**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ½ HOURS**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Adm. No.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Class\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ASUMBI GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL**

**TERM 2 – DECEMBER 2021**

**FORM 4 - HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 2**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of three sections: **A, B** and **C.**
2. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from Section **C.**
3. Answer to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

**SCORE SHEET**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Section A1 - 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Total Scores  |
| Max Score | 25 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 100 |
| Candidate’s Score  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A – (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions from this section**

1. Differentiate between pre-history and History. (1mk)
2. State any **two** uses of fire as a method of hunting in the Middle Stone age.

 (2mks)

1. Give **two** ways in which HIV/AIDS has contributed to food shortage in the Third World Countries. (2mks)
2. Mention **two** Arab families that administered the city states of the East Africa Coast. (2mks)
3. Identify the main challenge of sailing ships as a means of transport. (1mk)
4. Name **two** theories that explain the origin and spread of Agriculture in Africa. (2mks)
5. Give **two** examples of regional trade in Africa. (2mks)
6. Mention **one** early source of energy. (1mks)
7. Give **two** ways by which poor transport hinders industrialization in Third World countries. (2mks)
8. State **two** factors that led to the growth of Athens. (2mks)
9. Name the official who represented the judicial arm of the Buganda Kingdom. (1mk)
10. Identify **two** chartered companies that were used to administer European colonies in Africa. (2mks)
11. What was the main reason for the Maji Maji rebellion? (1mk)
12. Name **two** leaders who spearheaded the re-birth of the East African community. (2mks)
13. Give **one** member of Triple Alliance. (1mk)
14. Name **one** founder member of the Non Aligned Movement. (NAM) (1mk)
15. Identify the executive organ of the East African Community (2001) (1mk)

**SECTION B-(45 MARKS )**

**Answer any THREE questions from this section**

1. a) Identify the first **five** stages of evolution of man. (5mks)

b) Describe **five** aspects of social organization of man during the middle stone age. (10mks)

1. a) State **five** social effects of modern forms of transport. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** advantages of using the internet as a source of information on History and Government. (10mks)

1. a) State **five** factors that led to Nationalism in Mozambique. (5mks)

b) Discuss **five** results of the partition of Africa on Africans. (10mks)

1. a) Name **three** officials who assisted the Mwene Mutapa to run the kingdom. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** reasons for the Chimurenga War of (1896 – 1897) (12mks)

**SECTION C – (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions from this section.**

1. a) Outline **three** conditions given to Serbia by the Austrian government after the Sarajevo assassination. (3mks)

b) Discuss **five** political effects of the Second World War. (12mks)

1. a) Identify **five**  economic challenges that have faced Tanzania since independence. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** factors that derailed the smooth running of the Pan African Movement. (10mks)

1. a) Identify any **five** powers of the President in India. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** checks and balances applied on the United States of America presidency. (10mks)