NAME:…………………………………………………….……. ADM NO:……………

 DATE …………

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT – 311/2

PAPER 2

FORM FOUR

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Write your name, index number and admission number in the space provided above.
2. The paper consists of three sections, A, B and C.
3. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

1. State one advantage of oral traditions as a source of information in History and Government. (1 mk)
2. Where were the remains of homo habilis found in Tanzania? (1 mk)
3. Give the main reason why dog was the earliest animal to be domesticated by man. (1 mk)
4. Name one method of trade. (1 mk)
5. Identify two forms of print media. (2 mks)
6. Name two energy sources during the industrial revolution in continental Europe. (2 mks)
7. Outline the role of religion in the growth of Athens city. (2 mks)
8. Identify the symbol of authority among the Asante Kingdom of Ghana.(1 mk)
9. Give the main reason for calling of the Berlin conference. (1 mk)
10. Name the leaders of Lozi kingdom who signed the Rudd concession. (1 mk)
11. Give two political reforms introduced by Sir Fredrick de Kherk. (2 mks)
12. Give two reasons why the League of Nations failed. (2 mks)
13. State the main characteristics of commonwealth association. (1 mk)
14. Outline two financial agencies established by African union. (2 mks)
15. State two principles of Arusha declaration of 1967. (2 mks)
16. Name two major political parties in India. (2 mks)
17. Name the head of government in Britain. (1 mk)

**SECTION B. (45 marks)**

***ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.***

18(a). State five factors that led to early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5 mks)

 (b). Describe the culture of early man in the new Stone Age period. (10 mks)

19(a). State three disadvantages of road transport. (3 mks)

(b). Explain six positive impacts of telecommunication today. (12 mks)

20(a). State three importance of the council of ministers among the Baganda (3 mks)

(b). Describe the economic organization of the Asante people of Ghana. (12 mks)

21(a). State five objectives of the common market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (5 mks)

(b). Explain five challenges facing Economic Community of West African States. (10 mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.***

22(a). Outline five political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko in DRC. (5 mks)

 (b). Explain five political challenges facing DRC since independence. (10 mks)

23(a). State three methods used by nationalists in Ghana in the struggle for independence. (3 mks)

 (b). Explain six factors that favoured the FRELIMO in the struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12 mks)

24(a). State three ways of becoming a member of parliament in Britain. (3 mks)

 (b). Explain six functions of legislature in India . (12 mks)

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