

**KISUMU BOYS, RAPOGI BOYS, ASUMBI GIRLS, AMBIRA BOYS, NYABURURU GIRLS, RINGA BOYS AND
LWAK GIRLS JOINT EXAMINATION FOR TERM ONE 2016 –MARCH**

311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME 2 ½ hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- b) Answer ALL the questions in section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions section C.
- c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MARKS
A	1-17	
B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
C	22	
	23	
	24	
TOTAL SCORE		

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Define oral tradition. (1mk)
2. Give two sub-species of Homo sapiens. (2mks)
3. Identify two urban centers that emerged as a result of Early Agriculture in Egypt. (2mks)
4. Why was the camel used as an important means of transport during the trans-Saharan trade (2mks)
5. State one innovation in early transport that created the need for roads. (1mks)
6. State two disadvantages of horn blowing as a traditional form of communication. (1mk)
7. Identify two early sources of energy (2mks)
8. Give two factors for the decline of Meroe. (2mks)
9. Identify any two social classes of the Asante Empire. (2mks)
10. Identify two social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by Europeans (2mks)
11. Name the MAIN political party that led the coast to independence (1mk)
12. Identify the MAIN factor that led to the easing Agadir crisis. (1mk)
13. Give the main reason for George Clemenceau's opinion on complete destruction of Germans military capability & economic strength after world war one. (1mk)
14. Give a reason why the British and French adopted the appeasement policy to deal with Germany. (2mks)
15. Name the communist military Alliance Formed during the cold war. (1mk)
16. Identify the main aim of pan-Africanism. (1mk)
17. Identify one level of international relation. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer THREE questions from this section

18. a) What were the benefits of domesticated crops and animals to early man? (5mks)
b) Explain FIVE factors that have led to rampant food shortages in 3rd world countries. (10mks)
19. a) State three European nations that were pivotal to the development of Trans-Atlantic trade. (3mks)
b) Explain six factors that contributed to the decline of Trans-Saharan trade. (12mks)
20. a) Name three significances of the Rudd concession treaty signed between Lobengula and Cecil Rodes in 1889. (3mks)
b) Describe six grievances leading to the Chimurenga war (1896-1897) (12mks)
21. a) List three methods used by Ghana nationalist in the struggle for independence (3mks)
b) Describe six factors for the growth of Nationalism in Mozambique (12mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section

22. a) State result of the treaty of Versailles to Germany after World War I. (5mks)
b) Explain FIVE reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve world peace. (10mks)
23. a) state FIVE characteristics of commonwealth members states (5mks)
b) Explain FIVE challenges facing the commonwealth. (10mks)
24. a) Identify three weapons that were used during cold war. (3mks)
b) Explain six steps taken by super powers to ease cold war. (12mks)