

29.8 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)

29.8.1 History and Government Paper 1



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SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Give the meaning of history. (1 mark)
- 2 Identify **one** age-grade for elders among the Akamba. (1 mark)
- 3 State the first settlement area of the Luo during their migration from Sudan. (1 mark)
- 4 Name **one** early Christian missionary who worked in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 5 State **two** characteristics of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
- 6 Identify the constitutional change that increased the number of African members to the legislative council in Kenya in 1957. (1 mark)
- 7 Identify **one** Asian who took part in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 8 Name **one** African political party whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962. (1 mark)
- 9 Identify **two** Educational Commissions appointed by the government of independent Kenya to review the education system. (2 marks)
- 10 Give the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the Constituency Development Fund (CDF). (1 mark)
- 11 State **two** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
- 12 Identify **two** conditions that one must fulfil in order to register as a voter in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 13 Give **two** special courts in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 14 State **two** duties of the leader of Government Business in parliament in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 15 Identify **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 16 Give **two** reasons that can make a registered person to lose citizenship in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 17 Give **one** type of human rights. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18** (a) Give **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Plains Nilotes to Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
- 19** (a) Give **three** reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan-coast before 1500 A.D. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1900. (12 marks)
- 20** (a) State **three** socio-economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the formation of political associations in Kenya before 1939. (12 marks)
- 21** (a) State **three** ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after 1963. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22** (a) Give the structure of the provincial administration in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** functions of the president of the Republic of Kenya. (10 marks)
- 23** (a) Give **three** reasons why the constitution is important in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24** (a) Identify **five** stages in the preparation of the national budget. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain why it is important for the Government to prepare the national budget annually. (10 marks)

29.8.2 History and Government Paper 2 (311/2)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 State the scientific theory that explains the origin of human beings. (1 mark)
- 2 State **two** uses of stone tools by early people during the old stone age period. (2 marks)
- 3 Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 mark)
- 4 Name **two** metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (2 marks)
- 5 State **one** advantage of using the pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1 mark)
- 6 Give the **two** main items of the Trans-Saharan trade. (2 marks)
- 7 Identify **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2 marks)
- 8 Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization. (1 mark)
- 9 Which was the **main** factor that unified the communities of the Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period? (1 mark)
- 10 State **two** functions of the Lukiiko in the Buganda Kingdom during the 19th Century. (2 marks)
- 11 Give **one** economic reason which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa. (1 mark)
- 12 State **one** way in which the Ndebele benefited after the British-Ndebele war of 1893 to 1896. (1 mark)
- 13 Identify **two** economic results of the First World War. (2 marks)
- 14 Give **two** principal organs of the United Nations. (2 marks)
- 15 Identify **two** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of Education in Tanzania after independence. (2 marks)
- 16 State **one** condition that a country should fulfil in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (1 mark)
- 17 Identify **one** Parliamentary duty of the Monarch in Britain. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18 (a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the neo-lithic period. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) Give **three** problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial Revolution. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa. (12 marks)
- 20 (a) Give **three** methods used by European Powers to establish colonial rule in Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the British during the process of colonization. (12 marks)
- 21 (a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22 (a) Give **three** conditions which one had to fulfil in order to become a French citizen in Senegal. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** differences between the use of British indirect rule and the French Assimilation Policy. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) State the role played by the United States of America in ending the Second World War. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** causes of the cold war after 1945. (12 marks)
- 24 (a) Identify **three** duties performed by the Secretary-General of the new East African Community established in 2001. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** benefits of the new East African Community established in 2001. (12 marks)