**JOINT PRE-MOCK 2021**

**311/2- HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM FOUR 2021/2022**

**PAPER 2**

**September 2021**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

Name………………………………………………. School………………………... Class………………….Class No……………………Date………………………….

**Instructions to Students**

**(a).This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.**

**(b) Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE in section B and TWO in section C**

**(c). Answers to the questions must be written in the answer booklet/sheets provided.**

**(d).This paper consists of 3 printed pages**

**(e). Students should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as**

 **indicated and no questions are missing.**

**(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** |  **A** |  **B** |  **C** | **GRAND SCORE** |
| **QUESTION NO.** |  1-17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
| **MAX. SCORE** |  **25** | **15** | **15** | **15** | **15** | **15** | **15** | **15** |
| **ACTUAL SCORE** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL the questions in this section**

1. Give **two** types of monarchical government (2marks)
2. Name the earliest ancestor of man whose skull was discovered in the Fayum valley in Egypt (1mark)
3. State the **main** reason why agriculture developed in Egypt (1mark)
4. Identify **one** invention that revolutionilised food preservation in the 19th century (1mark)
5. What was the **main** item of trade during the Trans-Saharan trade? (1mark)
6. Identify **two** historical documents that are sources of the British constitution (2marks)
7. Give the **main** contribution of William Morton to surgical science (1mark)
8. Name the founders of the early urban centre of Kilwa? (1mark)
9. State **one** problem that the city of London experienced in the pioneering years (1mark)
10. Give **one** non-peaceful method used by Europeans to occupy Africa (1mark)
11. Name **two** African countries that were under Italian colonial rule (2marks)
12. Identify **two** characteristics of the French policy of assimilation (2marks)
13. State **two** external factors that facilitated the growth of African nationalism. (2marks)
14. Give **one** way in which colonial rivalries between European nations contributed to outbreak of world wars. (1mk)
15. State **two** political functions of the Kabaka before the 20th century (2marks)
16. Identify **two** treaties signed by Lewanika of Lozi that permitted British occupation of Lozi territory (2marks)
17. Identify **two** European powers that participated in World war I on the side of the Central powers (2marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions in this section**

18. (a)State **three** ways employed by the early man to domesticate animals. (3marks)

 (b) Explain **six** problems associated with open field system of farming (12marks)

19. (a) Identify  **five** disadvantages of human porterage (5marks)

 (b) Explain **five** impacts of telecommunication to the growth of the social-economic sphere of life (10marks)

20. (a) Give **five** reforms introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion. (5marks)

 (b) Explain **five** reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising (10marks)

 21.(a) State **three** factors that enabled European powers to colonise Africa in the late 19th century. (3marks)

 (b) Explain **six** political effects of the partition of Africa to the African people (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions in this section**

22.(a) State **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3marks)

 (b) Describe the structure of British colonial rule in Northern Nigeria. (12marks)

23.(a) State **three** economic reasons for the rise of nationalism in Ghana. (3marks)

 (b) Discuss **six** factors that favoured FRELIMO in the war against colonial government (12marks)

24.(a) State **three** reasons for the entry of U.S.A in the world war I. (3marks)

 (b) Explain **six** reasons why the Allied won the World War I. (12marks)