**NAME:……………………………………………………....ADM NO: ..……..…..CLASS:……..……...**

**INDEX NO………………………………………………………SIGN……………………………………**

313/1

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PAPER 1

JUNE 2018

TIME: 2½HOURS

**KASSU-JET 2018 EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

313/1

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PAPER 1

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* *Answer any* ***five*** *questions in this paper in the answer booklet provided*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Questions** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **Total** |
| **Score** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1a) Identify any seven literary forms used to write the Bible. (7mks)

 b) Outline the process of Bible translation from the original to the local languages. (7mks)

 c) Give six reasons why Christians read the Bible. (6mks)

2a) Describe the call of Abraham in Gen 12: 1-9 (7mks)

 b) Outline the process of renewing the covenant between God and Israelites. (7mks)

 c) Give six way sin which Christians show respect to God. (6mks)

3a) Identify six Christian teaching on human sexuality. (6mks)

 b) Outline seven reasons why some Christians choose celibacy as an alternative to marriage.

 (7mks)

 c) Give seven factors which lead to polygamous marriages in the society today. (7mks)

4a) Give seven obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order. (7mks)

 b) Outline seen ways of acquiring wealth in traditional African communities. (7mks)

 c) Identify six ways in which Christians use the print media to preach the gospel. (6mks)

5a) Identify Christian teaching on human sexuality (6mks)

 b) Reasons why some Christians choose celibacy as an alternative to marriage. (7mks)

 c) Reasons that lead to polygamous marriages in the society today. (7mks)

6a) Give seven obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order. (7mks)

b) Outline seven ways of acquiring wealth in traditional African communities. (7mks)

c) Identify six ways in which Christians use the print media to preach the gospel. (6mks)

 **CRE M.S PAPER 1**

**1a) Identify any seven literary forms used to write the bible. (7mks)**

* Poetry/poems/epics
* Wise sayings
* Narratives
* Legal expression
* Songs
* Prophetic speeches
* Gospels
* Philosophical essays
* Prayers
* Sermon **(7 x 1= 7mks)**

**b) Outline the process of Bible translation from the original to the local languages.(7mks)**

* The Old Testament was originally written in Hebrew.
* The New Testament was originally in Greek.
* The Old Testament was translated from Hebrew to Greek.
* The entire bible was translated into Latin by Jerome.
* The bible was translated into European languages (English and German)
* It was translated from English into Kiswahili by Dr Kraft.
* It has been translated into local languages by the Bible society of Kenya.

**(7 x 1= 7mks)**

**c) Give six reasons why Christians read the Bible. (6mks)**

* It provides Christians with moral values.
* It is a source of spiritual nourishment
* It is used in Christian worship.it gives them inspiration/hope
* It helps them to understand their relationship with God and among human beings.
* It is a source of Christian believers/practices/doctrines.
* It reveals God to them and makes them understand the will of God.
* It is a source of knowledge.
* It is the word of God. The authors were inspired by God.

**(7 x 1= 7mks)**

**2a) Describe the call of Abraham (Genesis 12: 1-9) (7mks)**

* God commended Abraham to move out of his fathers house to the land he would show him.
* God promised to bless Abraham.
* Abraham went as God had told him he was 75 years.
* When Abraham came to the land of Canaan, he passed through the land to Shechem, to the oak of Moreh.
* God appeared to Abraham and promised to give him and his descendants the land. He built an altar to the lord who had appeared to him.
* He moved to Bethel and pitched a tent/ he built an altar and called on the name of the Lord.
* And Abraham journeyed on still going towards the Negev.

**(7 x 1= 7mks)**

**b) Outline the process of renewing the covenant between God and Israelites. (7mks)**

* God told Moses to cut two tables of stone like the first one for God to write on them.
* God told Moses to be ready and go up the mountain the following morning.
* No man was or flock was to go up the mountain.
* Moses cut the stone tablets and went up the mountain as God had commanded.
* God descended in the cloud and stood with him there and proclaimed the name of the Lord.
* The Lord passed before Moses and proclaimed his goodness.
* God said he was making a covenant with Israelites.
* God gave them conditions to observe i.e obey Gods commands.
* When Moses came down from the mountain he did not know that the skin of his face shone.
* Moses called Aaron, leaders of the congregation and talked to them.
* Afterward people of Israel came near and Moses gave them commandments the Lord had given. **(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

**c) Six ways in which Christians show respect to God. (6mks)**

* Praying and fasting
* Helping the needy
* Obeying his commands
* Preaching the Gospel
* Repenting their sins
* Taking part in church sacraments.
* Reading the bible. **(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

**3c) Elijah’s fight against corruption**

* King Ahab envied a vineyard owned by Naboath in Jezreel close to his palace.
* Ahab asked Naboath to sell it to him but he could not since it was an ancestral land which could not be sold according to the Mosaic Law.
* Ahab was saddened by this because he knew it was not possible.
* Jezebel planned to have Naboath killed by forging a letter of false accusations of blasphemy and treason against Naboath.
* Such accusations were punishable by death thus Naboath was taken outside and stoned to death.
* Ahab then possessed the vineyard without any payment.
* Elijah was then sent by God to go and pronounce judgment to Ahab and his family.

**5a) Christian teaching on human sexuality.**

* It originates from God/ sacred
* Male/female is God’s gift.
* Man and woman are created for companionship.
* Male/female are created in the image of God.
* Both are equal in the eyes of God.
* Sex is allowed only in marriage.
* The purpose for marriage is procreation.
* Sexual immortality is condemned.
* The role of male/female complement each other. **(6 x 1= 6mks)**

**b) Reasons why some Christians choose celibacy as an alternative to marriage.**

* To dedicate their lives of serving God.
* To adhere to church doctrines
* Follow the example of Christ.
* Poor role models
* Career demands.
* Financial constraints.
* Poor health conditions
* Negative peer influence. **(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

**c) Reasons that lead to polygamous marriages in the society today. (7mks)**

* Pressure from relatives and friends.
* Bareness
* Need for social status/prestige
* Lack of sexual satisfaction
* Being rooted to traditional customs.
* To show off ones wealth
* As a sign of men’s power over women’s force
* Need for labour force. **(7 x 1=7mks**)

**6a) Give seven obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order (7mks)**

* There is increase in the rate of crime/law enforcement offices cannot cope with the work load.
* Due to unequal distribution of resources.
* Permission in the society.
* Due to political instability/ incitement by politicians.
* Extreme poverty.
* Social discrimination (all forms of discrimination)
* Some cultural beliefs/practices hinder effective maintenance of law.
* High rate of unemployment
* Bribery and corruption.
* Greed for material wealth
* Inadequate modern equipment to combat crime.
* Delay in delivery of justice to the offended.
* The citizens lack knowledge on the procedures for the maintenance of law and order.

**(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

**6b) Seven ways of acquiring wealth in traditional African communities. (7mks)**

* Through payment of bride wealth
* Through barter trade
* Through inheritance
* Receiving gifts
* Raids and warfare
* Through hard work
* Exploitation of natural resources.
* Through compensation
* Use of skills live tool
* Making weaving, pottery, welding
* Religious specialists were paid for their services.

**(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

**c) Six ways in which Christians use print media to preach the Gospel. (6mks)**

* Reading the bible/Christian literature.
* Teaching using CRE using text books
* Selling magazines with Christian messages.
* Advertising Christian issues on newspapers pamplets.
* Distributing Christian messages using news letters.pamplets.
* Displaying Christian posters
* Imprinting Christian messaged on various objects i.e caps, t-shirts.
* Use of encyclopedias to explain Christian messages. **(6 x 1 = 6mks)**