

231/2 - BIOLOGY - Paper 2

SEPT. 2018 - 2 HRS

Name Index Number

Candidate's Signature Date

Instructions to candidates

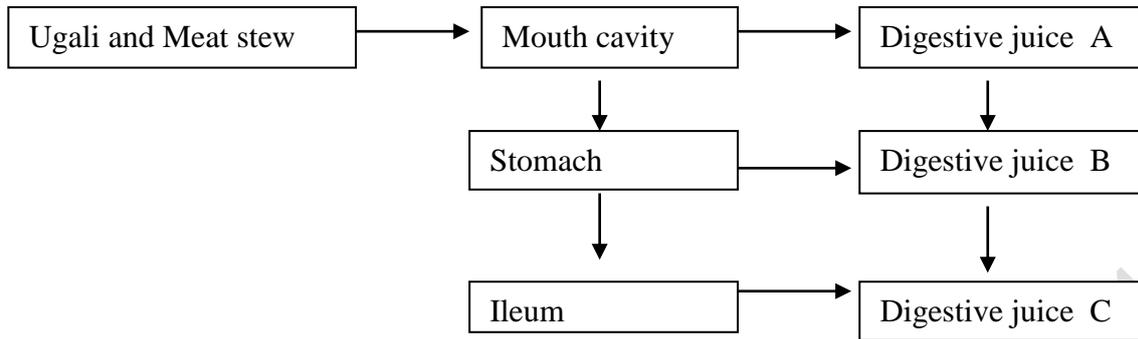
- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of **two** sections; **A** and **B**.
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A** in the spaces provided.
- (e) In section **B** answer question **6 (compulsory)** and either question **7** or **8** in the spaces provided after question **8**.
- (f) **This paper consists of 12 printed pages.**
- (g) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**
- (h) **Candidates should answer all the questions in English.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1	8	
	2	8	
	3	8	
	4	8	
	5	8	
B	6	20	
	7	20	
	8	20	
Total Score			

PREDICTION & REVISION KIT 2018

1. The flow diagram below represents passage of a meal through the human digestive system. Study the diagram and answer the questions that follow.



(a) Name the physical process that will occur in mouth cavity (1mk)

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(b) Name the digestive juices **B** and **C** (2mks)

B.....

C.....

(c) Explain **two** ways in which the digestive system is protected from corrosive effects of digestive juices. (2mks)

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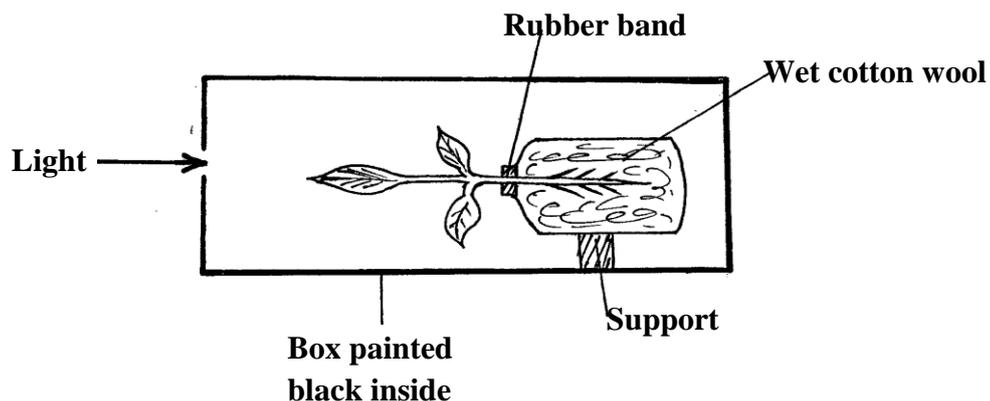
(d) Name the hormone that stimulate secretion of juice **B**. (1mk)

.....

(e) Identify **two** contents of digestive juice **A** (2mks)

.....

2. The diagram below represents an experimental set up to investigate the effect of light and gravity on a growing seedling.



(a) Draw a diagram of the seedling to represent the expected results after three days. (2mks)

(b) (i) State a control experiment for the effect of gravity in this experiment. (1mk)

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.....

(ii) Explain the results that would be obtained in the control experiment. (2mks)

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.....

(c) State **three** differences between Endocrine and Nervous responses. (3mks)

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3. (i) State **four** structural differences between skeletal muscles biceps and smooth muscles e.g gut muscles. (4mks)

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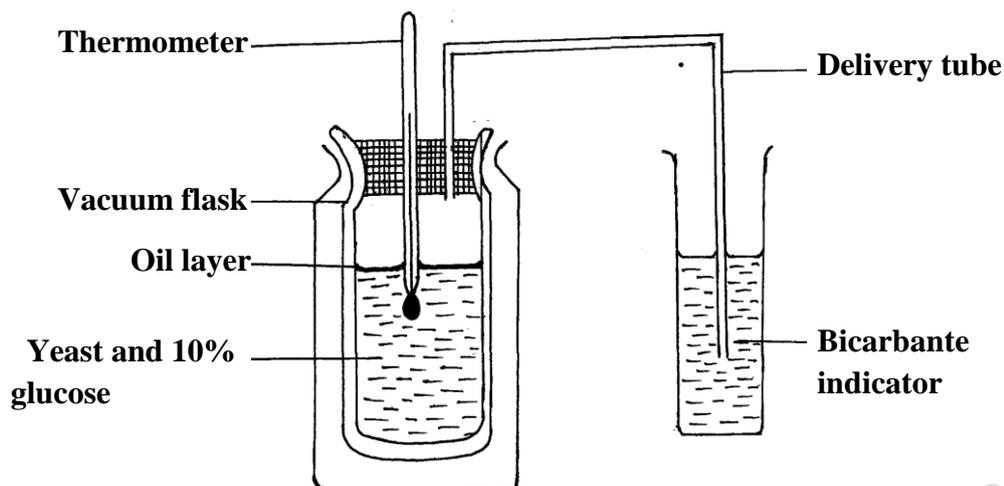
(ii) Name the cartilage found between the bones of the vertebral column. (1mk)

.....
.....

(iii) What are the functions of the cartilage named in d (ii) above (3mks)

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.....
.....

4. The set of apparatus was assembled by a group of students to investigate some physiological process.



(a) (i) Give **two** aims of the experiment. (2mks)

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(ii) Explain observations expected after 24 hrs (2mks)

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(b) Before the experiment., the glucose was boiled then cooled.

(i) Why was it necessary to boil the solution (1mk)

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(ii) What was the importance of oil layer in the experiment? (1mk)

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(c) Describe a control experiment for the set up? (1mk)

.....

(d) Suggest one industrial application of the process being investigated ? (1mk)

.....

5. (a) Human somatic cells had 46 chromosomes in their nucleus. State the number of sex chromosomes out of the 46 and name them in male human beings. (2mks)

.....

(b) Haemophilia is due to a recessive gene. The gene is sex-linked and located on the X chromosome.

A phenotypically normal parent gave birth to one boy who is haemophilic.

(i) What are the possible parental genotypes. (2mks)

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.....

(iii) Work out the genotypes of offspring using the Punnett square. (4mks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

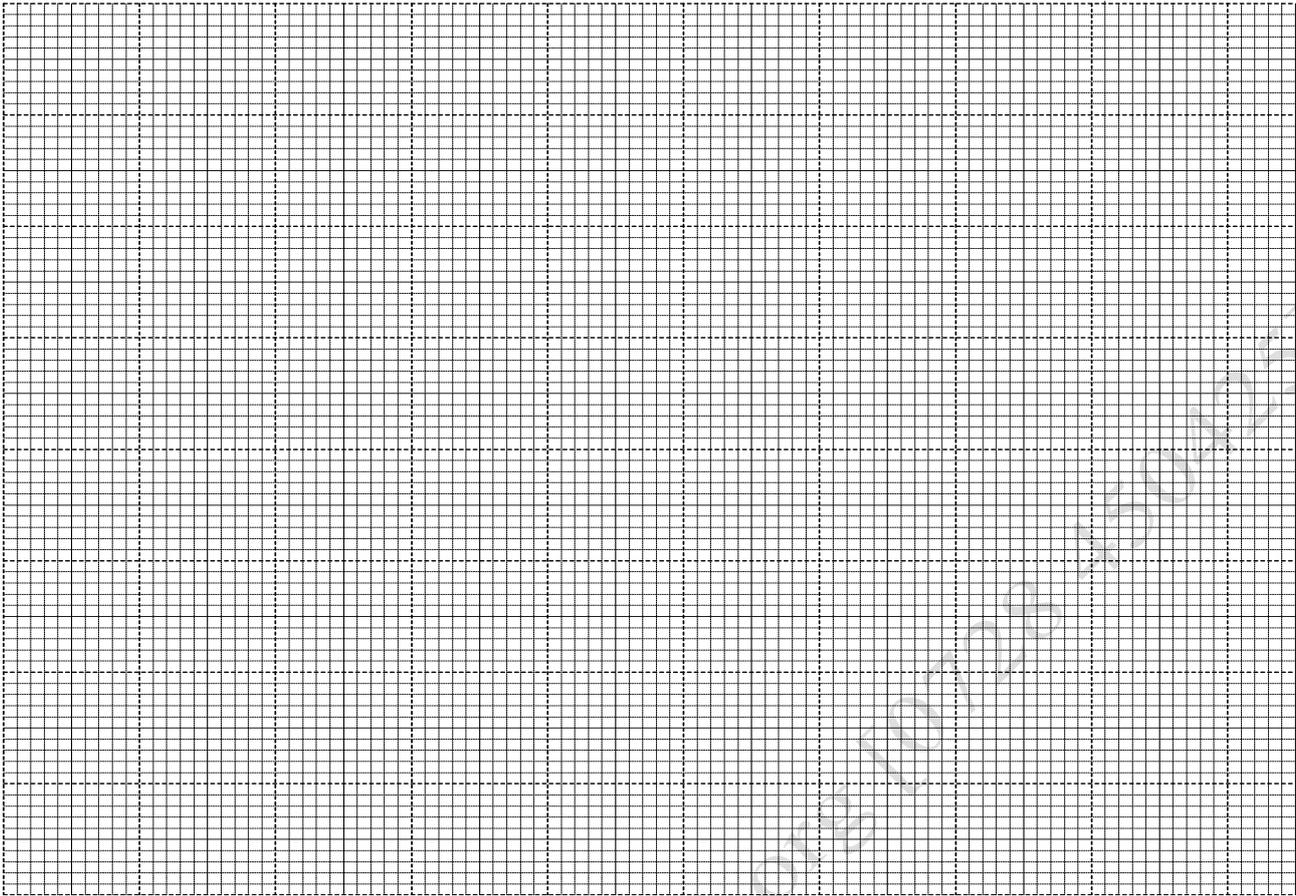
Answer questions 6 (compulsory) and either question 7 or 8 in the spaces provided after question 8

6. The length of a grasshopper femur and internode of a seedling were recorded in a period of 24 weeks.

The results are recorded in the table below.

Week	1	3	5	7	10	13	16	18	20	24
Average length of femur	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Average length of internode(mm)	5.0	6.5	10.5	16.5	24.5	27.5	32.5	34.5	36.0	37.5

(a) Plot a graph of length of femur and internode against time on the same axis (7mks)



(b) (i) What was the average length of internode in the 8th week? (1mk)

.....

(ii) Suggest how average length of internodes was obtained. (2mks)

.....

(c) Name the type of growth curve shown by

(i) Grasshopper (1mk)

.....

(ii) Seedling (1mk)

.....

(d) Account for the change in length for femur between

(i) 3rd and 7th week (2mks)

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