



**FORM 4 311/1 HISTORY &
GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
MARCH 2016 KCSE TRIAL EXAM SERIES
TIME: 2 HOURS**

<i>Date done</i>	
<i>Invigilator</i>	
<i>Date returned</i>	
<i>Date revised</i>	

Instructions

- This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
- Answer **ALL** questions in section A in the spaces provided.
- Answer **THREE** questions in section B and **TWO** questions in section C in the foolscaps provided.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

SECTION	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A 1 - 17	25	
B	45	
18	15	
19	15	
20	15	
21	15	
C	30	
22	15	
23	15	
24	15	
TOTAL SCORE	100%	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions from this section in the spaces provided in the question paper

1. Identify the region in Kenya where the Periplus of Erythraean and Ptolemy's Geography have been discovered. (1mk)

(i)
2. State **two** reasons why Kenya is regarded to be one of the regions that are the cradleland of man in Africa. (2mks)

(i)

(ii)
3. Identify **two** Bantu communities that migrated into Kenya through Mount Elgon during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

(i)

(ii)
4. State **one** function of the Doho among the Luo in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

(i)
5. State **one** reason why Christianity introduced in along Kenya Coast by the Portuguese by the sixteenth century never spread into the interior. (1mk)

(i)
6. Identify **one** political cause of conflict in Kenya. (1mk)

(i)
7. Give the **main** method British used to occupy Kenya in the nineteenth century. (1mk)

(i)

8. Identify **two** reasons why some Kenyan communities collaborated with the British during the colonial period. (2mks)
- (i)
 - (ii)
9. State **two** functions of District Commissioners in colonial Kenya. (2mks)
- (i)
 - (ii)
10. Give **one** effect of British land alienation in colonial Kenya. (1mk)
- (i)
11. State **two** features of education provided by the British colonial government in colonial Kenya. (2mks)
- (i)
 - (ii)
12. Identify **one** result of the formation of early political organizations in colonial Kenya before 1939. (1mk)
- (i)
13. State **two** aims of Kenya African Union formed in 1945. (2mks)
- (i)
 - (ii)
14. Give **two** roles of African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) in the struggle for Kenya's independence. (2mks)
- (i)

(ii)

15. Give **one** way in which the Legislature controls the executive branch of the national government in Kenya. (1mk)

(i)

16. Identify **two** sources of revenue for county governments in Kenya. (2mks)

(i)

(ii)

17. State the **main** function of the Attorney General in Kenya today. (1mk)

(i)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer three questions from this section in the foolscaps provided.

18. (a) Give **three** economic activities of the Iteso people in the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Borana in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

19. (a) Identify **three** features of the Kenyan coastal city-states in the early times. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the decline of the coastal settlements. (12mks)

20. (a) State **three** roles European missionaries played in the colonization of Kenya. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** economic developments made by the British in colonial Kenya. (12mks)

21. (a) State **three** changes which were introduced to the Kenyan constitution in 1964.(3mks)
(b) Explain **six** contributions of Harambee movement to development in Kenya since independence. (12mks)