**NAME ……………………………………..ADM NO……………STREAM…………..**

**NAME OF SCHOOL…………………………………..…………DATE………………**

**INDEX NO. …………….……….……..…..… SIGNATURE …………..…………..**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY, 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**TERM ONE 2021 CASPA AMUKURA PARISH EXAM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of three sections* ***A****,* ***B*** *and* ***C***

*Answer* ***ALL*** *the questions in section A*

*Three questions from section B and*

 *Two questions from section C.*

*Answers to all questions* ***MUST*** *be written in the answer booklet provided*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. State **two** reasons why the study of government is important (2 marks)
2. Define the term ‘pre-history’ (1 mark)
3. Name **two** economic activities of man in the pre-historic period (2 marks)
4. Give **two** examples of tools made by middle stone age man (2 marks)
5. Identify **one** factors that forced early man to change from hunting and gathering to food production (1 marks)
6. Name **two** early centers of agriculture in the world. (2 marks)
7. Name the type of writing invented by the early world. (1 mark)
8. Give **two** advantages of money system in trade (2 marks)
9. State **two** ways in which the industrial revolution in Europe promoted colonialism (2 marks)
10. What was the **most** important symbol of unity among the Asante? (1 mark)
11. Name **one** chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. (2 marks)
12. State **two** conditions that one had to fulfill to become assimilated to French West Africa. (2 marks)
13. State one way through which the European maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa (1 mark)
14. Apart from Nigeria and Ghana, name other West African country which was ruled by Britain(1 mark)
15. What is the **main** function of the security council of the UNO? (1 mark)
16. Mention **one** method used by the international community to hasten independence in South Africa. (1 mark)
17. Identify **one** types of democracy. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18 a) State **three** roles played by the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** effects of the Trans-Saharan trade (12 marks)

19 a) Identify **three** ways in which trade contributed to the growth of Kingdoms in Africa in the 19th C. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** factors that led to the rise and growth of the Buganda Kingdom. (12 marks)

20 a) Give **five** reasons why many developing countries have lagged behind in industrialization. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** effects of the industrial Revolution in Europe. (10 marks)

21 a) Name **three** systems of colonial administration used by European powers in Africa. (3 marks)

b) Discuss the difference between the British and French forms of administration in Africa. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

 **Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

22 a) State **three** reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World War during the initial stages. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** results of the first world war (12 marks)

23 a) State **three** objectives of the Non –aligned movement (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** factors that undermined the activities of Non-aligned movement (12 marks)

24 a) Outline **three** functions of the East African community (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** problems which the East African Community faced upto 1977 (12 marks)