NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADMN NO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ST.CLARE GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT, FORMTWO

OPENER EXAM, 2018, TERM TWO

1. Name **two** west Africa kingdom who were involved in the trans-Saharan trade (2mks)

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1. State **one** theory that explain the origin and spread of iron work in in Africa (1mk)

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1. Identify **two** senior officials who assisted the king of the Shona in administering the kingdom (2mks

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1. Mention **two** challenges facing space explorers (2mks)

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1. Give **two** reasons why constitution is important in Kenya (2mks)-
2. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya (1mk)

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1. State **two** ways through which a person can became a citizen of Kenya (2mks)

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1. Identify the towns that was established as center for freed slaves during the 19th c (1mk)

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1. Name **one** Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of Oman (1mk)

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1. Name the African community that organized long distance trade in Kenya during the colonial period (1mk)

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1. Give the evidence which shows that early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before 1500 (3mk)

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1. Why was the trans-Atlantic trade referred to as triangular trade? (1 mark)

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1. .Identify the **main** source of industrial power in Europe from mid-twentieth century. (1mk)

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1. Identify the **main** role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)

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1. Give **two** disadvantages of using fire and smoke as means of communication. (2mks)

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1. State the **main** factors that led to the growth of the ancient town of Meroe. (1mk)

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1. Identify **two** functions of the Odwira festival among the Asante. (2mks)

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1. Identify **two** ways in which iron technology spread in Africa. (2mks)

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1. State **two** limitations of using rafts as means of water transport. (2mks)

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1. State **two** social negative results of industrialization in Britain. (2mks)

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1. (a) State **three** factors that led to the decline of Athens. (3 marks)

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(b) Explain **five** problems facing urbanization in Europe during the 19th century.(12 Mks)

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22.a) State **three** roles played by the Tuaregs in the Trans- Saharan trade. (3mks)

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b) Discuss **six** results of the Trans-Sahara trade during the pre-colonial period West Africa. (12mks)

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 23. a) give **three** symbols of national unity (3mks)

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 b) State **five** factors which undermine national unity in kenya (5mks)

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