**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**June August 2016**

**2½ hours**

**Pre KCSE 2016 TRIAL 1**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 1**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consist of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer **All** the questions in section **A, three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C
3. This paper has **twenty three** questions the candidate should ascertain that all the questions are provided.
4. All questions must be answered in the answer booklet provided.



***SECTION A (25 MARKS)***

***Answer ALL the Questions from this Section***

1. Identify **two** aspects of history. (2 marks)
2. Name the supreme council among the Ameru in the pre colonial period. (1 mark)
3. State **two** solutions the Kenya government has put in place to remedy food shortage.

(2 marks)

1. Give the **main** factor that led to the growth of towns along the Kenyan coast before 19th century. (1 mark)
2. State **two** conditions that may qualify one to be registered as a Kenya citizen. (2 marks)
3. State **one** advantage of using arbitration as a method of solving conflicts. (1 marks)
4. Give **one** provision of the national accord of 2008. (1 mark)
5. What was the main reason for the signing of Heligoland treaty of 1890? (1 mark)
6. Give **two** reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period. (2 marks)
7. State **two** positive results of the Mau Mau uprising. (2 marks)
8. Mention **one** main strategy introduced by Jomo Kenyatta to try and eliminate the social problems that faced Kenya at independence. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** qualifications for one to vie as a member of the county assembly in Kenya.

(2 marks)

1. Identify **one** pillar of Nyayoism. (1 marks)
2. State **two** external factors that led to growth of multiparty system in Kenya in the early 1990’s. (2 marks)
3. Identify **one** member of the executive arm of government in Kenya (1 marks)
4. Give the composition of the county assemblies in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Identify **one** major way in which the national government raises public revenue internally. (1 marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Attempt any* ***THREE*** *questions from this section in the answer booklets provided.*

18. (a) Outline **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo form their original homeland. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period.

(10 marks)

19. (a) Give **three** roles of Mekatilili wa Menza in the Agiriama resistance. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** results of the Agikuyu mixed reaction towards the establishment of the British

rule in Kenya. (12 marks)

20. (a) Name **three** members of the ‘Kapenguria six’. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the role of Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in the struggle for independence inKenya.

(12 marks)

21. (a) Identify **three** types of landholding in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** political challenges that have faced post-independent Kenya. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Attempt any* ***TWO*** *questions from this section*

22. (a) State **three** stages in the electoral process in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain the election flaws as per the Kriegler and Waki Report that necessitated electoral

reforms (12 marks)

23. (a) Give **three** characteristics of human rights ? (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** rights of arrested persons in Kenya (12 marks)

24. (a) Give **five** principles of public finance in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Explain how the County governments spend their money in Kenya (10 marks)