**NAME ---------------------------------------------- CLASS ----------------------- ADM N0 -------------**

**GATITU MIXED SECONDARY SCHOOL**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 311/2**

**2 ½ HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

* **Answer all questions in section A**
* **Answer three questions in section B**
* **Answer two questions in section C**

**SECTION A: 25MKS**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ☺**

1. Give two characteristics of historical events 2mks
2. Name one chemical dating method used by archaeologists to reconstruct history. 1mk
3. State two weaknesses of electronics as a source of reconstructing the history of Africa. 2mks
4. Give the main development in Neolithic revolution. 1mk
5. Identify two benefits of microlithic industry to early man. 2mks
6. State two results of land enclosure system in Britain. 2mks
7. List two reasons why African slaves were in high demand during the Trans –Atlantic trade. 2mks
8. Give one advantage of using petroleum as a source of energy. 1mk
9. Give the contribution of Alexander fleming in the field of medicine. 1mk
10. State two ways in which air transport has improved trade between nations. 2mks
11. Mention two factors that influenced development of Athen in Greece. 2mks
12. State the main reason why the Kabaka married from all clans in the kingdom. 1mk
13. Identify two former colonies of Portugal in Africa. 2mks
14. State two methods used by the south African nationalists for liberation from white minority rule. 2mks
15. Give two reasons why the chartered companies handed over responsibilities of colonial administration to their home governments 2mks
16. State three ways in which political instability contributes to be food shortage in Africa. 3mks
17. Explain six factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during the agrarian revolution. 12mks
18. Name three animals used by man in early transport. 3mks
19. Explain six disadvantages of animal transport. 12mks
20. state five factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe 5mks
21. Explain the results of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 19th century. 10mks
22. Give five problems which Europe colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century. 5mks
23. Explain five results of the collaboration between Lewanika of lozi and the British in the 19th century. 10mks

**SECTION C: 30 MKS**

 **Answer any two questions in this section**.

 20.

1. Give three duties of Bataka chiefs among the Baganda. 3mks
2. Describe the economic organization of the shone during the pre colonial period. 12mks

 21

1. Give five reasons why the British used indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. 5mks
2. Describe the negative effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. 10mks

 22.

1. Give three methods used by nationalist in Ghana to fight for independence. 3mks
2. Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. 12mks