**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM**

**END OF TERM 2 EXAMINATION - 2017**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 3 TERM 2, 2017**

**311/1**

**PAPER 1**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C
2. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Name **one** pre historic site in Kenya outside the rift valley. (1 mk)
2. Identify **one** role of Nchuri Ncheke among the Ameru of Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
3. Give the **main** social custom that the Abasuba adopted from the luo. (1mk)
4. Identify **one** remnant of the Southern Cushites in Kenya. (1mk)
5. Give **two** written documents that provide historical information on the East African Coast before the 15th Century A.D. (2mks)
6. Apart from trade, give **two** other reasons for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (2mks)
7. State **one** negative effect of the Indian Ocean trade before 1500 A.D. (2mks)
8. Give **two** reasons why the Akamba participated in long distance trade. (2mks)
9. Identify **two** basic human rights that are guaranteed by the constitution of Kenya. (2mks)
10. Give **two** ways in which Education promotes national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
11. State the importance of the Heligoland treaty of 1890 to the later History of East Africa. (1mk)
12. Name **two** communities who displayed mixed reactions to European rule in Kenya. (2mks)
13. Name **two** chartered companies who acquired colonies in East Africa. (2mks)
14. Give **two** reasons why the British used direct rule in administering most parts of Kenya. (2mks)
15. Identify **one** reason why Africans were not allowed to grow some cash crops before 1954. (1mk)
16. State **one** negative result of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
17. Give **one** characteristic of early political movements formed in Kenya before 1939. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions from this section**

1. a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from Shoungwaya during the pre-

 colonial period. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** social effects of the migration and settlement of the Mijikenda in their present homeland. (10mks)

1. a) State **five** factors that led to the rise and growth of towns along the Kenyan Coast. (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** reasons for the decline of the coastal towns. (10mks)

1. a) Give **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** problems encountered during the construction of the railway in Kenya during the colonial period (10mks)

21. a) State **three** socio-economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th Century. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the formation of political Associations in Kenya

 before 1939. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions from this section**

1. a) Give **three** conditions that a person should meet to qualify to be a Kenyan Citizen by birth.(3mks)

b) Explain **six** social rights of an individual in Kenya. (12mks)

1. a) Give **five** reasons why human rights are important. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** functions of the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights. (10mks)

1. a) State **five** principles of democracy. (5mks)

b) Discuss the merits of democracy. (10mks)