THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1



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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

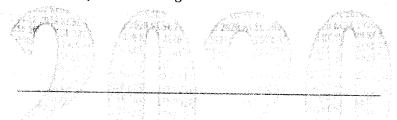
Paper 1

Apr. 2021 - 2½ hours

Name	Index Number
Candidate's Signature	Date

Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.
- (d) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
- (e) Answers must be written in the spaces provided after question 24.
- (f) This paper consists of 20 printed pages.
- (g) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (h) Candidates should answer the questions in English.



For Examiner's Use Only

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Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
Α	1–17	25	
В		15	
		15	
		15	
		15	
С		15	
		Total Score	





SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

- 1. Name **two** Eastern Cushitic communities who migrated into Kenya during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
- 2. Identify **two** forms of Oral Traditions used as sources of information in History and Government. (2 marks)

(2 marks)

(1 mark)

- 3. Give one reason for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 AD. (1 mark)
- 4. Give **two** commodities obtained from the Kenyan Coast during the Long Distance Trade. (2 marks)
- 5. Apart from Fort Jesus, which other historical monument was built by the Portuguese in Kenya?

 (1 mark)
- 6. Highlight two National Days celebrated in Kenya.
- 7. State the main reason for the formation of the Inter-Party Parliamentary Group (IPPG) in 1997. (1 mark)
- 8. Outline **two** ways through which African communities in Kenya responded to the British colonisation. (2 marks)
- 9. Highlight **two** arms of the National Government of Kenya.
- 10. Give two social functions of the *Orkoiyot* among the Nandi during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
- 11. State two ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 12. Who authored the Sessional Paper No. 10 of 1965? (1 mark)
- 13. Identify the education commission which recommended the establishment of the 8-4-4 system of education in Kenya. (1 mark)

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14. Give two types of government expenditure. (2 marks)
15. Identify the Chief Executive of a County Government in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Outline the main grievance of the Ukamba Members Association against the colonial government in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Besides peace and love, name the other pillar of Nyayoism. (1 mark)
SECTION B (45 marks)
Answer any three questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

- 18. (a) Name five communities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
 - (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
- 19. (a) State five reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain five challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya.
 (10 marks)
- 20. (a) Highlight five reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
 - (b) Discuss five consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21. (a) State five factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain five challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

22	(0)	Identify three peaceful methods of conflict resolution in Kenya.	(3 mark
22.	(a)		(12 mark
	(b)	Explain six factors which undermine national unity in Kenya.	(12 mark
23.	(a)	Give three members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya.	(3 mar
	(b)	Explain six reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Mo Assembly.	ember of Coun (12 mark
24.	(a)	State three objectives of devolution of government in Kenya.	(3 marl
	(b)	Discuss six reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a b	udget. (12 marl
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