

23.7 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

23.7.1 History & Government Paper 1 (311/1)

311/1
HISTORY AND
GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
Oct./Nov. 2006
2½ hours



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THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
2½ hours

This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.

Answer ALL the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.

Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

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Turn over

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Identify two sources of Kenyan history. (2 marks)
- 2 Name one community in Kenya that belongs to the River-lake Nilotes. (1 mark)
- 3 State two economic activities of the Abagusii in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- 4 Give one reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th Century. (1 mark)
- 5 Name the type of constitution used in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 6 Identify two peaceful ways of resolving conflicts. (2 marks)
- 7 What is direct democracy? (1 mark)
- 8 Identify two developmental rights of children. (2 marks)
- 9 Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 10 Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963. (1 mark)
- 11 State two ways through which European settlers in Kenya were able to get labour force during the colonial period. (2 marks)
- 12 Name two political parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963. (2 marks)
- 13 Give one reason why an aspiring candidate for a parliamentary seat in Kenya must be nominated by a political party. (1 mark)
- 14 Give two reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 15 Identify one national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 16 Name two types of local authorities in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 17 Give one example of indirect taxes in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18** (a) Why did the Highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 19** (a) What were the activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEAC Co.) between 1888 and 1895? (5 marks)
- (b) Why did the Imperial British East Africa Company rule come to an end in 1895? (10 marks)
- 20** (a) State five problems that faced the early political organisations in Kenya upto 1939. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21** (a) Give five political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the 19th Century. (5 marks)
- (b) What factors enabled missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920? (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22** (a) What five situations can make a registered voter in Kenya to be denied the right to vote? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 23** (a) What is the composition of the Executive Arm of Government in Kenya? (3 marks)
- (b) Describe six functions of the Civil Service in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24** (a) What are the units of the Kenya Police Force? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors which make it difficult for the prisons department in Kenya to work effectively. (10 marks)

23.7.2 History & Government Paper 2 (311/2)

**311/2
HISTORY AND
GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
Oct./Nov. 2006
2½ hours**

**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
2½ hours**

*This paper consists of **THREE** sections: A, B and C.
Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

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SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Give one reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as 'able man.' (1 mark)
- 2 Identify one area in Africa where agriculture began. (1 mark)
- 3 Identify one type of trade. (1 mark)
- 4 Identify two improvements which were made on Macadimized roads in the nineteenth Century. (2 marks)
- 5 State two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the Industrial Revolution. (2 marks)
- 6 State the main contribution of the discovery of Chloroform in the field of medicine. (1 mark)
- 7 Identify two factors that led to the growth of Athens as an urban centre. (2 marks)
- 8 Name two officials who assisted the ruler of the Shona to administer the Kingdom. (2 marks)
- 9 What is the difference between the scramble and partition of Africa in the nineteenth century? (2 marks)
- 10 Name one colony of Britain in West Africa. (1 mark)
- 11 Give one reason why the Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akidas by the German colonial administrators. (1 mark)
- 12 Identify two peaceful methods which the nationalists in South Africa used in the struggle for independence. (2 marks)
- 13 Give one reason why the United States of America (U.S.A.) did not join the First World War until 1917. (1 mark)
- 14 Give the main reason for the failure of the League of Nations. (1 mark)
- 15 State two achievements of Pan-Africanism between 1945 and 1963. (2 marks)
- 16 State two political challenges that Tanzania faced during the rule of President Mwalimu Julius Nyerere. (2 marks)
- 17 Who is the head of Government in India? (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18 (a) What were the physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape-like creatures to modern people? (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) Give three factors which should be considered when sending a message. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of Telecommunications on modern society. (12 marks)
- 20 (a) Give three reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893. (3 marks)
- (b) What were the results of the British-Ndebele War of 1893? (12 marks)
- 21 (a) What five reasons encouraged nationalists in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain independence? (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22 (a) Give three ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante Kingdom in the 18th Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth Century. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) Give three categories of members of parliament in Britain. (3 marks)
- (b) What are the duties of the Prime Minister in Britain? (12 marks)
- 24 (a) Give three organs of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS). (3 marks)
- (b) What are the achievements of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS). (12 marks)