

3.9 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT (311)

3.9.1 History & Government Paper 1 (311/1)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

- 1 Identify **two** pre-historic sites where the remains of Kenyapithems were discovered. (2 marks)
- 2 State **two** ways in which the migration of the Cushites into Kenya affected the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- 3 Identify the **main** economic activity of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
- 4 State **two** factors which enabled the Arabs to sail from Oman to the Kenyan Coast. (2 marks)
- 5 State **two** conditions which one must fulfil in order to get Kenyan citizenship by registration. (2 marks)
- 6 State **two** ways in which poverty undermines unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 7 Identify **one** political factor which causes conflicts in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 8 Identify the **main** disadvantage of democracy. (1 mark)
- 9 State **two** ways in which the Bill of Rights promotes the interest of youth in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 10 Give **two** similar effects of the Maasai and Wanga collaboration with the British. (2 marks)
- 11 Identify the **main** reason why the local government was established in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- 12 Give **one** reason why the government encouraged settlers to come to Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- 13 State **one** reason why the Africans in Kenya started independent schools during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- 14 Identify the **main** voting system used in Kenya during general elections. (1 mark)
- 15 Outline **one** function of the speaker of the County Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 16 Identify **one** type of ownership which is spelt out in the African Socialism adopted in Kenya after independence. (1 mark)
17. Identify the **two** types of expenditure by the National Government of Kenya. (2 marks)



SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

- 18 (a) Apart from the Akamba, identify **five** other Eastern Bantu communities which settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) State **five** social effects of the Uganda railway on Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which colonial land policies in Kenya undermined African economy during the colonial period. (10 marks)
- 20 (a) Give **five** early political organisations formed in Kenya up to 1939. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which promoted the growth of African nationalism in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10 marks)
- 21 (a) Outline **five** features of African Socialism in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which the Harambee has promoted social development in Kenya since independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

- 22 (a) Give the composition of the County Assembly in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors which undermine the provision of services by the County Government in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) Outline **three** qualifications for a person to contest for Presidency in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24 (a) Name **three** groups which provides health services in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors which have undermined government effort in the provision of health services in Kenya. (12 marks)

