

Name : ADM. No:

Class/Stream No: DATE: SIGN:

311/1
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST, 2018
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

FORM FOUR EVALUATION EXAMINATIONS
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** Sections A, B and C
- Answer **all** Questions in Section A, **THREE** questions from Section B and **Two** from Section C.
- Answers to **ALL** questions **must** be written in the foolscaps provided.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 – 17	
B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
C	22	
	23	
	24	
GRAD TOTAL		

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. Define linguistics as a source of Historical information. (1mk)
2. Identify the **MAIN** characteristic of a clan among Traditional African Communities in Kenya. (1mk)
3. Give **two** archaeological evidences that show that the Kenyan coast had contacts with the outside world by 1500 A.D. (2mks)
4. Identify **two** economic activities which the Maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya. (2mks)
5. State **one** political factor that made the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade. (1mk)
6. State **two** special rights enjoyed by old people in Kenya. (2mks)
7. Give the **main** legislative role of the county Governor in the county government. (1mk)
8. State **two** reasons why Africans were put in reserves during the colonial period in Kenya. (2mks)
9. State **two** ways in which the Maasai collaborated with the British. (2mks)
10. Identify **one** group that offered education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
11. Which party was formed by Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in 1966? (1mk)
12. State **two** external factors that led to the formation of many Political parties in Kenya in 1991. (2mks)
13. Give **one** type of human rights. (1mk)
14. Name **two** ways in which the constitution can be amended in Kenya. (2mks)
15. State the **main** function of the attorney general. (1mk)
16. Name **one** source of Nyayo Philosophy. (1mk)
17. What is recurrent expenditure? (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

18. (a) Give **three** ways in which the knowledge of iron working helped in the migration of the Bantu during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
19. a) Give **three** reasons why the Portuguese came to the Coast in the 15th Century. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** positive consequences of the long – distance trade on the Africans. (12mks)
20. a) State **three** ways of African response to the British Mission and occupation in Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** factors which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya after 1945. (12mks)
21. a) Identify **three** education commissions in independent Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** challenges facing education sector in Kenya today. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer Two Questions from this Section

22. (a) Identify **five** factors that have undermined national unity in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** rights to an accused person during trial in a Court of Law in Kenya. (10mks)
23. a) What is the composition of the National Executive arm of Government in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** responsibilities of the secretary to the Cabinet. (10mks)
24. a) Give **three** qualifications of a judge for appointment to the supreme Court of Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Describe **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12mks)