2.0 INFORMATION ON THE YEAR 2012 KCSE EXAMINATION

2.1 CANDIDATURE

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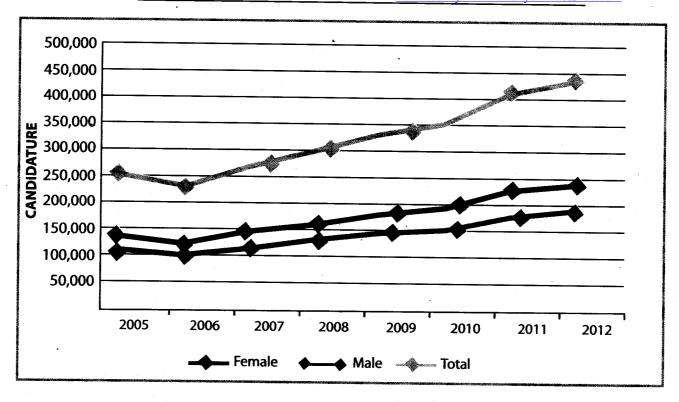
During the year 2012 KCSE examination, there were 436,349 candidates who sat for the examination compared to 411,783 candidates in the year 2011. This represents an increase of 24,566 candidates, or a 5.97% increase. The examination was taken in 6,968 examination centres across the country, compared to 6,448 examination centres in the year 2011. This represents an increase of 520 examination centres, or an 8.06% increase. Of the 436,349 candidates who took the year 2012 KCSE examination, 8,632 were private candidates.

A breakdown of the candidature and examination centres for the year 2012 KCSE examination is shown in table 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7 and Graphs 1 & 2.

TABLE 1: Number Of Centres And Candidature For The Kcse Examination From 2005 To 2012

				Car	ndidature		
Year	Number Of Centres			N	Tale	· F o	emale
	Centres	Total	Increase/ Decrease	Total	Increase/	Total	Increase/
			(%)	(%)	Decrease (%)	(%)	Decrease (%)
2012	6,968	436,349	24,566	241,139	11,968	195,210	12,598
			(5.97%)	(55.26%)	(5.22%)	(44.74%)	(6.90%)
2011	6,448	411,783	54,295	229,171	31,071	182,612	23,224
		-	(15.19%)	(55.65%)	(15.68%)	(44.35%)	(14.57%)
2010	6,004	357,488	20,084	198,100	13,537	159,388	6,547
			(5.95%)	(55.41%)	(7.33%)	(44.59%)	(4.28%)
2009	5,600	337,404	32,389	184,563	18,972	152,841	13,417
			(10.62%)	(54.70%)	(11.46%)	(45. 30 %)	(9.62%)
2008	5,183	305,015	28,776	165,591	15,464	139,424	13,312
			(10.42%)	(54.29%)	(10.30%)	(45.71%)	(10.56%)
2007	4,833	276,239	32,786	150,127	21,056	126,112	11,730
			(13.47%)	(54.35%)	(16.31%)	(45.65%)	(10.26%)
2006	4,506	243,453	-17,212	129,071	-12,185	114,382	-5,027
			(6.60%)	(53.02%)	(8.63%)	(46.98%)	(4.21%)
2005	4,257	260,665	37,989	141,256	21,189	119,409	16,800
ALL AND THE PARTY OF THE PARTY			(17.06%)	(54.19%)	(17.65%)	(45.81%)	(16.37%)

GRAPH 1: KCSE CANDIDATURE TRENDS FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS is e.com



GRAPH 1: KCSE CANDIDATURE INCREASE TRENDS FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS BY GENDER

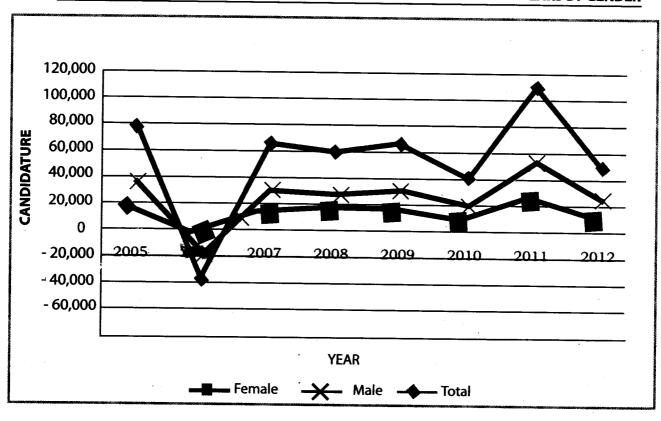


Table 2: 2012, 2011 AND 2010 KCSE EXAMINATION CANDIDATURE DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY

	County Code	2012		1	2011		T	2010	1	1
	& Name	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
		Cand. (%)	Cand.	Cand. (%)	Cand.	Cand.	Cand.	Cand.	Cand.	Cand.
1	01	1,815	1,875	3,690	1,635	1,702	3,337	1,377	1,588	2,965
	Taita Taveta	(0.93%)	(0.77%)	(0.85%)	(0.40)	(0.41)	(0.81)	(0.39)	(0.44)	1
2	02	2,226	2,805	5,031	2,086	2,558	4,644	1,645	1,950	(0.83)
	Kwale	(1.14%)	(1.16%)	(1.15%)	(0.50)	(0.62)	(1.12)	(0.46)	(0.55)	1
3	03	2,667	3,872	6,539	2,401	3,414	5,815	2,165	3,250	(1.01) 5,415
	Mombasa	(1.37%)	(1.60%)	(1.5 %)	(0.58)	(0.83)	(1.41)	(0.61)	(0.91)	(1.51)
4	04	3,261	4,925	8,186	2,767	4,348	7,115	2,149	3,140	5,289
	Kilifi '	(1.67%)	(2.04%)	(1.88%)	(0.67)	(1.05)	(1.72)	(0.60)	(0.88)	(1.48)
5	05	274	567	841	235	461	696	240	405	645
	Tana River	(0.14%)	(0.23%)	(0.19%)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.17)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.18)
6	06	519	674	1,193	378	652	1,030	280	430	710
7	Lamu	(0.27%)	(0.28%)	(0.27%)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.25)	(0.08)	(0.12)	(0.20)
	07	4,851	9,902	5,051	4,506	4,723	9,229	3,767	3,945	7,712
8	Nyandarua 08	(2.49%) 7,079	(4.10%)	(1.16%)	(1.09)	(1.14)	(2.23)	(1.05)	(1.10)	(2.16)
0	1		7,420	14,499	7,216	7,535	14,751	6,473	6,706	13,179
9	Nyeri 09	(3.63%) 7,079	(3.10%) 7,420	(3.32%) 14,499	(1.74) 4,187	(1.82)	(3.57)	(1.81)	(1.88)	(3.69)
,		i '		1		4,068	8,255	3,763	3,433	7,196
10	Kirinyaga 10	(3.63%) 9,836	(3.10%) 10,106	(3.32%) 19,942	(1.01) 11,897	(0.98) 12,666	(2.00) 24,563	(1.05) 10,005	(0.96) 10,619	(2.01) 20,624
		(5.04%)								,
11	Murang'a	12,073	(4.19%) 12,138	(4.57%) 24,211	(2.88) 8,375	(3.06) 8,918	(5.94) 17,293	(2.80) 7,412	(2.97) 7,705	(5.77) 15,117
	Kiambu	(6.18%)	(5.03%)	(5.55%)			·			
12	12	8,428	9,195	17,623	(2.02) 9,251	(2.16) 10,390	(4.18) 19,641	(2.07) 7,822	(2.16)	(4.23)
12		'						·	8,880	16,702
13	Machakos 13	(4.32%) 5,581	(3.81%) 6,558	(4.04%) 12,139	(2.24) 5,154	(2.51) 5,909	(4.75) 11,063	(2.19) 4,139	(2.48) 4,670	(4.67) 8,809
	Kitui	(2.86%)	(2.72%)	(2.78%)	(1.25)					
14	14 -	3,627	4,070	7,697	2,890	(1.43) 3,324	(2.67) 6,214	(1.16) 2,659	(1.31) 2,878	(2.46) 5,537
	Embu	(1.86%)	(1.69%)	(1.76%)	(0.70)	(0.80)	(1.50)	(0.74)	(0.81)	
15	15	918	804	1,722	7,870	8,029	15,899	6,183	6,537	(1.55) 12,720
	Meru	(0.47%)	(0.33%)	(039%)	(1.90)	(1.94)	(3.84)	(1.73)	(1.83)	(3.56)
16	16	381	789	1,170	305	519	824	252	460	712
	Marsabit	(020%)	(0.32%)	(0.27%)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.20)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.20)
17	17	315	514	829	271	396	667	255	345	600
<u></u>	Isiolo	(0.16%)	(0.21%)	(0.19%)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.16)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.17)
18	18	7,494	8,422	15,916	7,797	8,919	16,716	6,145	7,042	13,187
10	Makueni	(3.84%)	(3,49%)	(3.65%)	(1.88)	(2.16)	(4.04)	(1.72)	(1.97)	(3.69)
19	19	3,524	3,457	6,981	3,385	3,490	6,875	3,069	3,013	6,082
20	Tharaka Nithi 20	(1.81%)	(1.43%)	(1.60%)	(0.82)	(0.84)	(1.66)	(0.86)	(0.84)	(1.70)
20		9,254	11,269	20,523	6,518	7,943	14,461	6,139	7,462	13,601
21	Nairobi 21	(4.74%) 466	(4.67%) 1,198	(4.70%) 1,664	(1.58) 388	(1.92) 909	(3.50) 1,297	(1.72)	(2.09)	(3.80)
	1			ŕ	ĺ		·	343	890	1,233
22	Turkana 22	(0.24%) 374	(0.49%) 633	(0.38%) 1,007	(0.09) 312	(0.22) 492	(0.31) 804	(0.10) 263	(0.25) 418	(0.34) 681
	Samburu	(0.19%)	(0.26%)	(0.23%)	(0.08)	l		1		
23	23	3,367	4,653	8,020	3,003	(0.12) 4,208	(0.19) 7,211	(0.07) 2,501	(0.12) 3,561	(0.19) 6,062
	Trans Nzoia	(1.72%)	(1.93%)	(1.84%)	(0.73	(1.02)	(1.74)	(0.70)		
24	24	1,218	1,764	2,982	967	1,421	2,388	787	(1.00) 1,170	(1.70) 1,957
	West Pokot	(0.62%)	(0.73%)	(0.68%)	(0.23)	(0.34)	(0.58)	(0.22)	(0.33)	(0.55)
			1010101	(0.0070)	10.20	(0.07)	(00)	(0.44)	(U.JJ)	الدرين

	County Code	2012			2011			2010		T
	& Name	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
		Cand. (%)	Cand. (%)	Cand.	Cand.	Cand. (%)	Cand. (%)	Cand.	Cand.	Cand. (%)
25	25	3,843	5,367	9,210	3,281	5,006	8,287	2,991	4,057	7,048
	Bomet	(1.97%)	(2.22%)	(2.11%)	(0.79)	(1.21)	(2.00)	(0.84)	(1.13)	(1.97)
26	26	4,495	4,846	9,341	3,742	4,394	8,136	3,218	3,704	6,922
	Uasin Ngishu	(2.30%)	(2.01%)	(2.14%)	(0.90)	(1.06)	(1.97)	(0.90)	(1.04)	(1.94)
27	27	10,105	11,718	21,823	8,617	10,522	19,139	8,295	9,428	17,723
	Nakuru	(5.18%)	(4.85%)	(5.00%)	(2.08)	(2.54)	(4.63)	(2.32)	(2.64)	(4.96)
28	28	4,224	5,832	10,056	3,807	5,171	8,978	3,598	4,770	8,368
	Kericho	(2.16%)	(2.41%)	(2.30%)	(0.92)	(1.25)	(2.17)	(1.01)	(1.33)	(2.34)
29	29	3,956	4,629	8,585	3,522	4,234	7,756	3,200	3,723	6,923
	Nandi	(2.03%)	(1.92%)	(1.97%)	(0.85)	(1.02)	(1.87)	(0.90)	(1.04)	(1.94)
30	30	2,699	3,086	5,785	2,541	2,978	5,519	2,123	2,572	4,695
	Laikipia	(1.38%)	(1.28%)	(1.33%)	(0.61)	(0.72)	(1.33)	(0.59)	(0.72)	(1.31)
31	31	2,396	2,915	5,311	2,071	2,549	4,620	1,919	2,255	4,174
32	Kajiado 32	(1.23%) 1,636	(1.21%)	(1.22%)	(0.50)	(0.62)	(1.12)	(0.54)	(0.63)	(1.17)
32			2,621	4,257	1,412	2,371	3,783	1,284	2,041	3,325
33	Narok 33	(0.84%) 2,981	(1.08%)	(0.98%) 6,263	(0.34) 2,814	(0.57) 2,999	(0.91)	(0.36)	(0.57)	(0.93)
					•		5,813	2,443	2,736	5,179
34	Baringo 34	(1.53%) 2,508	(1.36%) 2,516	(1.44%) 5,024	(0.68) 2,251	(0.72) 2,385	(1.41) 4,636	(0.68)	(0.77) 2,131	(1.45) 4,208
34	Elgeyo				1	J				ŀ
35	Marakwet 35	(1.28%)	(1.04%) 4,182	(1.15%) 6,999	(0.54) 2,562	(0.58)	(1.12) 6,375	(0.58)	(0.60)	(1.18) 5,176
					1	1	· ·			
36	Busia 36	(1.44%) 7,172	(1.73%) 9,787	(1.60%) 16,959	(0.62) 6,663	(0.92) 9,004	(1.54) 15,667	(0.57) 5,582	(0.88) 7,643	(1.45) 13,225
		i '	•				· ·			
37	Bungoma 37	(3.67%) 9,228	(4.05%) 11,077	(3.89%) 20,305	(1.61) 8,463	(2.18) 10,807	(3.79) 19,270	(1.56) 6,888	(2.14) 8,695	(3.70) 15,583
	Kakamega	(4.73%)	(4.59%)	(4.65%)	(2.05)	(2.61)	(4.66)	(1.93)	(2.43)	·
38	38	4,702	4,682	9,384	4,514	4,796	9,310	3,817	4,146	(4.36) 7,963
	Vihiga	(2.41%)	(1.94%)	(2.15%)	(1.09)	(1.16)	(2.25)	(1.07)	(1.16)	(2.23)
39	39	5,238	7,144	12,382	4,417	6,282	10,699	4,145	5,646	9,791
	Kisumu	(2.68%)	(2.96%)	(2.84%)	(1.07)	(1.52)	(2.59)	(1.16)	(1.58)	(2,74)
40	40	7,900	12,049	19,949	7,617	12,059	19,676	7,032	10,789	17,821
	Kisii	(4.05%)	(5.00%)	(4.57%)	(1.84)	(2.91)	(4.76)	(1.97)	(3.02)	(4.99)
41	41	4,612	8,111	12,723	3,920	7,034	10,954	3,577	6,539	10,116
40	Homa Bay	(2.36%)	(3.36%)	(2.92%)	(0.95)	(1.70)	(2.65)	(1.00)	(1.83)	(2.83)
42	42	4,302	6,119	10,421	3,737	5,812	9,549	3,202	4,973	8,175
43	Siaya 43	(2.20%)	(2.53%)	(2.39%)	(0.90)	(1.40)	(2.31)	(0.90)	(1.39)	(2.29)
43		3,925	5,515	9,440	4,039	5,729	9,768	3,832	5,290	9,122
44	Nyamira 44	(2.01%)	(2.89%) 5,856	(2.16%) 9,425	(0.98)	(1.38)	(2.36)	(1.07)	(1.48)	(2.55)
	1	1	•		2,985	5,255	8,240	2,439	4,512	6,951
45	Migori 45	(1.83%) 818	(2.42%) 2,208	(2.16%) 3,026	(0.72) 398	(1.27) 1,009	(1.99) 1407	(0.68)	(1.26) 857	(1.94) 1,185
-	Garissa	(0.42%)	(0.91%)	(0.69%)	(0.10)	(0.24)	(0.34)	(0.09)		İ
46	46	533	1,421	1,954	423	951	1,374	280	(0.24) 773	(0.33) 1053
	Wajir	(0.27%)	(0.59%)	(0.45%)	(0.10)	(0.23)	(0.33)	(0.08)	(0.22)	(0.29)
47	47	743	2,079	2,822	388	1,011	1,399	352	918	1,270
10	Mandera	(0.38%)	(0.86%)	(0.65%)	(0.09)	(0.24)	(0.34)	(0.10)	(0.26)	(0.36)
48	Private	532	917TDSE	1,449	5,419	7,157	12,576	4,879	6,254	11,133
	Candidates TOTAL	(0.12%) 195,210	(0.21%) 241,139	(0.33%) 436,349	(1.31)	(1,73)	(3.04)	(1.36)	(1.75)	(3.11)
	IUIAL				183,397	230,322	413,719	159,377	198,082	357,459
		(44.74%)	(55.26%)	(100%)	(44.33%)	(55.67%)	(100%)	(44.59%)	(55.41%)	(100%)

TABLE 3: 2012 AND 2011 KCSE EXAMINATION CENTRES BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOLS

		,,	2012			l .		2011		
County Code & Name	All Schools (%)	National Schools (%)	County School (%)	District Schools (%)	Private Schools (%)	All Schools (%)	National Schools (%)	County School (%)	District Schools (%)	Private Schools (%)
01 Taita Taveta	57 (0.82%)	(2.56%)	12 (1.09%)	34 (0.75%)	9 (0.73%)	48 (0.74)	(0.00)	14 (0.22)	28 (0.43)	6 (0.09)
02 Kwale	60 (0.86%)	(2.56%)	9 (0.82%)	40 (0.88%)	(0.73%)	47 (0.73)	(0.00)	10 (0.16)	32 (0.50)	5 (0.08)
03 Mombasa	83 (1.19%)	(2.56%)	(0.00%)	25 (0.55%)	56 (4.54%)	73 (1.13)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.36)	48 (0.74)
04 Kilifi	121 (1.74%)	(1.28%)	18 (1.63%)	68 (1.50%)	34 (2.76%)	93 (1.44)	0 (0.00)	19 (0.29)	46 (0.71)	28 (0.43)
05 Tana River	13 (0.19%)	(0.00%)	8 (0.73%)	(0.07%)	(0.16%)	10 (0.16)	(0.00)	8 (0.12)	(0.03)	(0.00)
06 Lamu	20 (0.29%)	(0.00%)	(0.36%)	(0.26%)	(0.32%)	14 (0.22)	(0.00)	(0.06)	8 (0.12)	(0.03)
07 Nyandarua	156 (2.24%)	(1.28%)	12 (1.09%)	98 (2.16%)	45 (3.65%)	146 (2.26)	(0.00)	(0.22)	92 (1.43)	40 (0.62)
08 Nyeri	211 (3.03%)	(2.56%)	25 (2.27%)	158 (3.48%)	26 (2.11%)	197 (3.06)	(0.00)	26 (0.40)	15 (2.34	20 (0.31)
09 Kirinyaga	118 (1.70%)	(2.56%)	17 (1.54%)	89 (1.96%)	10 (0.81%)	115 (1.78)	(0.00)	19	86	10
10 Murang'a	280 (4.02%)	(2.56%)	(2.00%)	232 (5.11%)	(0.81%) 24 (1.95%)	334	0	(0.29)	(1.33)	(0.16)
11	344 (4.94%)	(2.30%) 6 (7.69%)	27	196	115	(5.18)	(0.00)	(0.42)	(4.25)	(0.51)
Kiambu 12	310	1	(2.45%)	(4.31%)	(9.33%)	(3.63)	(0.09)	(0.34)	(2.23)	(0.96) 74
Machakos 13	(4.46%)	(1.28%)	(3.90%)	(4.23%)	(6.00%)	(4.96) 197	(0.00)	(0.45)	(3.37) 152	(1.15) 8
Kitui 14	(3.55%)	(2.56%)	(6.53%)	(3.59%)	(0.81%)	(3.06)	(0.00)	(0.57) 17	(2.36) 86	(0.12) 9
Embu 15	(2.30%)	(2.56%)	(2.00%) 47	(2.60%)	(1.46%)	(1.74) 276	(0.00)	(0.26)	(1.33)	(0.14) 17
Meru 16	(4.28%) 19	(2.56%) 1	(4.26%) 6	(4.95%) 6	(1.95%)	(4.28) 16	(0.00)	(0.51)	(3.50)	(0.26)
Marsabit 17	(0.27%) 15	(1.28%)	(0.54%)	(0.13%) 8	(0.49%) 5	(0.25)	(0.00)	(0.05)	(0.16)	(0.05) 4
Isiolo 18	(0.22%) 293	(1.28%)	(0.09%) 63	(0.18%) 211	(0.41%) 18	(0.17)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.06)
Makueni 19	(4.21%) 126	(1.28%) 2	(5.72%)	(4.64%) 81	(1.46%) 9	(4.09) 112	(0.00)	(0.39)	(3.50)	(0.20)
Tharaka Nithi 20	(1.81%) 288	(2.56%) 7	(3.09%)	(1.78%) 17	(0.73%) 213	(1.74) 220	(0.00) 6	(0.37) 57	(1.26)	(0.11) 153
Nairobi 21	(4.14%) 25	(8.97%) 1	(4.63%)	(0.37%)	(17.27%) 6	(3.41)	(0.09) 0	(0.88)	(0.06) 11	(2.37)
Turkana 22	(0.36%) 16	(1.28%)	(0.82%)	(0.20%)	(0.49%) 5	(0.28)	(0.00)	(0.09) 6	(0.17)	(0.02) 4
Samburu 23	(0.23%)	(1.28%) 2	(0.45%) 22	(0.11%) 91	(0.41%) 18	(0.22)	(0.00)	(0.09) 24	(0.06) 69	(0.06) 16
Trans Nzoia 24	(1.91%) 42	(2.56%) 1	(2.00%) 6	(2.00%)	(1.46%) 4	(1.69)	(0.00)	(0.37)	(1.07) 26	(0.25)
West Pokot 25	(0.60%) 148	(1.28%) 1	(0.54%) 37	(0.68%) 104	(0.32%)	(0.54) 135	(0.00)	(0.11)	(0.40)	(0.03)
Bomet 26	(2.13%) 155	(1.28%)	(3.36%) 19	(2.29%)	(0.49%)	(2.09)	(0.00)	(0.53)	96 (1.49)	(0.08)
Uasin Gishu	(2.23%)	(1.28%)	(1.72%)	103 (2.27%)	(2.60%)	145 (2.25)	(0.02)	17 (0.26)	96 (1.49)	31 (0.48)
27 Nakuru	329 (4.73%)	(5.13%)	16 (1.45%)	178 (3.92%)	131 (10.62%)	294 (4.56)	(0.06)	19 (0.29)	153 (2.37)	118 (1.83)
28 Kericho	151 (2.17%)	1 (1.28%)	38 (3.45%)	100 (2.20%)	(0.97%)	140 (2.17)	0 (0.00)	37 (0.57)	94 (1.46)	9 (0.14)
29 Nandi	155 (2.23%)	1 (1.28%)	33 (2.99%)	114 (2.51%)	7 (0.57%)	145 (2.25)	0 (0.00)	34 (0.53)	103 (1.60)	8 (0.12)
30	96 (1.38%)	1	9	66	20	85	0	8	59	18
Laikipia 31	106	(1.28%) 1	(0.82%)	(1.45%) 36	(1.62%) 62	92	(0.00)	(0.12) 7	(0.92)	(0.28) 49
Kajiado 32	(1,52%) 69	(1.28%) 2	(0.64%) 12	(0.79%) 47	(5.03%) 8	(1.43) 61	(0.00)	(0.11) 9	(0.56) 47	(0.76) 5
Narok 33	(0.99%) 106	(2.56%) 1	(1.09%) 22	(1.03%) 71	(0.65%) 12	(0.95) 93	(0.00)	(0.14) 24	(0.73) 61	(0.08) 8
Baringo	(1.52%)	(1.28%)	(2.00%)	(1.56%)	(0.97%)	(1.44)	(0.00)	(037)	(0.95)	(0.12)
34 Elgeyo Marakwet	87 (1.25%)	2 (2.56%)	15 (1.36%)	66 (1.45%)	(0.32%)	75 (1.16)	0 (0.00)	17 (0.26)	57 (0.88)	1 (0.02)
35	108	1	29	71	7	101	0	29	64	5
Busia	(1.55%)	(1.28%)	(2.63%)	(1.56%)	(0.57%)	(1.57)	(0.00)	(0.45)	(0.99)	(0.08)

			2012					2011		
County Code & Name	All Schools (%)	National Schools (%)	County School (%)	District Schools (%)	Private Schools (%)	All Schools (%)	National Schools (%)	County School (%)	District Schools (%)	Private Schools (%)
36	236	2	39	180	15	217	0	41	167	9
Bungoma	(3.39%)	(2.56%)	(3.54%)	(3.69%)	(1.22%)	(3.37)	(0.00)	(0.64)	(2.59)	(0.14)
37	293	2	39	229	23	275	0	44	208	19
Kakamega	(4.21%)	(2.56%)	(3.54%)	(5.04%)	(1.87%)	(4.26)	(0.00)	(0.68)	(3.23)	(0.29)
38	123	2	26	89	6	115	0	29	84	2
Vihiga	(1.77%)	(2.56%)	(2.36%)	(1.96%)	(0.49%)	(1.78)	(0.00)	(0.45)	(1.30)	(0.03)
39	193	2	35	132	24	173	1	35	119	18
Kisumu	(2.77%)	(2.56%)	(3.18%)	(2.90%)	(1.95%)	(2.68)	(0.02)	(0.54)	(1.85)	(0.28)
40	336	2	40	272	22	328	0	42	265	20
Kisii	(4.83%)	(2.56%)	(3.63%)	(5.99%)	(1.78%)	(5.09)	(0.00)	(0.65)	(4.11)	(0.31)
41	243	2	34	181	26	209	0	34	154	21
Homa Bay	(3.49%)	(2.56%)	(3.09%)	(3.98%)	(2.11%)	(3.24)	(0.00)	(0.53)	(2.39)	(0.33)
42	168	2	35	123	8	151	0	37	111	3
Siaya	(2.41%)	(2.56%)	(3.18%)	(2.2.71%)	(0.65%)	(2.34)	(0.00)	(0.57)	(1.72)	(0.05)
43 Nyamira	164 (2.36%)	(1.28%)	(2.63%)	126 (2.77%)	(0.65%)	161 (2.50)	(0.00)	28 (0.43)	126 (1.95)	7 (0.11)
44 Migori	170 (2.44%)	(1.28%)	35 (3.18%)	109 (2.40%)	25 (2.03%)	145 (2.25)	0 (0.00)	35 (0.54)	90 (1.40)	20 (0.31)
45	33	2	7	7	17	21	0	5	9	7
Garissa	(0.47%)	(2.56%)	(0.15%)	(0.15%)	(1.38%)	(0.33)	(0.00)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.11)
46	22	0	5	12	5	18	0	3	13	2
Wajir	(0.32%)	(0.00%)	(0.45%)	(0.26%)	(0.41%)	(0.28)	(0.00)	(0.05)	(0.20)	(0.03)
47	31	0	6	16	9	21	0.007	4	11	6
Mandera	(0.45%)	(0.00%)	(0.54%)	(0.35%)	(0.73%)	(0.33)	(0.00)	(0.06)	(0.17)	(0.09)
Private	0	0	0	0	0	232	0	0	0.17)	0.02)
Centres	(0.00%)	(0.00%)	(0.00%)	(0.00%)	(0.00%)	(3.60)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
TOTAL	6,957	78	1,102	4,555	1,233	6,448	18	1,007	4,226	956
	(100.00%)	(100.00%)	(100.00%)	(100.00%)	(100.00%)	(100)	(0.28)	(15.62)	(65.54)	(14.83)

Observations from Tables 3

- (i) Candidature increased from 411, 783 in the year 2011 to 436,349 in the year 2012, representing an increase of 5.97%.
- (ii) Nationally, the number of *female* candidates taking the KCSE examination has been lower than that of *male* candidates over the last eight years.
- (iii) The number of *absentees* decreased from 1,950 in the year 2011 to 1,449 in the year 2012 or a decrease of 34.58%.
- (iv) Meru and Tharaka Nithi had more female than male candidates registered for the 2012 KCSE examination.
- (v) Kiambu County and Kisii County had the highest number of examination centres with 344 and 336 examination centres respectively.
- (vi) Tana River County and Isiolo County had the least number of candidates registered for the 2012 KCSE examination.

Table 4: Overall Candidates' Performance by Gender in 2012 and 2011

			20	012					20	11		
Subject Code &	AL	L	FEMA	ALE	MALI	3	AL	L	FEMA	\LE	MAI	LE
Name	No. Sat	MEAN %										
101 English	434121	37.88	195,585	38.13	241,873	37.68	410,948	36.42	182,193	36.74	228,755	36.18
102 Kiswahili	433878	35.81	195,496	36.32	241,717	35.40	410,806	48.82	182,140	49.01	228,666	48.66
121 Mathematics Alternative A	433014	28.66	195,093	25.30	241,233	31.38	409,887	24.79	181,770	21.00	228,117	27.80
122 Mathematics Alternative B	1281	9.49	635	8.96	727 .	9.95	1,247	13.32	570	12.51	677	14.00
231 Biology	386538	26.21	183,595	24.36	205,926	27.86	363,817	32.44	170,764	30.07	193,053	34.53
232 Physics	118508	37.87	32,295	36.22	87,329	38.48	120,093	36.64	32,489	34.55	87,604	37.42
233 Chemistry	427303	27.93	193,426	25.95	237,293	29.54	403,107	23.66	179,645	21.47	223,462	25.42
236 Biology for the Blind	96	17.38	42	14.2	59	19.65	71	21.75	30	19.02	41	23.74
237 General Science	1285	11.66	634	11.23	724	12.05	1,245	11.21	571	10.31	674	11.98
311 History & Govt	293117	40.94	129,310	37.19	166,354	43.86	267,537	41.83	115,923	38.45	151,614	44.41
312 Geography	116687	46.58	46,101	43.09	71,610	48.82	121,152	41.65	47,324	38.15	73,828	43.91
313 CRE	313816	44.03	166,812	44.34	149,663	43.68	289,529	48.93	152,125	49.38	137,404	48.43
314 IRE	17433	32.13	5,957	30.14	11,671	33.16	13,319	43.07	4,771	40.80	8,548	44.33
441 Home Science	13463	56.88	12,228	57.49	1,304	43.51	12,995	45.97	11,751	46.54	1,244	40.58
442 Art and Design	1162	63.79	397	67.23	772	62.00	1,126	54.80	362	57.36	764	53.58
443 Agriculture	178424	34.97	77,903	32.03	101,217	37.24	167,456	37.15	71,895	34.26	95,561	39.31
444 Woodwork	393	46.01	5	34.50	390	46.13	447	35.49	8	29.75	439	35.59
445 Metalwork	194	53.43	2	57.00	193	53.40	170	51.57	-	-	170	51.57
446 Building & Construction	376	42.13	20	31.35	359	42.74	301	39.42	7	31.85	294	39.60
447 Power Mechanics	149	65.26	2	55.00	147	65.39	139	56.16	3	39.33	136	56.53
448 Electricity	214	60.60	4	48.00	211	60.90	183	65.37	4	52.75	179	65.65
449 Drawing & Design	420	43.04	6	26.17	420	43.28	437	55.24	10	37.10	427	55.67
450 Aviation Techn.	118	59.90	7	52.86	112	60.34	77	60.2	6	47.66	71	61.26
451 Computer Stud.	8068	57.64	3,416	55.56	4,697	59.15	7,394	57.43	3,172	54.96	4,222	59.29
501 French	2565	54.74	1,742	54.00	828	56.30	2,543	56.05	1,725	55.28	818	57.67
502 German	514	66.61	331	66.19	185.	67.36	435	65.77	296	65.55	139	66.25
503 Arabic	3692	46.52	1,159	43.57	2,579	47.85	2,568	62.37	863	60.68	1,705	63.22
504 Kenyan Sign Language	224	60.96	89	62.38	135	60.02	124	64.28	57	64.94	67	63.71
511 Music	1237	50.60	767	50.27	475	51.13	1,249	48.77	· 781	48.59	468	49.08
565 Business Studies	185774	44.30	83,205	51.00	104,262	46.13	178,399	45.53	78,033	42.61	100,366	47.80

Table 5: Overall Grade Summary for 2012.

GENDER	A	A -	B+	В	В-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	E
MALE	1277	5947	11753	15962	18936	22180	27134	31582	35655	37694	26436	4263
FEMALE	698	3288	5977	9221	12174	16291	21771	27166	31548	35872	25997	3621
ALL	1975	9235	17730	25183	31110	38471	48905	58748	67203	73566	52433	7884
CUM.%	0.45	2.12	4.07	5.77	7.13	8.82	11.21	13.47	15.41	16.87	12.02	1.81
CUM. TOTAL	1975	11210	28940	54123	85233	123704	172609	231357	298560	372126	424559	432443
CUM %AGE	0.45	2.57	6.64	12.41	19.54	28.36	39.58	53.05	68.46	85.32	97.35	99.15

Table 6: Overall Grade Summary for 2011

GENDER	A	A-	B+	В	В-	C+	С	C-	D+	D	D-	E
MALE	1315	6322	11150	14793	18344	22474	27631	31955	34093	32995	23741	3684
FEMALE	615	2741	5240	8151	11771	16742	22334	26890	29760	31397	23532	2916
ALL	1930	9063	16390	22944	30115	39216	49965	58845	63853	64392	47273	6600
CUM. TOTAL	1930	10993	27383	50327	80442	119658	169623	228468	292321	356713	403986	410586
%AGE	0.47	2.2	3.99	5.58	7.33	9.55	12.16	14.33	15.55	15.68	11.51	1.6
CUM												
%AGE	0.47	2.67	6.66	12.24	19.57	29.12	41.28	55.61	71.16	86.84	98.35	99.95

Observations from Tables 5 and 6

- (i) There were 1,975 (0.45%) candidates who obtained an overall grade A in the year 2012 KCSE examination compared to 1,930 (0.47%) in year 2011.
- (ii) The number of candidates with minimum university entry qualification of *grade C+ and above* were 123,704 (28.36%) in the year 2012 KCSE examination compared to 119,658 (29.12%) in the year 2011.

Table 7: Candidates who sat the Year 2012 AND 2011 KCSE Examination under Special Circumstances by county

i i	COUNTY		CANDIDATES WHO SAT THE KCSE EXAMINATION UNDER SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES												
1	AMES AND CODES	BL	IND	LOW	VISION	1	CALLY CAPPED		TALLY CAPPED	HEARING	IMPAIRED	HOSP	ITALS	PRIS	SONS
		2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
1.	Taita Taveta (01)	00	02	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	01	00	00
2.	Kwale (02)	00	00	04	01	00	04	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00
3.	Mombasa (03)	00	00	11	34	37	36	05	03	00	00	02	01	01	00
4.	Kilifi (04)	01	00	04	26	01	05	00	00	18	00	02	00	00	01

	COUNTY AMES AND				C	ANDIDATE	S WHO SA	г тне КС	SE Exami	NATION UND	er Special	CIRCUMS	TANCES		
	CODES	BI	IND	Low	VISION		CALLY CAPPED	1	TALLY ICAPPED	HEARING	IMPAIRED	HOSP	ITALS	PRI	SONS
		2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
5.	Tana River (05)	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00
6.	Lamu (06)	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00
7.	Nyandarua (07)	00	00	03	00	04	01	00	00	00	00	02	03	00	00
8.	Nyeri (08)	00	01	02	03	02	03	00	01	52	54	08	15	09	01
9.	Kirinyaga (09)	00	00	01	00	03	00	01	01	00	00	- 01	00	00	00
10	Murang'a (10)	00	00	03	06	04	05	02	01	02	01	06	02	00	00
11.	Kiambu (11)	60	52	28	17	45	46	01	03	01	01	11	14	00	00
12.	Machakos (12)	00	00	15	01	03	04	00	00	00	00	05	04	00	02
13.	Kitui (13)	00	00	01	04	03	05	00	01	00	01	04	04	00	00
14.	Embu (14)	00	00	03	04	04	03	00	00	00	00	06	02	01	00
15.	Meru (15)	09	08	03	04	05	02	00	01	00	01	08	15	00	00
16.	Marsabit (16)	00	00	01	00	00	00	000	00	00	00	00	01	01	00
17.	Isiolo (17)	00	00	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	02	00
18.	Makueni (18)	00	01	05	05	04	05	01	01	00	01	08	05	00	00
19.	Tharaka Nithi (19)	00	00	04	03	02	01	00	00	00	00	00	05	00	00
20.	Nairobi (20)	02	02	18	23	12	12	03	01	00	01	03	10	00	01
21.	Turkana (21)	01	01	02	00	01	02	00	00	00	00	02	03	00	00
22.	Samburu (22)	00	00	00	00	02	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
23.	Trans Nzoia (23)	00	00	12	08	03	03	00	00	00	01	05	04	00	00
24.	West Pokot (24)	00	00	00	00	03	00	00	00	00	00	01	03	00	00
25.	Bomet (25)	01	00	10	03	02	01	00	01	00	00	02	02	00	00
26.	Uasin Gishu (26)	00	00	05	04	02	03	00	00	00	00	05	04	00	00
27.	Nakuru (27)	01	01	13	06	05	03	01	02	23	01	17	05	00	00
28.	Kericho (28)	04	01	05	06	07	04	00	00	11	00	05	04	00	02
29.	Nandi (29)	00	00	04	07	04	01	00	00	00	00	06	03	00	02
30.	Laikipia (30)	00	00	06	08	04	02	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00

	COUNTY				CA	ANDIDATES	WHO SAT	THE KCS	SE Examin	NATION UNDE	r Special	Circums	TANCES		
	MES AND CODES	BL	IND	LOW	VISION	PHYSIC HANDIC			TALLY CAPPED	HEARING 1	MPAIRED	HOSPI	TALS	PRIS	SONS
	:	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
31.	Kajiado (31)	00	00	03	02	01	01	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00
32.	Narok (32)	01	00	07	03	02	05	00	00	01	00	02	01	00	00
33.	Baringo (33)	00	00	01	02	03	02	00	00	00	00	06	02	01	00
34.	Elgeyo Marakwet (34)	01	00	01	02	01	02	00	00	00	00	03	00	00	00
35.	Busia (35)	00	01	01	07	01	02	00	00	00	01	03	05	00	00
36.	Bungoma (36)	04	03	19	20	09	08	00	00	00	01	10	07	00	01
37.	Kakamega (37)	00	01	09	07	10	15	02	03	15	16	17	06	01	01
38.	Vihiga (38)	00	00	07	03	02	04	00	00	00	04	04	08	00	01
39.	Kisumu (39)	16	01	17	17	37	25	00	00	00	00	08	08	04	01
40.	Kisii (40)	00	00	09	14	03	03	00	01	11	00	08	09	01	03
41.	Homa Bay (41)	00	00	03	10	08	07	00	01	02	00	11	04	00	00
42.	Siaya (42)	00	00	12	04	08	07	00	00	05	08	10	08	00	00
43.	Nyamira (43)	00	00	03	02	02	01	00	00	00	01	05	00	01	00
44.	Migori (44)	00	00	07	02	04	10	00	00	82	39	09	04	00	00
45.	Garissa (45)	00	00	04	04	02	01	00	00	00	00	00	03	00	00
46.	Wajir (46)	00	00	02	01	03	05	00	00	00	00	01	01	00	00
47.	Mandera (47)	00	00	02	00	06	01	00	00	00	00	07	00	00	00
Total	L	101	75	273	275	266	252	16	21	223	133	215	180	22	16

Observations from tables 7:

- (i) The highest number of registered candidates with special needs in the year 2012 were those with *low* vision (273);
- (ii) The number of candidates who took the 2011 KCSE examination in prison *increased* from 16 in the year 2011 to 22 in the year 2012;
- (iii) The number of candidates who took the 2012 KCSE examination in hospital *increased* from 180 in the year 2011 to 215 in the year 2012;
- (iv) The number of mentally handicapped candidates decreased from 21 in year 2011 to 16 in year 2012.

2.2 RANKING OF KCSE CANDIDATES

- 2.2.1 KCSE candidates are ranked nationally and by province. This is based on candidates' mean grade and subject marks in accordance with KCSE Awards criteria based on the seven best performed subjects.
- 2.2.2 The Council uses both mean grades and subject marks to rank candidates instead of using mean grades alone because if mean grades are used to rank candidates, many candidates will tie in one position for a mean grade has a range of marks; for example two candidates could have As in a particular subject, one with an *A of 82* and the other one with an *A of 95*.

2.3 OVERVIEW OF THE YEAR 2012 KCSE EXAMINATION REPORT

- 2.3.1 This report covers two areas of the year 2012 examination. *Part 1* consists of an analysis/discussion of examination questions which the majority of the candidates found difficult. *Part II* is a compilation of all the question papers and their sample marking schemes in the subjects. The year 2012 KCSE Top candidates' statistics are also included.
- 2.3.2 It should be noted that the attached marking schemes are normally discussed in detail by the examiners and may be amended accordingly before they are used to score the candidates scripts.
- 2.3.3 The KCSE examination report analyses in detail candidates' performance in the KCSE examination. Its main aim is to provide a feedback on candidates' performance in KCSE examination subjects, with a focus on those questions which candidates found difficult. Such questions have been identified and discussed, possible causes of mistakes pointed out and expected responses in some cases have been given in order to show what kind of responses were expected.
- 2.3.4 The report indicates areas of the syllabus not adequately covered as evidenced by the poor performance of candidates in these areas and also gives recommendations on how such areas could be managed or better taught.

2.4 GENERAL COMMENTS ON THE EXAMINATION REPORT

- 2.4.1 It is hoped that schools, teachers and General Public will find the information given in this examination report useful. The Council will highly appreciate any informed comments and suggestions from teachers, students and the public that can be considered for inclusion in the next issue of this report to enrich it. We hope that this report will continue to create an avenue through which teachers can share their experiences especially in the handling of topics that students find difficult to understand.
- 2.4.2 Comments/suggestions from teachers, students and the public may be forwarded to the Council in writing or by completing the questionnaire at the back of this report. We thank all those who have in the past given us useful suggestions/or comments of previous issues of this report.

2.4.3 The Council would like to remind schools and the general public that all the past and current issues of the KCSE examination reports can be purchased from The Kenya National Examinations Council, Mitihani bookshop situated on the Ground floor of the National Housing Corporation Building along Aga Khan Walk, opposite the Co-operative Building. The cost and postage charges of the KCSE examination reports will be given on request.

2.5 APPRECIATION

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COUNCIL SECRETARY/CHIEF EXECUTIVE

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