**Name: ……………………………………………. Adm. No ……………. Class…………**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2

Time 2 ½ Hours

July/august 2018

311/2

**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM (MJET)**

**FORM 3 END TERM II 2019**

**Instructions**

**a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C**

**b) Answer All the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C .**

**c) Answer to all the questions MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.

e) Candidates should answer the questions in English

**SECTION (25 marks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

1 What is the meaning of pre-history? (1mk)

2 State one theory that explains how early agriculture developed. (1mk)

3 Identify two methods of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. (2mks)

4 Name two types of trade (2mks)

5 Name two continents which participated in the development of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2mks)

6 Give two features of the Roman roads by 300AD. (2mks)

7 State one disadvantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the colonial period. (1mk)

8 What was the main contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in the field of communication. (1mk)

9 Identify the main source of energy used in the early stages of industrial Revolution in Europe. (1mk)

10 State two ways how Agrarian revolution contributed to industrial revolution in Europe. (2mks)

11 State two ways in which advances in medical science have improved man’s expectancy. (2mks)

12 Identify two factors that led to the development of Athens as an urban centre. (2mks)

13 Give two functions of Nairobi as a modern town. (2mks)

14 Name the symbol of unity among the Shona people in the 19th century (1mk)

15 Name the chartered company used by the Germans to administer Tanganyika. (1mk)

16 State one economic problem that was experienced by the British colonialists in Nigeria. (1mk)

17 Identify one political reform introduced by president Fredrick De Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

Answer any three questions from this section.

18(a) State five causes of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5mks)

(b) Explain five effects of Agrarian revolution in North America (10mks)

19(a) State three roles of the Tuaregs in the Trans-saharan trade. (3mks)

(b) Explain six effects of the Trans-saharan trade on the people of west Africa (12mks)

20(a) State five benefits of development of railway transport in Europe in the 19th century. (5mks)

(b) Explain five effects of telecommunication today. (10mks)

21(a) State five causes of the majimaji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5mks)

(b) Explain five effects of the Buganda collaboration. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer any two questions from this section.

22(a) Give three functions of the lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century. (12mks)

23(a) Name three communes in Senegal where the assimilation policy was applied intensively. (3mks)

(b) Explain six effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (12mks)

24(a) State three internal factors that promoted African Nationalism in the 20th century. (3mks)

(b) Explain six reasons that made Ghana to achieve independence earlier than other African countries. (12mks)