## DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE

1. a) Give five changes that led to Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5marks)

 b) Explain the effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (10marks)

 2. State **one** way through which the invention of writing favoured the development of early agriculture in Egypt. (1 mark)

 3. (a) Identify the stages of development of tools by early man. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain **six** effects of the development of agrarian revolution in the U.S.A. (12 marks)

 4. Name **two** rivers which were associated with early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (2mks)

 5. (a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the Neo-lithic period. (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10mks)

 6. State two similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (2marks

 7. a) Identify five characteristics of the open field system before the Agrarian Revolution. (5 marks)

 b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age. (10 marks)

 **8.** Identify **two** ways through which early agriculture spread in Africa **(2mks)**

 **9** (a) Give three ways in which an open thumb improved early man’s way of life **(3mks)**

 (b) Explain six benefits of domesticating animals in the Neolithic period **(12mks)**

10. Identify ***one*** form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture. (1 mark)

 11. State ***two*** factors that promoted large-scale farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 marks)

12. (a) State ***five*** reasons why man turned from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain ***five*** effects of Agrarian revolution in United States of America (USA). (10 marks)

13.a) State **three** factors which contributed to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia.(3marks)

 b) Explain the results of the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia? (12marks)

14.(a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** possible solutions to food shortages in Africa today. (10mks)

15. Outline **one** factor which led to the development of early agriculture along river valleys (1mk)

. (a) Outline **five** factors which facilitated the Agrarian Revolution in North America (5mks)

16. a) Identify **three** irrigation methods used in Egypt. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six similarities in Early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (12 marks)

17. Give two ways through which Early man agriculture spread in Africa.

**18.a)** State **three** disadvantages of his open field system in Britain during 18th century (3mks)

 **b)** Explain **six** effect of Agrarian revolution in the United State of America. (12mks)

19. Give one land use system before agrarian revolution (1 mk)

**20.** a) State five factors that led to agarian revolution in America

 b) Explain five effects of agarian revolution in Britain

21. Name **two** regions in the world where agriculture began. (2 marks)

22.a) State **five** factors which favoured the beginning of agriculture during the new stone-age period(5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia (10 marks)

23. Name two tools invented by the Sumerians that facilitated the production of more food. (2 marks)

24.a) State three methods of hunting used by the early man. (3 marks)

 b) Explain six benefits of the domestication of animals by early man. (12 marks

 25. State two methods of irrigation used by Sumerians. (2 marks)

26. a) List five economic activities of early man during the Stone Age period. (5 marks)

 b) Describe five ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life. (10 marks)

27. State two factors that facilitate development of agriculture in river valleys. 2mks

28. a) State five factors that led to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. 5mks

 b) What was the impact of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain? 10mks

29Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 Mark)

 **EARLY MAN REVISION QUESTION**

1.Identify two ways in which early man used tools. (2marks)

2. Give **one** reason why the period of early man is referred to as Stone Age. (1 mark)

3 Identify the stages of development of tools by early man. (3 marks)

4. Give the main reason why the period of early man is referred to as the Stone Age. (1mk)

5. State **three** ways in which early people obtained food. 3mks)

6. Identify two aspects of culture of early man that had their origin in the late Stone Age. (2 marks)

7. In which document is the creation theory written? (1 mark)

8. Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age. `(10 marks)

9. Give **two** reasons why early man lived on top of trees **(2mks)**

10. Give the name of the tools made by early man during the New Stone Age period (1 mark)

11. State ***two*** distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 marks)

12. State ***five*** reasons why man turned from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (5 marks)

13. State **two** uses of stone tools by early people during the Old Stone Age period. (2marks)

14. State Charles Darwin theory of evolution. (1mark)

15. Identify **two** ways through which scientists can arrive at the age of fossils. (2mks)

16. Name **two** raw materials used by early man in making his tools. (2mks)

17. Give **two** reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the Stone Age. (2mks)

18. Explain **six** results which occurred when man begun to settle on permanent dwellings. (12mks)

19. Give **two** reasons why early man moved from the forest to settle in the grasslands. (2 marks)

20. Identify one process in which evolution of man occurred.

21. Give two ways through which Early man agriculture spread in Africa.

22.a) Identify **three** sub-species of Homosapiens. (3mks)

 **b)** Describe the way of life of human being during his middle Stone Age. (12 mks)

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THE SECOP OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES

1 .Give two categories of chiefs in the Buganda Kingdom. (2marks)

1. State the **main** function of chiefs among the Shona in pre-colonial period.

 (1 mark)

1. Identify **two** symbols of royal authority in Buganda Kingdom. (2 marks)
2. (a)Give **three** duties of the Katikiro. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the rise and growth of the Asante Empire. (12 marks)

1. Give **one** importance of Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom of Ashanti. (1mk)
2. Give two functions of the Kabaka of Buganda. (2 marks)
3. (a)Give **five** functions of the Lukiiko **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors that led to the growth of Shona Kingdom **(10mks)**

1. (a)State ***three*** economic activities of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)

(b)Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth Century. (12 marks)

 8. State **two** functions of the saza chiefs among the Buganda in the 19th cent (2marks)

 9. Name **two** royal emblems in the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

 10. State **one** way in which centralization of power contributed to success in the Buganda Kingdom. (1 mark)

 11.(a)Identify **three** types of spirits in Shona. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe the political organization of the Shona. (12 marks)

 12. a) State three economic activities of the Baganda (3mks)

 b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period (12mks)

13. Identify the significance of the Royal fire for Mwene Mutapa kingdom. (1 mark)

 14.a) Identify five social features of the Asante Empire in the 19th century. (3 marks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Shona kingdom in the 19th century. (12 marks)

 15. State two responsibilities of the Omanhene in Asante kingdom.

 16. Give one importance of the Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom.

 17. State two factors for the development of the Buganda Kingdom. (2 marks

**COOPERATION IN AFRICA.**

**Short answered questions**.

1. State **two** aims of pan-africanism. (2mks)
2. State **two** ways in which the pan-African 1st movement contributed to the

Development of nationalism in Africa (2mks)

1. Identify **two** autonomous institutions of the revived east African community (2mks)
2. Name **one** founder of pan African movement from America (1mk)
3. Apart from political instability in Uganda during the reign of Idd Amin, state two

other reasons that led to the collapse of the east Africa community in 1977 (2mks)

1. Name **two** English speaking member countries of the ECOWAS (2mks)
2. Give the **main** reason why the pan African movement was formed at the beginning

of the 20th century (1mk)

1. Name **one** financial institution established by the African union (1mk)
2. State **two** achievements of pan- africanism between 1945 and 1963 (2mks)
3. Mention **two** organs of the current east African community (2mks)
4. Identify **two** African pan- africanists who influenced nationalism (2mks)

 **SECTION B**

1. a) Describe the functions of the council of ministers of the O.A.U (3mks)

b) Explain **six** achievements of O.A.U since its formation (12mks)

 13. a) Give **three** organs of ECOWAS (3mks)

 b) What are the achievements of ECOWAS (12mks)

 14. a) state **five** aims of the O.A.U (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** differences between the O.A.U and AU (10mks)

 15. a) identify **three** duties performed by the secretary- general of the new EAC

 established in 2001 (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** benefits of the new EAC community established in 2001 (12mks)

 16. a) state **three** objectives for the formation of COMMESA (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** challenges facing the COMESA (12MKS)

 17. a) Name **three** organs of ECOWAS (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** objectives of COMESA (12mks)

 18. a) list **five** members of ECOWAS (5mks)

 b) Explain **six** reasons why the pan African movement had not established itself

in the African continent before 1945 (12mks)

 19. a) state **five** challenges facing the EAC up to 1977 (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** challenges facing the EAC since 2001 (10mks)

 20. a ) Mention founder leaders of the pan- African movement (5mks)

 b) Explain the challenges that faced pan- Africa movement (10mks)

 21. a) Why was EAC formed? (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** factors that led to the collapse of the EAC (12mks)