

29.12 DRAWING & DESIGN (449)

29.12.1 Drawing & Design Paper 1 (449/1)

**SECTION A (40 marks)**

*Answer all the questions in this section on the answer sheets provided.*

1 (a) Give one disadvantage of oral communication when representing an engineering object. (1 mark)

(b) Give two reasons for observing established standards in the manufacturing industry. (2 marks)

2 (a) Sketch each of the following lines;

(i) hidden details;

(ii) folding line;

(iii) centre line;

(iv) cutting plane. (2 marks)

(b) State the meaning of each of the following conventions:

(i)



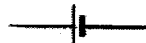
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(ii)



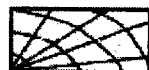
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(iii)



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(iv)



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(2 marks)

3 With the aid of sketches, describe the use and construction of a tee-square indicating the materials used. (3 marks)

- 4 (a) Figure 1 shows three views of a block in third angle projection.

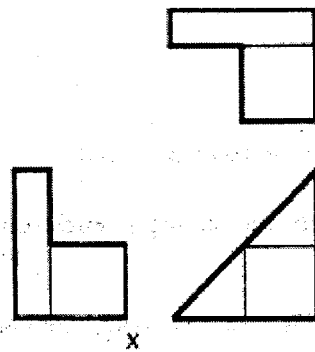


Figure 1

Sketch the block in isometric view, taking corner x as the lowest point. (3 marks)

- (b) Figure 2 shows three views of a block drawn in first angle projection.

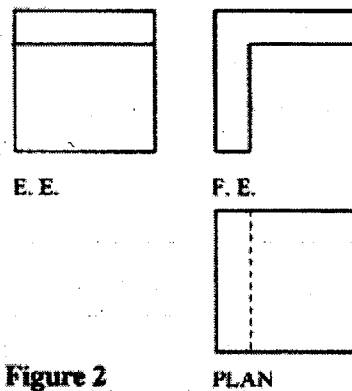


Figure 2

Sketch a two-point perspective view of the block with the vanishing points above the ground level. (2½ marks)

- 5 Construct a regular pentagon given that the length of one side is 45 mm. (3 marks)
- 6 Construct a diagonal scale 1:5 to measure to the nearest 1 mm up to a maximum of 800 mm. Show a reading of 463 mm. (3½ marks)
- 7 A rectangle has width and length in ratio of 1:3 with the width as 30 mm. Construct a square equal in area to the rectangle and measure the size of the square. (4 marks)

A right square prism is truncated along X-X as shown in figure 3.

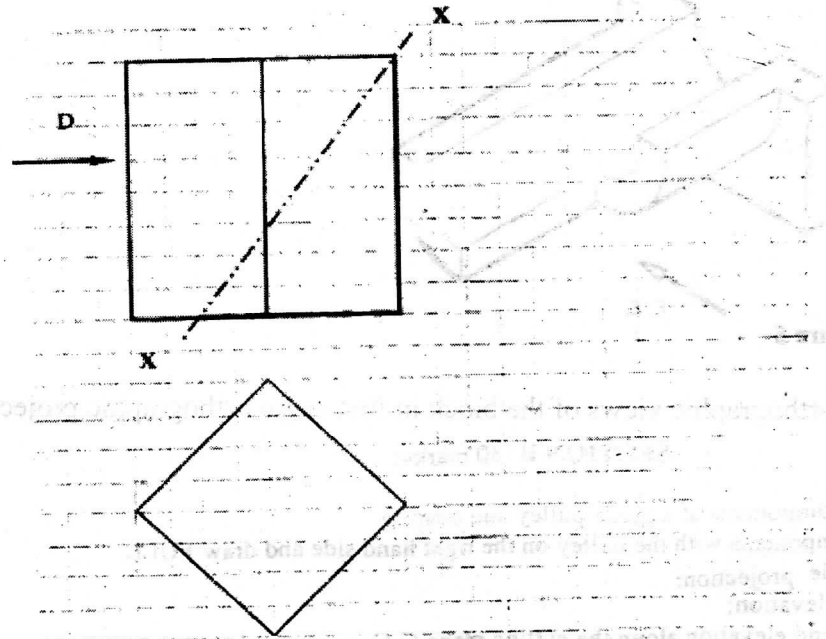


Figure 3

Complete the plan and sketch the front elevation in the direction of arrow D.

(4 marks)

- 9 Figure 4 shows the three views of a bracket, drawn in first angle projection.

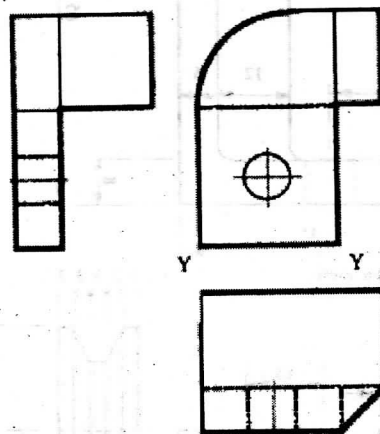
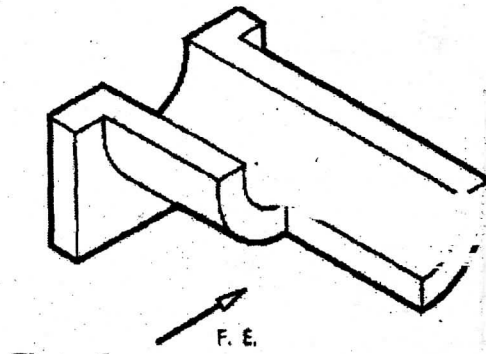


Figure 4

Sketch an oblique view of the bracket with Y-Y as the lowest edge.

(4 marks)

- 10** Figure 5 shows an isometric view of a machined block.



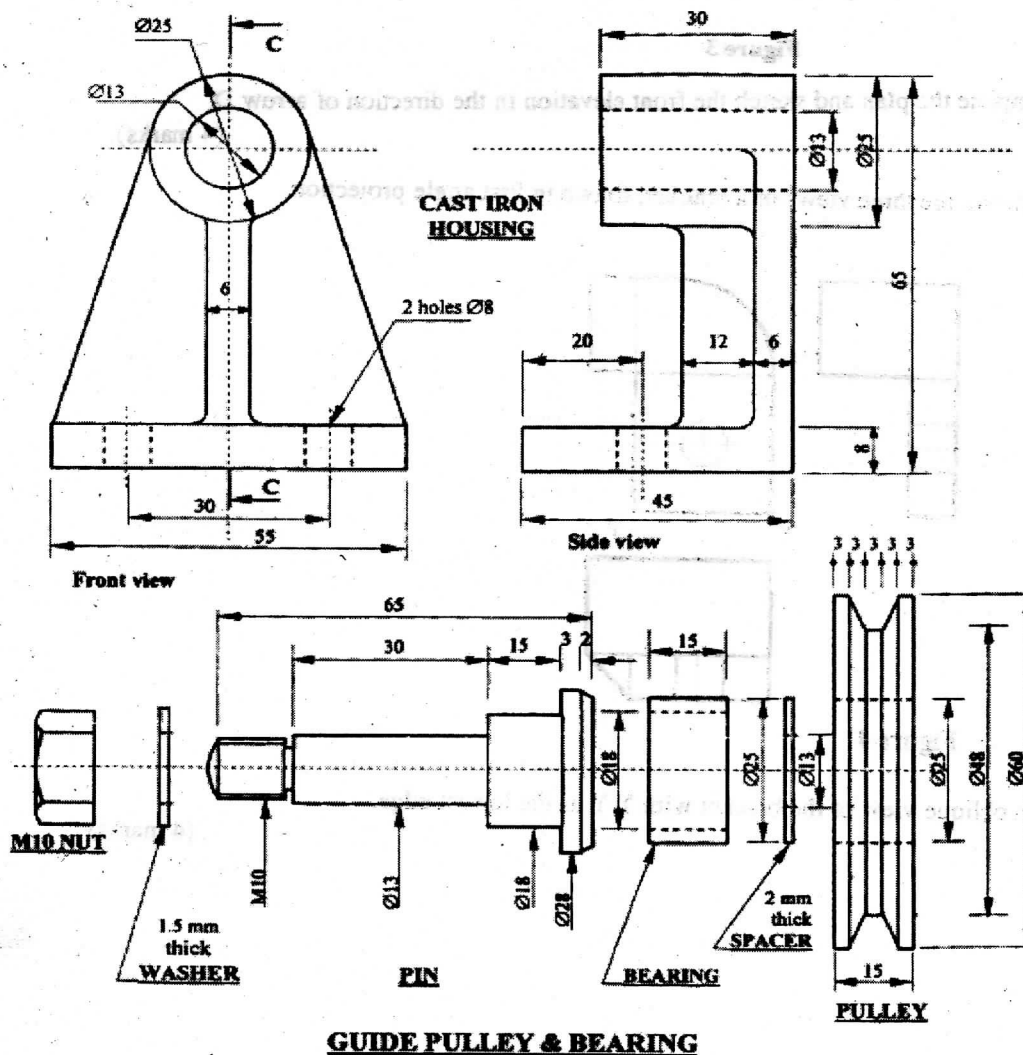
**Figure 5**

**(6 marks)**

Sketch the orthographic views of the block in first angle orthographic projection.

**SECTION B (30 marks)**

- 11 Figure 6 shows components of a guide pulley and bearing. Assemble the components with the pulley on the right hand side and draw FULL SIZE in third angle projection:
- the front elevation;
  - sectional end elevation along the cutting plane C-C.



**Figure 6**

### SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 12 Figure 7 shows three views of a bracket in first angle projection.

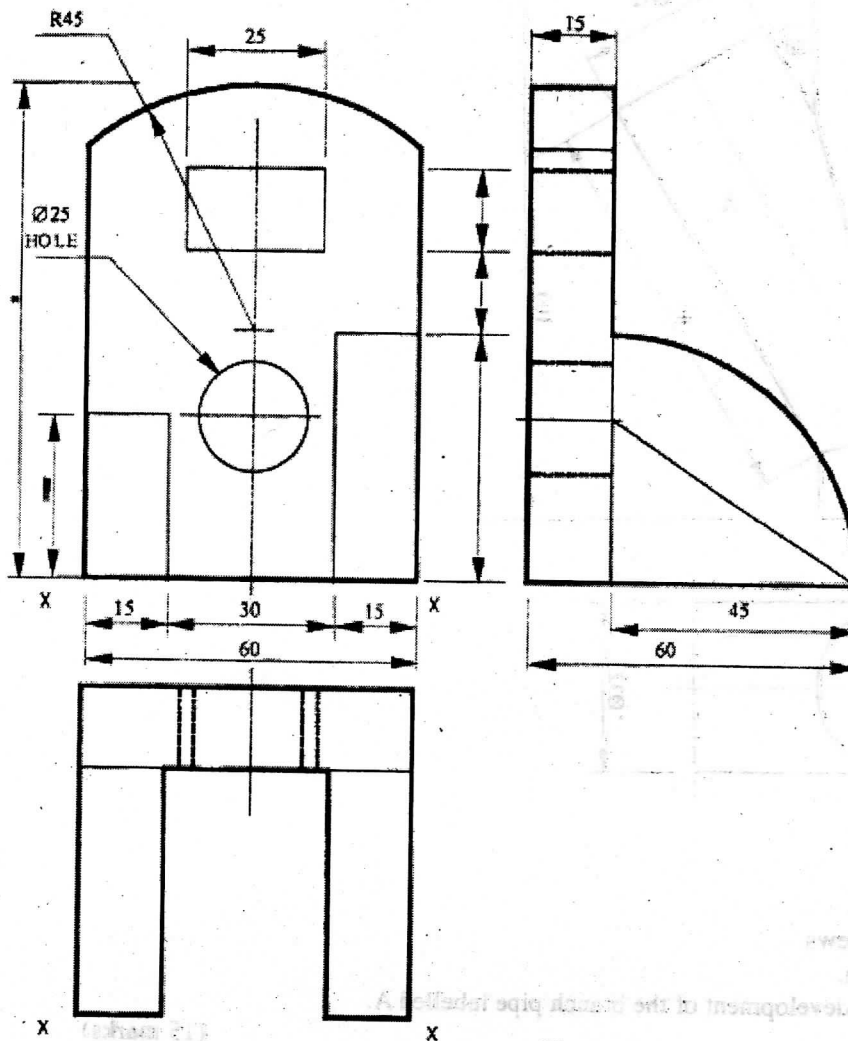


Figure 7

Draw, full size, the oblique view of the bracket with X-X as the lowest edge.

(15 marks)

- 13 Figure 8 shows the intersection of two pieces of pipe of equal diameter at  $30^\circ$ .

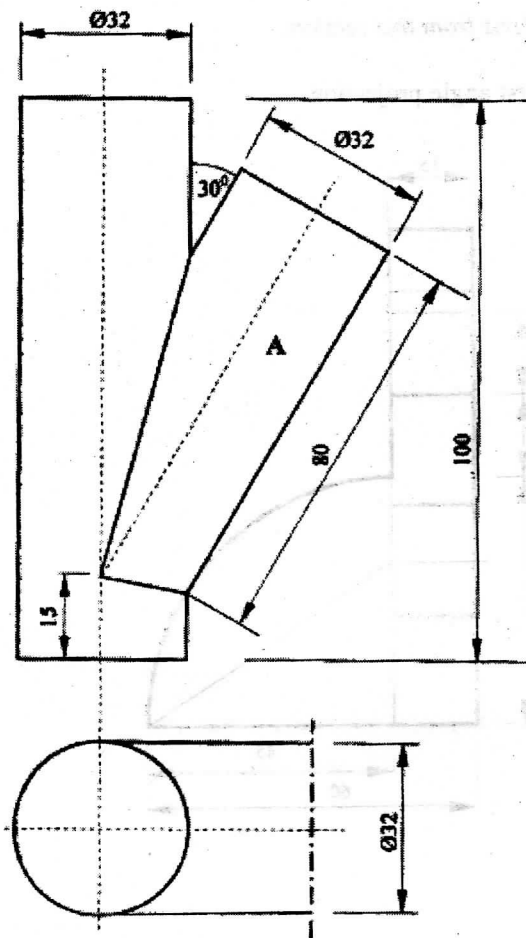


Figure 8

- (a) Copy the given views.
- (b) Complete the plan.
- (c) Draw the surface development of the branch pipe labelled A.

(15 marks)



14 Figure 9 shows layout plan of a three-bedroomed house.

Sketch the elevations 01, 02, 03 and 04 and indicate the main features on each.

(15 marks)

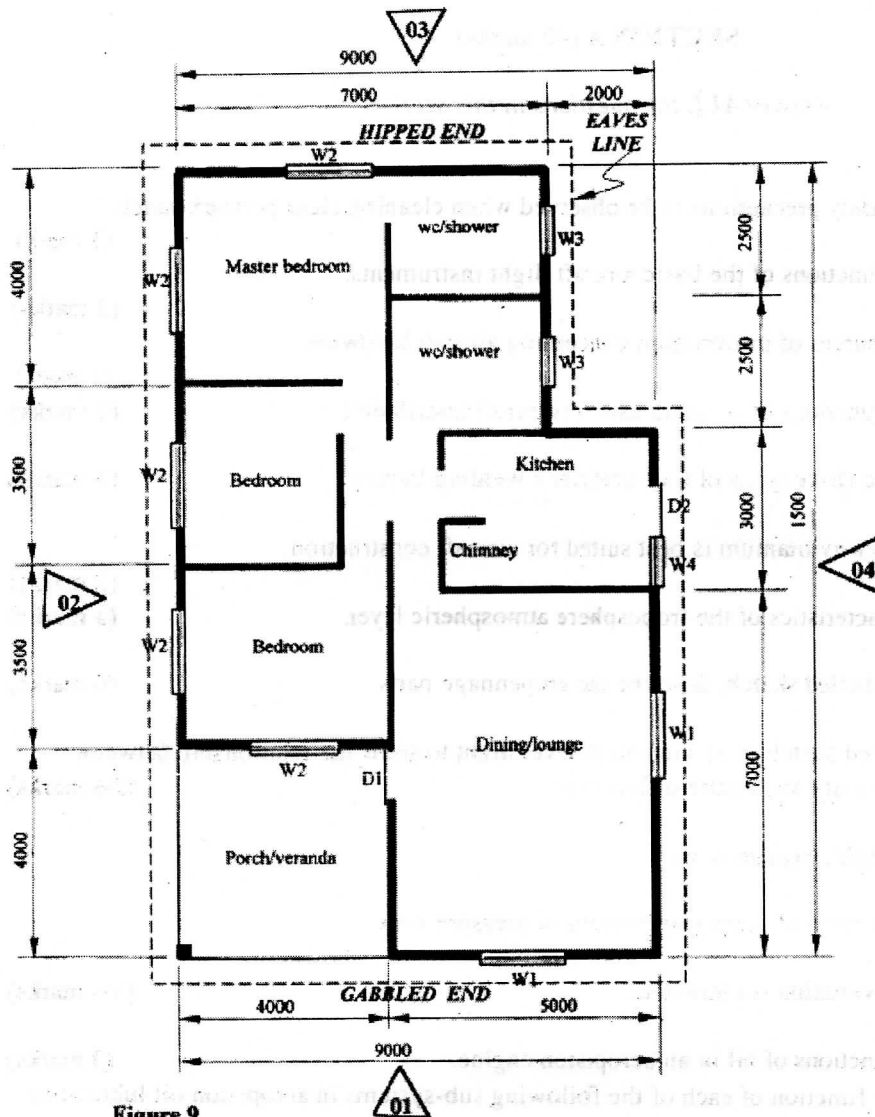


Figure 9

### SPECIFICATIONS:

Doors: D1 2100 x 1000  
D2 2100 x 900

Windows: W1 1500 x 1500  
W2 1500 x 1000  
W3 1000 x 600  
W4 1000 x 1000

Roof: Pitch 30°

Ceiling height: 2600