

29.7 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT (311)

29.7.1 History & Government Paper 1 (311/1)



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SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this Section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Identify **one** branch in the study of History and Government of Kenya. (1 mark)
- 2 Apart from the Maasai, name **one** other plains Nilotes found in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 3 What was the **main** economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial period? (1 mark)
- 4 State **two** political functions of the council of elders among the Agikuyu during the colonial period. (2 marks)
- 5 Name **two** groups that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coast in the 16th Century. (2 marks)
- 6 Identify **two** communities which resisted the British occupation of Kenya. (2 marks)
- 7 Give the **main** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- 8 Who was the chairman of the East African Association during the colonial period in Kenya? (1 mark)
- 9 Name the **first** African to be nominated to the Legislative Council in 1944 in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 10 Identify **two** methods used by Trade Unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. (2 marks)
- 11 State the **main** reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962. (1 mark)
- 12 State **two** roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 13 Give **two** ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African culture through music and dance. (2 marks)

- 14 State **one** way through which the Minister for Local Government exercises control over Municipal Councils in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 15 Name the unit of the police department which is responsible for maintaining law and order at the Chief's office. (1 mark)
- 16 Who appoints the Head of the Civil Service in Kenya? (1 mark)
- 17 Identify **two** characteristics of African Socialism that promote national development in Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18 (a) Give the evidence which shows that the early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before the 15th Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** results of the interaction between the people of the Kenyan coast and the Arabs. (12 marks)
- 19 (a) Give **three** causes of the Somali resistance to the British rule in Kenya during the 19th Century? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. (12 marks)
- 20 (a) Why did the colonial government deny the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems faced by Africans in urban centres during the colonial period in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 21 (a) Give **three** reasons for the coming of European Christian missionaries to Kenya in the 19th Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that hindered the work of early Christian missionaries in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22 (a) Identify **five** elements of good citizenship in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which the harambee philosophy has promoted development of education in Kenya since independence. (10 marks)
- 23 (a) What is the importance of the rule of law in Kenya? (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** functions of the high court in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24 (a) State **five** reasons that may lead to a presidential by-election in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** functions of the Speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya. (10 marks)

- (iv) the molarity of hydrochloric acid, solution D. (1 mark)

Table 2

	I	II	III
Final burette reading			
Initial burette reading			
Volume of solution D used (cm ³)			

(4 marks)

(b) Calculate:

- (i) average volume of solution D used; (1 mark)
- (ii) moles of hydrochloric acid in the average volume of solution D used; (1 mark)
- (iii) moles of the metal carbonate, solid A in 25.0cm³ of solution A; (2 marks)
- (iv) the solubility of the metal carbonate, solid A in water.
(Relative formula mass of metal carbonate = 74, assume density of solution = 1g/cm³). (2 marks)

2 You are provided with solid E. Carry out the following tests and write your observations and inferences in the spaces provided.

- (a) Place about one-half of solid E in a dry test-tube. Heat it strongly and test any gas produced using hydrochloric acid, solution B on a glass rod.

Observations (2 marks)	Inferences (1 mark)

- (b) Place the rest of solid E in a boiling tube. Add about 10cm³ of distilled water. Shake well and use 2cm³ portions for each of the tests below.

- (i) To one portion, add aqueous ammonia dropwise until in excess.

Observations (1 mark)	Inferences (1 mark)

- (ii) To a second portion, add about 1cm³ of hydrochloric acid, solution B.

Observations (1 mark)	Inferences (2 marks)

- (iii) To a third portion, add two drops of aqueous lead (II) nitrate and heat the mixture to boiling.

Observations (1 mark)	Inferences (1 mark)

3 You are provided with solid F. Carry out the following tests and record your observations and inferences in the spaces provided.

- (a) Place about one half of solid F in a dry test-tube. Retain the other half of solid F for use in (b). Add all of the absolute ethanol provided to solid F in the test-tube. Shake the mixture.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

Divide the mixture into two portions.

- (i) Determine the P^H of the first portion using universal indicator solution and a P^H chart.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

- (ii) To the second portion, add one half of the solid sodium hydrogen carbonate provided.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

- (b) Place the remaining amount of solid F in a boiling tube. Add 10cm^3 of distilled water and shake. Boil the mixture and divide it into three portions while still warm.

- (i) To the first portion, add the remaining amount of solid sodium hydrogen carbonate.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

- (ii) To the second portion, add three drops of acidified potassium dichromate (VI) solution and warm.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

- (iii) To the third portion, add five drops of bromine water.

Observations	Inferences
(1 mark)	(1 mark)

29.7.2 History & Government Paper 2 (311/2)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Name two types of written materials used by historians as a source of history and government. (2 marks)
- 2 State two ways in which the early man obtained food. (2 marks)
- 3 State Charles Darwin's theory of evolution. (1 mark)
- 4 Identify the greatest contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science. (1 mark)
- 5 Give the main use of steam power during the industrial revolution in Europe. (1 mark)
- 6 State two disadvantages of using wood as a source of energy. (2 marks)
- 7 Give two means of water transport used during the ancient times. (2 marks)
- 8 State two advantages of the use of money over barter as a medium of exchange. (2 marks)
- 9 Give two reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed in the Nile Valley. (2 marks)
- 10 State two economic activities of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- 11 Define the term 'sphere of influence' as used by the European powers in Berlin Conference of 1884 and 1885. (1 mark)
- 12 Identify one political reform introduced by President Fredrik de Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa. (1 mark)
- 13 Give one way in which the policy of nationalization slowed down economic development in Tanzania during the rule of Julius Nyerere. (1 mark)
- 14 Name the organ of the United Nations that promotes justice in the world. (1 mark)
- 15 Identify one superpower that was involved in the cold war. (1 mark)
- 16 Name two English speaking member countries of the Economic Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS). (2 mark)
- 17 Identify one house of Congress in the United States of America. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18 (a) Give **three** stages in the evolution of man before Homo Erectus. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life. (12 marks)
- 19 (a) Identify **three** ways in which water was used in industries during the 18th Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18th Century. (12 marks)
- 20 (a) Identify the **three** methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. (12 marks)
- 21 (a) Give **three** reasons why it took long for Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that favoured the success of FRELIMO nationalists during their struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two question from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22 (a) List **three** European countries that formed the Tripple Alliance before the outbreak of the First World War. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** functions of the General Assembly of the United Nations. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) State **five** characteristics of the Commonwealth member states. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges facing the Commonwealth. (10 marks)
- 24 (a) State **three** ways in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** duties of the Monarch in Britain. (12 marks)