## PERFECT STEPS PUBLISHERS

END TERM EXAMS 2015

**0721 745374/ 0721 707626 NAIROBI**

**FORM TWO HISTORY 1ST SERIES**

**Section A (25 mks)**

**Answer all questions**

1. Give the meaning of the term trade (1mk)
2. Identify two that tries to explain the origin of and spread of iron working (2mks)
3. Identify two species of camel used in transport used in transport (2mks)
4. What is national integration (1mk)
5. State two ways through which one can become a Kenyan citizen (2mks)
6. Identify the missionary society that founded the missionary station at Rabai (1mk)
7. List two exports from the interior during the long distance trade (2mks)
8. Mention two families that were entrusted with the leadership of the coast by the Omani Arabs before 1840 AD (2mks)
9. Give two names of city states developed along the coast of East Africa by the beginning of the 15th century (2mks)
10. Identify two archaeological evidences that show the existence of the early visitors along the coast of East Africa (2mks)
11. Identify the Maasai clan that practiced cultivation in the pre-colonial Kenya (1mk)
12. Give two Kenyan communities who were ruled by chiefs in the pre-colonial Kenya (2mks)
13. Identify two ways through which education promote national unity in Kenya (2mks)
14. State the main reason that made the eastern Bantus to migrate from Shungwaya (1mk)
15. Give the main reason why the Mijikenda lived in the fortified cities during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
16. Mention the event that marked the end of the Portuguese rule at the coast (1mk)

**Section B**

**Answer all questions (45mks)**

1. a) List five reasons why the missionaries set up mission stations in Kenya during the colonial period (5mks)

b) Discuss five factors that undermined the spreading of Christianity (10mks)

1. a) Outline three reasons for the conflict between the Busaidi rulers and the Mazrui rulers of Mombasa

b) Describe six contributions of Seyyid Said to the economy of East Africa in the 19th century (12mks)

1. a) Identify three disadvantages of messengers as a means of communication (3mks)

 b) Explain six impacts of telecommunication (12mks)

**Section C**

**Answer all questions (30 mks)**

 20) a) Highlight three circumstances that can make one to be deprived of the right to life (3mks)

 b) Discuss six social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (12mks)

 21) a) List down five symbols of National unity in Kenya (5mks)

 b) Explain five economic causes of a conflict (10mks)

PRINTED AND COMPILED BY

PERFECT STEPS PUBLISHERS

0721 745374/ 0721 707626 NAIROBI

## Marking scheme history form 1

Trade

This is the buying and selling of good and services for mutual benefits.

Theories that explain the origin and spread of iron work

Diffusion/one area theory

Independent theory

Species of camel used in transport

Dromedary – single humped

Bacterium – double humped

National integration

Bringing together of diverse communities to form a nation

Ways through which one can become a Kenyan citizen

Registration

By birth

Missionary society that founded a station at Rabai

CMS (the student should not abbreviate)

Export during the long distance trade

Slaves

Ivory

Gum

Copal

Honey

Iron ornaments

Bees wax

Rhinoceros horns

Families that ruled the coast on behalf of the oman arabs

Mazrui – Mombasa

Nabahan – Lamu

City states along the coast at the beginning of the 15th century

Kilwa

Mombasa

Sofala

Vumba

Pate

Pemba

Mafia

Mozambique

Zanzibar

Gedi

Lamu

Mogadishu

Archaeological evidences that shows the existence of the early visitors at the coast

Porcelain

Coins

Pottery

Beads

Inscriptions on Tombs

Maasai clan that practiced cultivation

Kwavi Maasai

Kenyan communities who were ruled by the chiefs

Abagussi

Luo

Ways through which education promote national unity

Use of one syllabus

Doing the national exams

Participation in inter school drama

Student are admitted from various parts of Kenya

Main reason which made the Eastern Bantus to migrate from Shungwaya

Attack from the Galla

Main reason why the Miji kendas lived in fortified cities (1mk)

For security against external attacks

The event that marked the of the Portuguese rule at the coast

The seizure of Fort Jesus

Section B

A) reasons why missionaries set up mission stations in Kenya

They were centers for converting Africans to Christianity

Centers for freed slaves

Centers for teaching literacy

Centers to train Africans catechism to help spread Christianity

Centers for spreading European cultures

Health centers for basic health care

Centers for promoting colonialism

b) Factors that undermined the spread of Christianity

 - Communication barrier

 - Limited means of transport

 - Hostility of the Africans towards the Europeans

 - Rivalry among Christian groups

 - Inadequate personnel

 - Harsh tropical climate and tropical diseases

 - Lack of funds

 - Rivalry from the Muslims

 18)a) Reasons for the conflict between Busaidi and the mazrui

 - Busaidi wanted to expand their control over the towns of East African Coast

 - To gain monopoly of Coastal trade

 - Mazrui wanted to assert their Independence

 - Mazrui took the advantage of the problems facing the sultan of Oman to Rebel

- Mombasa had struggled to overthrow the Portuguese and had n desire to be ruled by another foreign power.

b) Contributions of Seyyid Said to the economy of East Africa

- He encouraged long distance trade into the interior

- He encouraged the development of Plantation agriculture

- Regularized the movement of trading caravans into the interior to ensure constant movement of the trade items

- He encourage trade between East Africa and the other countries like Brittan, France, among others

- He encouraged Indian Banyans to settle in Zanzibar to finance the trade

- Developed Zanzibar into a thriving commercial town

- Introduced money based economy to replace barter

19)a) Disadvantages of messengers

- Time consuming

- Messengers can be waylaid and killed in case of a war

- Oral information from messengers can be distorted

- Messengers could not cover long distances

b) Impacts of telecommunication

- Has enhanced cultural exchange and understanding

- Facilitated space exploration

- Enhanced business through advertisement

- Has promoted national unity

- Has promoted international crimes

- Has led to cultural decay

- Has led to destructive warfare

Section C

20 a) circumstances that make one to be deprived the right to life

In an event of war

In self-defense or in defense of a property

In the process of preventing an escape of a person who is lawfully held

 b) Social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen

- Having full allegiance to the state and the constitution of Kenya

- Obeying the law of Kenya

- Cooperating with the state and other citizens in enforcing the law through community policing

- Respecting and promoting the dignity and the rights of other citizens

- Adhering and maintaining high moral and ethical principles

- Promoting and minding the welfare of each other

- Using public and public properties like roads, offices, stadium and other places properly

- Exercising tolerance and appreciating our diversity

21 a) symbols of national unity

The national flag

The national anthem

The coat of arms

The public seal

National awards

b) Economic causes of a conflict

- Industrial/trade disputes e. g between the employers and the employees

- Land ownership/occupancy or tenure like in the case of rift valley

- Imbalance in resource allocation

- Extreme poverty

- Control of mineral resources and other raw materials

- Corruption

- Contractual conflicts between companies, both private and public who fail their part of the contract

PRINTED AND COMPILED BY

PERFECT STEPS PUBLISHERS

0721 745374/ 0721 707626 NAIROBI