**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER I**

**END OF TERM 2 EXAM- 2019**

**2½HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

(**a) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C**

**(b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions**

**from section C.**

**(c) Answers to all the questions the questions to be written in the answer booklet provided.**

**(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as**

**indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**(e)Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

**SECTION A(25MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. Identify **one** branch in the study of History and Government of Kenya. (1mk)

2. Outline **two** reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. (2mks)

3. State **two** political functions of the council of elders among the Agikuyu during the pre-

colonial period. (2mks)

4. List **one** of the early visitors to the East African Coast up to 1500AD. (1mk)

5. Give **two** ways in which one can become a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)

6. Mention **two** ways in which the education system in Kenya promotes national unity. (2mks)

7. Identify **two** types of democracy. (2mks)

8. Name any **two** communities that resisted British rule in Kenya. (2mks)

9. Mention any **two** cash crops grown by White settlers in Kenya. (2mks)

10. Name the Kikuyu Central Association (K.C.A.) newspaper that articulated the African

problems before 1939. (1mk)

11. Who was the first vice-president of Independent Kenya? (1mk)

12. Define the doctrine of parliamentary supremacy as used in Kenya. (1mk)

13. Give one type of land holding in Kenya. (1mk)

14. Identify the Educational commission that recommended the introduction of 2-6-6-3 system

of education to replace the 8-4-4 system. (1mk)

15. What was the **main** ideological difference between Kenya African National Union (K.A.N.U)

and Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU) at Independence. (1mk)

16. State **two** problems county government in Kenya experience. (2mks)

17. Which is the Institution in Kenya that controls government expenditure. (1mk)

**SECTION B(45MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions in this section)**

18.(a) Name **three** of the earliest inhabitants of Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Discuss the results of the migration and settlement of the Bantu in Kenya up to the 19th

century.(12mks)

19.(a) State **three** duties of Portuguese captains along the East African Coast. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of Portuguese rule along the East African Coast. (12mks)

20. (a) Give **five** reasons why Britain was interested in establishing control over Kenya during

the scramble for East Africa. (5mks)

(b) Describe **five** results of the collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the

British.(10mks)

21. (a) Highlight **five** problems encountered during the construction of the Uganda railway. (5mks)

(b) Explain the impact of the construction of the Uganda railway. (10mks)

**SECTION C(30MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section)**

22. (a) Identify any **three** units of the Kenya Police service. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** functions of the Kenya Police Service. (12mks)

23. (a) Give **five** causes of conflicts in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** methods that can be used in conflict resolution. (10mks)

24. (a) Outline **three** functions of a county governor. (3mks)

(b) Describe the process of law making in a county government. (12mks)