NAME …………………………………… INDEX NUMBER ……………

 CANDIDATE SIGNATURE………………

 DATE …………………………………..

**311/2/**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2019**

**2 ½ HOURS.**

**BUURI EAST STANDARDS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**HISTORY PAPER 2**

**2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

1. This paper consists of three sections **A,** **B** and **C.**
2. Answer all questions in section **A**, Three from section **B** and two from section **C**.
3. Answer to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A: 25MARKS**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. Identify two branches of history. (2mks)
2. Give two reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the stone age period. (2mks)
3. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1mk)
4. Identify the earliest methods of trade used during the trans- Saharan trade. (1mk)
5. State one advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre- colonial period. (1mk)
6. State two advantages of using steel over iron during the industrial revolution in Europe. (2mks)
7. Identify the main factor that contributed to the growth of Athens in ancient Greece. (1mk)
8. Identify one symbol of unity in the shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
9. Give one aspect of democracy. (1mk)
10. State two social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by the European powers. (1mk)
11. Name the European power that colonized Zimbabwe. (1mk)
12. Give two economic reasons for the growth of African nationalism in Ghana. (1mk)
13. State two ways in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War. (2mks)
14. Name the organ of the commonwealth which is responsible for policy making. (1mk)
15. Identify two structures of the organization of African union. (OAU) (2mks)
16. Identify two principles of Arusha declaration. (2mks)
17. Identify one parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain. (1mk)

***SECTION B: 45MARKS)***

***ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.***

18. a) State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the Neolithic period. (5mks)

 b) Explain five results of early agriculture in Mesopotamia . (10mks)

19. a) state three characteristics of macadamized roads. (3mks)

 b) Explain six factors that facilitated growth and development of trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)

20. a) State three economic activities of the Asante. (3mks)

 b) Discuss six results of Lewanika collaboration. (12mks)

21. a) outline three reasons why the policy of assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal. (3mks)

 b) Explain six effects of the British direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)

 ***SECTION C: 30MARKS)***

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

22. a) State five methods used by African nationalists in south Africa. (5mks)

 b) Explain five challenges faced by the Nationalists in Mozambique. (10mks)

23. a) State three permanent members in the council of the league of Nations. (3mks)

 b) Explain six achievements of economic community of west Africa states. (ECOWAS) (12mks)

24. a) Give three ways on how to become a member of the house of lords in Britain.

(3mks)

 b) Explain six functions of the cabinet in India. (12mks)