**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAMINATION**

**FORM 4 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**TERM I 2016**

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (25 MARKS)**

1. Identify two characteristics of a government (2mks)
2. Give two demerits of oral traditions as source of History and Government (2mks)
3. Identify the main features in development of man during the middle stone age period

(1mk)

1. Name two countries that were colonized by the Portuguese in Africa in the 19th century (2mks)
2. Name two communes in Senegal where the policy of Assimilation was successful (2mks)
3. Name the British engineer who pioneered the construct of tarmac Roads (1mk)
4. State two uses of the wheel in the ancient Mesopotamia (2mks)
5. Identify two trade goods for North Africa during the Trans-Sahara trade (2mks)
6. State two major contributions of religion in the maji maji uprising (2mks)
7. State two inventions which contributed to the Agrarian Revolution in U.S.A (2mks)
8. Give the main cause of the cold war (1mk)
9. Give the main function of the golden stool in the Asante Empire in the pre-colonial era

(1mk)

1. Identify two ways in which Industrial Revolution contributed to colonization of Africa by the Europeans (2mks)
2. State two types of early Roads (2mks)
3. Define the term Pan-Africanism (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

16 (a) Name three South African leaders who have been awarded the Nobel Peace prize (3mks)

(b) Explain six challenges faced by African Nationalist in their struggle for Independence

(12mks)

1. (a) State five characteristics of Industrial Revolution in Europe (5mks)

(b) Explain five factors that hinders Industrialization in developing countries (10mks)

18(a) State three duties of the Omanhene of the Asante Kingdom (3mks)

(b) Explain six results of Buganda collaboration with the British in the 19th Century (12mks)

19(a) State three conditions Africans had to fulfill to become fully assimilated in French

West Africa (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors which undermined the application of the French Policy of

assimilation in West Africa (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

20 (a) State five features of the cold war (5mks)

(b) What were effects of the cold war on international relations? (10mks)

21. (a) Give three reasons why non-aligned movement was formed (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that affected the performance of NAM (12mks)

22. (a) List five Achievements of the league of Nations (5mks)

(b) Explain 5 reasons why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace

(10mks)