**NAME……………………………………………… ADM NO…………… CLASS…………..**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

 **SEPT. 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**MOMALICHE JOINT EXAMINATION**

**FORM FOUR**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

* This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C.**
* Answer **all** questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions from section **C**

 **For Examiner’s Use Only**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Sections** |  **A** |  **B** | **C C** |  **Total Score**  |
|  **Questions**  |  **1 – 17** |  **18** |  **19** |  **20**  |  **21** |  **22** |  **23** |  **24** |  |
|  **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A - 25 MARKS**

**Answer all the questions from this section**

1. State TWO advantages of written materials as a source of History and Government.(2mks)
2. State ONE theory that explain the origin of early people. (1mk)
3. Identify TWO aspects of the culture of the early man that had their origins in the Late Stone Age. (2mks)
4. State TWO advantages of barter as a method of exchange in the Trans-Saharan trade (2mks)
5. Identify the MAIN commodity from Africa in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1mk)
6. Identify ONE way in which in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport . (1mk)
7. State TWO advantages of the telephone as a means of communication (2mks)
8. Give the MAIN reason why the trade union movements were formed in European during the nineteenth century. (1mk)
9. Give ONE importance of the Odwira Festival in the ancient kingdom of Ashanti. (1mk)
10. Name TWO symbols of unity in the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period.(2mks)
11. Give TWO functions of chiefs in Zimbabwe during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. Define assimilation as a policy that was used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. (1mk)
13. Identify ONE role that the Convention Peoples’ Party (CPP) played in the struggle for independence (1mk)
14. Name TWO political parties that fought for independence in South Africa. (2mks)
15. Give the main reason for the failure of the League of Nations. (1mk)
16. Name ONE agency of the United Nations organization (UNO) which deals with the problem of health. (2mks)
17. State one advantages of being a member of the Commonwealth organization. (1mks)

 **SECTION B (45 MKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

1. (a) Give THREE factors which influence early man to begin domesticating animals.(3mks)

 (b) Explain six advantages of land tenure system in Britain. (12mks)

1. (a) Identify THREE scientific inventions of the twentieth century which have led to a reduction in death rates. (3mks)

 (b) Explain SIX effects of scientific inventions on agricultural development in Europe during the 19th Century. (12mks)

1. a) State three factors which influence the growth of Athens. (3mks)

 b) Explain six consequences of urbanization on European communities during the 19th  Century. (12mks)

1. a) Give three reasons why Samori Toure resisted French colonization in West Africa. (3mks)

b) Explain six factors which enabled Samori Toure to resist French colonization for a long period in West Africa between 1882 and 1898. (12mks)

**SECTION C : 30 MKS**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

 22.a) Outline FIVE reasons why the Economic Community of west Africa states was formed . (5mks)

b) Discuss five factors that undermined the activities of the Organization of African unity (OAU) (10mks)

 23. a) Give five reasons why there were civil wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) soon after independence. (5mks)

 b) Explain five economic challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence. (10mks)

 24. a) State five functions of the President of the United States of America (USA) (5mks)

 b) Explain how the system of government of the United States of America (USA) works. (10mks)