

NAME.....

INDEX NO. .... / .....

SCHOOL .....

SIGN .....

**443/2**  
**AGRICULTURE**  
**Paper 2**  
**2 Hours**

**TOP NOTCH EXAM MERIT TWO (PRE-MOCK) 2016**  
**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION.**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in section A and B.
3. Answer any TW questions in section C.
4. Answers should in spaces provided

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTION	MAX.SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
A	1-17	30	
B	17-21	20	
C		20	
TOTAL SCORE		90	

***This paper consists of 12 printed pages.***

***Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated***

**SECTION A (40 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. Name four notifiable diseases of cattle. (2marks)

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2. Outline four qualities of eggs for incubation. (2marks)

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3. State the ingredients required in preparation of artificial colostrum. (2marks)

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4. Give two symptoms of bloat. (2marks)

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5. Give two light breeds of poultry. (1mark)

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6. Name two characteristics that make indigenous cattle better suited to marginal areas than exotic cattle. (2marks)

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7. State four signs of heaf in pigs. (2marks)

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8. Give two reasons for seasoning timber before it is used for construction. (2marks)

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9. State four reasons for dehorning cattle. (2marks)  
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10. Differentiate between pin mating and flock mating in poultry. (2marks)  
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11. Give four reasons why it is important to maintain farm tools and equipment. (2marks)  
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12. State two reasons why hoof trimming is carried out in sheep. (1mark)  
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.....
13. Give four factors that affect the digestibility of a feed. (2marks)  
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14. Name two livestock diseases controlled through artificial insemination (1mark)  
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.....
15. Give the uses of each of the following workshop tools. (2marks)  
(i) Centre punch  
.....  
(ii) Bastard file  
.....
16. State two factors that lower the quality of concrete (1mark)  
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.....
17. Outline four factors that determine the national requirement of an animal. (2marks)  
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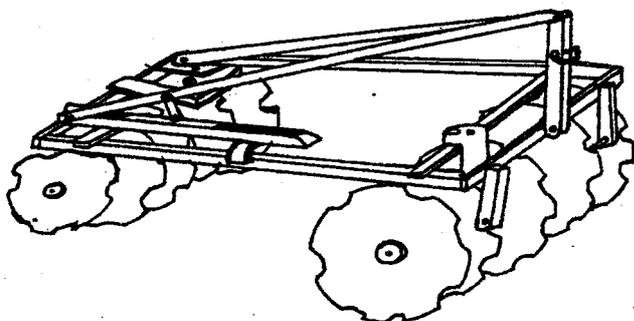
Agn P2

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**SECTION B (20 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section in the spaces provided**

18. Below is a diagram of a farm equipment.



i) Identify the equipment. (½ mark)

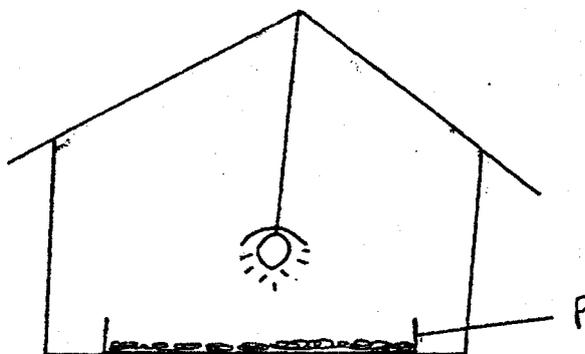
State one function of the toothed edges. (½ mark)

iii) State one methods of increasing the depth of penetration of the equipment. (1 mark)

iv) State four maintenance practices carried out on the equipment shown in the diagram. (2marks)

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19. Below is a diagram of a cross-section of a poultry house showing a set-up of a brooder study it carefully and then answer question 19(a)



9. State four reasons for dehorning cattle. (2marks)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
10. Differentiate between pin mating and flock mating in poultry. (2marks)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
11. Give four reasons why it is important to maintain farm tools and equipment. (2marks)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
12. State two reasons why hoof trimming is carried out in sheep. (1mark)
- .....
- .....
13. Give four factors that affect the digestibility of a feed. (2marks)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
14. Name two livestock diseases controlled through artificial insemination (1mark)
- .....
- .....
15. Give the uses of each of the following workshop tools. (2marks)
- (i) Centre punch
- .....
- (ii) Bastard file
- .....
16. State two factors that lower the quality of concrete (1mark)
- .....
- .....
17. Outline four factors that determine the national requirement of an animal. (2marks)
- .....
- .....

(a) What is the purpose of the part labelled P (2marks)

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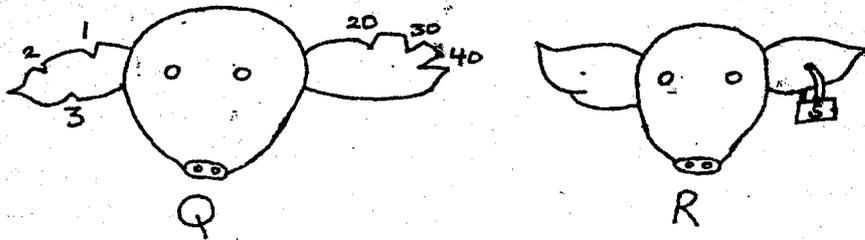
(b) Name any material that would be suitable for use as litter in this brooder (1mark)

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(c) State two observations that would be made on the behaviour of chicks to determine when the temperature in the brooder is too high for the chicks (2marks)

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20. Diagram Q and R below illustrate a practise carried out on livestock. Study diagrams and answer the questions that follow.



(a) State the practice in Q and R (1mark)

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(b) Name the methods carried out in Q and R. (1mark)

Q .....

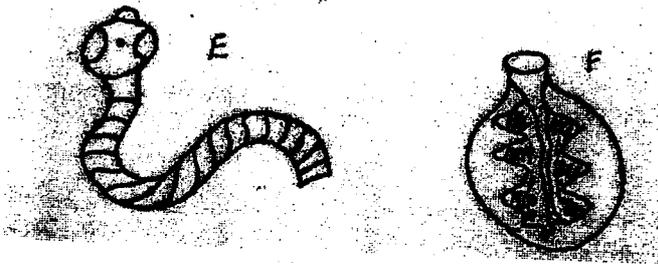
R .....

(c) State one advantage of practice R over Q (1mark)

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(d) Using method Q draw the animal whose number b 75

21. The diagrams E and F below shows livestock parasites



- (a) Identify parasite labeled E and F (1mark)
- E.....
- F.....
- b) Name the organ in which each parasite is commonly found (1mk)
- i) Parasite E.....
- ii) Parasite F.....
- c) Name the intermediate host of the parasite labeled E (½mark)
- .....
- d) State four control measures of the parasite labeled F in livestock production. (2marks)
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

### SECTION C (40MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

- 22.(a) Describe the life cycle of beef tape worm (*taenia saginata*) (10marks)
- (b) Describe the disease foot and mouth disease under the following sub-headings:
- (i) Causal agent (1mark)
- (ii) Pre-disposing factors (2marks)
- (iii) Symptoms (4marks)
- (iv) Control measures (3marks)
- 23.(a) Describe factors to consider when planning the layout of a mixed farm (12marks)
- (i) Milk secretion (4marks)
- (ii) Milk let down (4marks)
- 24.(a) Describe the preparation you would make before the arrival of day old chicks and their care for the finish one week. (12marks)
- (b) Describe the daily maintenance and servicing of a tractor before use. (8marks)
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- .....
- .....
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