**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM**

**END OF TERM 2 EXAMINATION - 2017**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 3 TERM 2, 2017**

**311/ 2**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C
2. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

***Answer all the questions from this section***

* 1. Identify **two** types of monarchical government. (2mks)
  2. Give **two** theories that explain the origin of man (2mks)
  3. State **two** distinct characteristics of Homo erectus. (2mks)
  4. Identify **two** methods of irrigation used by the early Egyptian farmers. (2mks)
  5. State the main reason for the use of barter trade in the Trans-saharan trade. (1mk)
  6. State **two** characteristics of macadamized roads. (2mks)
  7. Name **two** early forms of written communication. (2mks)
  8. Name the first people to use iron in the world. (1mk)
  9. Give the **main** reason why the use of coal as a source of energy was discouraged. (1mk)

10.State the **main** contribution of James Watt in the field of industry. (1mk)

11.Name **two** ways in which SamoreToure obtained fire arms. (2mks)

12.Name the chartered company that ruled Zimbabwe at the onset of colonial rule (1mk)

13.Give **one** commune where assimilation was successful in Senegal. (1mk)

14.Identify the political party that secured independence for Mozambique in 1975. (1mk)

15. Identify **two** peaceful methods which the nationalist used in South Africa in the struggle for independence. (2mks)

16. State the **main** reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule. (1mk)

17.Name the city in Europe where the modalities for the partition of Africa were made. (1mk)

SECTION B( 45MKS)

***Answer any three questions from this section.***

18a) State **five** stages of man’s evolution. (5mks)

b) Describe the way of life of human beings during the late stone age period. (10mks)

19. a)State **three** effects of the Trans-Atlantic trade on the United states of America. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** factors for the rise of the U.S.A as an industrial power. (12mks)

20. a)State **five** reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji rebellion. (5mks)

b)Explain **five** reforms introduced by Germans after the Maji Maji rebellion in Tanganyika. (10mks)

21.a) State **three** functions of Athens as a city in ancient Greece . (3mks)

b) Discuss **six** challenges facing Johannesburg as a city. (12mks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

22 ) State t**hree** functions of the Katikiro of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

b)Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre colonial period. (12mks)

23 a) Give **three** similarities between the British and French structure of administration. (3mks)

b) Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria. (2mks

24a)What **five** reasons encouraged the nationalists in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain

Independence. (5mks)

b)Describe five problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique. (10mks)