**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2014**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

311/1

History & Government

Paper 1

2 ½ Hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C.**
* Answer **all** questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** , and  **two** questions from section **C**
* Answers to **all questions** must be written in a separate booklet provided.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTIONS** | **A** | **B** | | | | **C** | | |
| QUESTIONS | 1 – 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| MARKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

***TOTAL***

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are*

*missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided..***

1. Identify the main economic activity that promoted interaction among African communities

during the pre-colonial period (1mk)

2. Identify **one** negative impacts the Indian ocean trade had on the people of East African (1mk)

3. State **two** circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be denied the right to life (1mk)

4. What constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multi-party state? (1mk)

5. State any **two** features of the new constitution of Kenya from its inception in 2010 (2mks)

6. Identify **two** benefits of democracy (2mks)

7. Identify **two** circumstances under which state of emergency may be declared in a country (2mks)

8. Give **one** method that European powers used to occupy E. Africa during the 19th C (1mk)

9. Give any **one** role Kenya African Union (KAU) played in promoting Nationalism in Kenya

between 1954-1963 (1mk)

10. State any **two** contributions made by trade Union movements in the struggle for independence in Kenya (2mks)

11. State **two** roles played in T.J Mboya as one of Kenya’s great Nationalists who championed Kenya’s Independence (2mks)

12. Identify **two** qualifications for election as a member of county Assembly (2mks)

13. State the merits of parliamentary supremacy in Kenya (2mks)

14. State **one** of the problems of Harambeeism as a tool for National development (1mk)

15. State **one** reason why constituency development funds was introduced by the government (1mk)

16. Give the main role of opposition parties in Kenya (1mk)

17. Identify **one** of the challenges facing the educational sector in Kenya since the introduction

of free and compulsory primary and secondary education (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section.***

18. (a) Give any **three** example of the western Bantus that settled in Kenya by 1000AD (3mks)

(b) Explain the effects of River Lake Nilotes migration and settlement in Kenya up to 19th (12mks)

19. (a) List any **five** items exported from the coast of east Africa during the Indian ocean Trade

by 19th C (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Oman to the coast of

East Africa 1840 (10mks)

20. (a) State any five terms of Devonshire white paper of 1923 (5mks)

(b) State and explain any **five** reasons why the colonial government encouraged settler

farming in Kenya up to 19th C (10mks)

21. (a) State the composition of a country executive committee (3mks)

(b) Explain sources of the Kenya National government Revenue (12mks)