**312/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**END OF TERM 2 EXAM- 2019**

**2½HRS**

**Instructions to candidates**

**(a) This paper consists of three sections: A,B and C.**

**(b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.**

**(c) Answer to all the questions to be written in the answer booklet provided.**

**(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**(e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. State **two** forms of oral tradition. (2mks)

2. Name the early manlike creature associated with modern man. (1mk)

3. Identify **one** river used for early Agriculture in Mesopotamia. (1mk)

4. Give the name used to describe tools during the new Stone Age period. (1mk)

5. Give **two** advantages of using a motorcycle as a means of transport. (2mks)

6. Identify the main source of energy in early industrial revolution. (1mk)

7. Name the individual who invented telephone. (1mk)

8. Name **two** communes in Senegal where the policy of assimilation was applied successfully. 2mks)

9. Give **two** factors for the rise of the Buganda kingdom. (2mks)

10. State the main reason why Europeans used scorched earth policy against African resistance.

 (1mk)

11. Name **two** African communities that participated in Maji Maji rebellion. (2mks)

12. Give **two** reasons why the British used indirect rule in Zambabwe. (2mks)

13. Identify the immediate cause of the First World War. (1mk)

14. Name the organ of the league of Nations that dealt with settlement of disputes.(1mk)

15. Name **two** members states of COMESA from North Africa. (2mks)

16. Mention the policy adopted by France and Britain to avoid the outbreak of another war

 after the First World War (1mk)

17. State the **two** ways the executive is formed in India. (2mks)

**SECTION B(45MARKS**)

**Answer any three questions from this section**.

18. (a) Identify **five** hunting methods used by early man. (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** similarities in Agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (10mks)

19. (a) State **five** disadvantages of road transport (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** negative impacts of modern means of communication. (10mks)

20. (a) State **five** reasons why south Africa took long to achieve majority rule. (5mks)

 (b) Explain five methods used by Africans to fight apartheid policy in South Africa. (10mks)

21. (a) Outline three objectives of the Arusha declaration of 1967 in Tanzania. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six reasons why the Pan African movement had not established itself in the African

 continent before 1945.(12mks)

**SECTION C**

**Answer any two questions from this section.(30mks)**

22. (a) Outline five aims of Non-aligned movement

 (b) Explain five factors that contributed to the decline of the cold war.

23. (a) Outline three results of the bombing of Nagasaki and Heroshima in Japan.

 (b) Explain six factors which contributed to the rise of japan as an industrial power after the

 Second World War. (12mks)

24. (a) State three qualifications of a united states president. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six functions of the president of the USA. (12mks)