**313/2**

**C.R.E**

**Paper 2**

**March/April, 2018**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**MOKASA EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

C.R.E

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March/April, 2018

Time: 2½ Hours

**Instructions to Candidates**

* *This paper consists of* ***six*** *questions.*
* *There are 2 printed pages. Candidates should ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and no question missing.*
* *Answer any* ***five*** *questions in the answer booklet provided.*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QUESTIONS** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **Total** |
| **SCORES** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. a) State **seven** ways in which the birth of Jesus was going to be extraordinary according to angel

Gabriel. (7marks)

b) Identify what Zechariah said about John’s mission in the Benedictus. (6marks)

c) Explain the importance of singing in a Christian service. (7marks)

1. a) Outline **seven** teachings of Jesus in the parable of the sower. (7marks)

b) How did the disciples of Jesus respond to his use of parables? (6marks)

c) Give **seven** lessons Christians learn from the transfiguration of Jesus. (7marks)

1. a) Outline **six** teachings of Jesus on the duties of a disciple. (6marks)

b) Narrate the incident when Jesus was accused of using Beelzebul’s power in Luke 11 (8marks)

c) Give the relevance of Jesus’ teaching on discipleship to Christians today. (6marks)

1. a) Relate the message of Peter on the Day of Pentecost (Acts 2:14-40) (7marks)

b) Explain how the unity of believers is expressed using the concept of the vine and the branches

(John 15:1-10) (7marks)

c) State **six** causes of disunity in the church in Kenya today. (6marks)

1. a) Identify **six** roles of responsible parents in a family (6marks)

b) Explain the relationship between work and leisure in the Christian context. (7marks)

c) What are the likely consequences if an employee is denied rest? (7marks)

1. a) Outline **six** Christian teachings on poverty. (6marks)

b) State how law, order and justice is maintained in the Traditional African communities. (7marks)

c) Give the steps the church is taking to reduce lawlessness in Kenya today. (7marks)

**MARKING SCHEME**

1a) State **seven** ways in which the birth of Jesus was going to be extraordinary according to angel Gabriel

(7mks)

1. His name was given before birth
2. He was born of a virgin
3. He was a fulfillment of God’s promises to David
4. He was conceived by the power of the Holy Spirit
5. He would be great
6. He would be called son of the most High
7. He would inherit the throne of his father David
8. He would rule over Israel forever
9. He would establish an everlasting kingdom
10. He would be holy
11. It was announced by an angel

**1x7=7mks**

b) Identify what Zechariah said about John’s mission from the Benedictus (6mks)

1. He would be prophet of the most high
2. He would go before the lord to prepare the way for him
3. He would impart the knowledge of salvation to the people
4. He would call people to repentance
5. He would give light to those living in darkness
6. He would guide people’s feet into the path of peace

**1x6mk=6mks**

c) Explain the importance of singing in a Christian service. (7mks)

1. To praise God/worship/adore
2. To relax/get entertainment/release tension
3. To strengthen one’s faith
4. To express feelings
5. To impart spiritual teachings
6. To develop/recognize talents
7. To involve the congregation/keep members alert
8. It is in line with biblical teachings
9. To attract more members in the church

**1x7mk=7mks**

2a) Outline **seven** teachings of Jesus in the parable of the sower (7mks)

1. God’s word is preached to all, but is received differently.
2. Some people are preached to, but the devil takes the word away, so they don’t believe
3. Some people receive the word gladly, but it fades during temptations.
4. Some people hear the word of God, but it does not take root in their hearts because of worries and riches of this world.
5. Others live by the word of God faithfully, until it bears fruit
6. Christians should preach God’s word and win people to God’s kingdom
7. Christians should guard their faith against satanic forces
8. Christians should nourish God’s word in them so that it does not fade
9. The kingdom of God faces challenges as it grows.

**1x7mk=7mks**

b) How did the disciples of Jesus respond to his use of parables? (6mks)

1. They were amazed at some parables
2. They asked for an explanation of the meaning
3. They enjoyed listening
4. They felt challenged by the use of parables
5. In some cases they could not interpret the parables
6. Some were able to understand the parables
7. Some praised Jesus for his wisdom

**1x6mk=6mks**

c) Give **seven** lessons Christians learn from the transfiguration of Jesus. (7mks)

1. Christians should always be alert
2. We should share God’s secrets with others
3. We should be prayerful
4. We should enter God’s presence with reverence
5. Christians should endure suffering
6. Christians should live with hope knowing there is life after death
7. Christians should learn more about Jesus before they speak

**1x7mk=7mks**

3a) Outline **six** teachings of Jesus on the duties of a disciple (6mks)

1. To preach the good news of salvation to other people
2. Obey God’s commandments and follow teachings of Jesus.
3. To help the needy spiritually and with material needs.
4. To teach others about the Kingdom of God.
5. To heal the sick.
6. To cast out demons.

**1x6mk=6mks**

b) Narrate the incident when Jesus was accused of using Beelzebul’s power in Luke 11:14-23. (8mks)

1. Now he was casting out a demon that was dumb. When the demon had gone out, the dump man spoke, and the people marveled.
2. But some of them said, “he cast out demons by Beelzebul, the prince of demons while others, to test him, sought from him a sign from heaven.
3. But he, knowing their thoughts, said to them, “every kingdom divided against itself is laid waste, and a divided household falls.
4. And if Satan also is divided against himself, how will his kingdom stand? For you say that I cast out demons by Beelzebul.
5. And if I cast out demons by Beelzebul, by whom do your sons cast them out? Therefore they shall be your judges.
6. But if it is by the finger of God that I cast out demons, then the kingdom of God has come upon you.
7. When a strong man, fully armed, guards his own palace, his goods are in peace; but when one stronger than he assails him and overcomes him, he takes away his armor in which he trusted, and divides his spoil.
8. He who is not with me is against me, and he who does not gather with me scatters.

**1x8mk=8mks**

c) Give the relevance of Jesus’ teaching on discipleship from the commissioning of the 12 and the 72

to Christians today. (6mks)

1. Christians continue to evangelize and ensure that the gospel reaches all people. Jesus emphasized to the disciples that they had a lot of work to do in preaching the gospel.
2. Christians should not tire I evangelizing even in the face of hostility or resistance. Jesus encouraged His disciples to bless those who rejected their mission.
3. Christians have a duty to take care of the servants of God. Jesus urged the disciples to receive support from the people they evangelize to.
4. Christians should be involved in the healing ministry of Jesus in all its dimensions.
5. Christians have the assurance of God’s power to overcome evil. Jesus told the disciples that He gave them the authority to overcome the power of the enemy.
6. Christians should be cautious of their ability to cast out evil spirits. They should be humble and acknowledge God’s power in their actions. **1x6mk=6mks**

4a) Relate the message of Peter on the Day of Pentecost. (7mks)

1. He defended the apostles by saying that they were not drunk because it was still very early in the morning. Under the influence of the Holy Spirit, peter courageously addressed the people and defended the disciples. His message was drawn from Joel 2:28-32.
2. The coming of the Holy Spirit was fulfillment of Joel’s prophecy.
3. The Holy spirit would enable the people prophesy, to see visions, dream dreams and manifest God’s wonders.
4. Peter explained that the outpouring of the Holy Spirit was a positive proof that the Messianic era had arrived through the person of Jesus.
5. The Holy Spirit was a gift from Jesus to everyone as fulfillment of what he had promised to his disciples.
6. The person who receives the Holy Spirit should look forward to the end, that is, the **“Day of the lord”.**
7. Peter confessed that those who would confess that Jesus is the Lord would be saved.
8. Peter went on to explain about Jesus. He emphasized that Jesus is the Christ, Messiah and Lord.

**1x7mk=7mks**

b) Explain how the unity of believers is expressed using the concept of the vine and the branches

(John 15:1-10) (7mks)

1. Jesus said that he is the vine and the father is the vine dresser.
2. The Christians, believers, are the branches.
3. They are encouraged to bear much fruit by remaining faithful to Christ.
4. But if they fail to do so, they will be pruned, thrown into a fire and burnt just as the dead branches are thrown into fire.
5. They can only be fruitful if they remain united in Christ
6. The vine and in the same way a branch can only bear fruits if it remains united to the tree.
7. Christians are reminded that they should remain in Christ so that whatever request they make in His name they will be granted.
8. They are also expected to obey God’s commandments just as Christ was obedient to His father.
9. They have to show that they belong to Christ by loving one another just as Christ loved them.

**1x7mk=7mks**

c) State **six** causes of disunity in the church in Kenya today (6mks)

1. The formation of splinter groups
2. Misunderstanding of the use of spiritual gifts
3. Discrimination against some members of the church.
4. Settling disputes in civil courts
5. Misuse of freedom of worship
6. Administration of sacraments
7. Differences in the practice of baptism
8. Differences in the belief of resurrection

**1x6mk=6mks**

5a) Identify **six** roles of a responsible parent in a family (6mks)

1. Provide the basic needs of all the family members
2. Enforce discipline in the family
3. Introduce children to the worship of God
4. Set and enforce rules in the family
5. They offer guidance and counseling to their children
6. They act as a good role models to their children
7. They love all their children equally without discrimination
8. They offer education both formally and non-formal
9. Should raise sizeable families

**1x6mk=6mks**

1. Explain the relationship between work and leisure in the Christian context. (7mks)
2. Both work and leisure were instituted by God
3. While work is exhausting, leisure replaces the lost energy
4. Leisure gives one an opportunity to perform works of charity
5. Work is a means of acquiring the basic needs while leisure is a time to enjoy what has been earned through work
6. Some of the leisure activities are means of earning a living
7. Some forms of work are of leisure activity, like football
8. Work may result in tension while leisure provides both physical and mental relaxation
9. Both can support the community materially and emotionally
10. Human beings should work and take rest to emulate God
11. Leisure should not be spent on immoral activities but should be used in doing work that is useful to an individual.
12. Leisure gives people an opportunity to praise God for the work accomplished.

**1x7mk=7mks**

c) What are the likely consequences if an employee is denied rest? (7mks)

1. Poor working relations
2. Low output
3. Strike actions or go-slow/ sit ins
4. Loss of job, through sacking or resignation
5. Poor health and even death/ accidents
6. Breaking up of families
7. Workers may accuse the employer
8. Mistrust leading to close supervision

**1x7mk=7mks**

6. a) Christian teaching on poverty. (6mks)

1. The poor are the economically disadvantaged who lack basic necessities of life.
2. The spiritually poor are the devout, humble and faithful people who depend on God’s providence.
3. The poor are not necessarily sinners just as the rich are not necessarily righteous.
4. The poor are the object of Jesus’ mission because He brings them liberation.
5. Jesus told His disciples to renounce material possessions as a condition for receiving external life.
6. The kingdom of God is for the humble, pious people who wait on God for their redemption.
7. God’s kingdom will not consist of material prosperity.
8. Entry to God’s kingdom will depend on one’s concern for the poor.

Christians have a duty to help the poor and needy.

**1x6mk=6mks**

(b) How law, order and justice is maintained in the T.A.C (7mks)

1. Punishment of offenders
2. Installation of rulers, chiefs, kings, elders
3. Administration of covenants/ treaties/oaths
4. Observance of taboos
5. Intermarriages
6. Sharing of a meal after settling a dispute
7. Returning the spoils taken in a raid after the conflict has been resolved
8. Initiating dialogue by community leaders to discuss and resolved issues likely to bring conflict
9. Maintaining kinship ties
10. Communal ownership of property

**1x7mk=7mks**

1. Steps the church is taking to reduce lawlessness in Kenya today (7mks)
2. Church members obey the laws of the country/ being role models
3. The church educates people on their civic rights
4. It participates in law making process /constitutional reforms
5. Condemns/preaches against evils in the country
6. Teaches members on responsible parenthood/ citizenship/morality
7. Rehabilites law breakers/ guidance and counseling of law breakers
8. Preach on the importance of keeping law and order
9. Participates in national functions as a sign of unity
10. Paying taxes to the state
11. Report law breakers to relevant authorities
12. They pray for law and order to prevail in the country

**1x7mk=7mks**