**NAME: ……………………………………….. ……ADM ………………………**

**INDEX NO……………………………………SCHOOL…………………….......**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1 (HIST 311/1)**

**TIME: 2⅟2 HOURS**

**BUTULA SUB COUNTY 2021**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

**(a) Write your name, admission number in the spaces provided above.**

**(b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided**

**(c) This paper consists of THREE Sections: A, B and C**

**(d) Answer ALL the questions in section A and three questions in section B and two in section C**

**For Examiner’s use only.**

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| **SECTION** | **A** | **B** | | | | **C** | | | **GRAND TOTAL** |
| **QUESTION**  **NUMBER** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **22** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A.25 MARKS.**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. Name the first settlement of the River lake Nilotes during their migration to Kenya (1mks).
2. Identify the main source of history and government of the Kenyan communities in the pre colonial period (1mks)
3. State one factor that facilitated contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world in the 16th century (1mk)
4. Give two items of trade from the coast of East Africa during the long distance trade (2mks)
5. State two ways through which Kenyan citizens exercise direct democracy.(2mk)
6. Outline two reasons why the colonial chiefs in Kenya were unpopular (2mks)
7. Identify the main feature of the Kenyan independence constitution (1mk)
8. Give two roles of welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period (2mk)
9. Highlight two ways through which the colonial land policies promoted settler farming in Kenya during the colonial period (2mk)
10. Give the main reason why KANU refused to form government after 1961 elections (1mk)
11. State the main reason why the Taita Hills association was formed in 1939 (1mk)
12. Who was the founder of Kenya Peoples Union(KPU) in 1966 (1mk)
13. Outline two political events that threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2mk)
14. Name two superior courts in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Identify two parliamentary committees that monitor government expenditure in Kenya (2mk)
16. Give one function of the clerk of the National Assembly in Kenya (2mk)
17. Mention one legislative function of the president of the republic of Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B.**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. (a). identify five sub groups of the Kelenjin community of Kenya (5mks)

(b).Explain five effects of the migration and settlement of the eastern cushites to Kenya (10mks)

1. (a).Give five reasons why the Akamba actively participated in the long distance trade(5mks)

(b).Discuss five effects of the long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (10mks)

1. (a) Statefive ways in which Nabongo Mumia of the Wanga collaborated with the British (5mks)

(b).Describe the hierarchy of the British colonial administration in Kenya (10mks)

1. (a).State five reasons why the government of Kenya adopted sessional paper no 10 of 1965 (3mks)

(b). Describe the social effects of national philosophies in Kenya (10mks)

**SECTION:30MARK**

**ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. (a).State three factors that may lead to revocation of citizenship by registration (3mks)

(b) Explain six rights enjoyed by arrested persons in Kenya (12mks)

1. (a).why are general elections held in Kenya after every five years .(3mks)

(b).Discuss six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (12mks)

1. (a). Identify five ways of reducing criminal activities in Kenya (5mks)

(b) Discuss six challenges facing the Judiciary in Kenya (12mks)

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