

Candidate's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No: \_\_\_\_\_

1410/201  
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, THEORY,  
METHODS, POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT  
June/July 2013  
Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
NATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT  
MODULE II

SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, THEORY, METHODS, POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.  
Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.  
This question paper consists of **TWO** sections; A and B.  
Answer **ALL** the questions in **BOTH** sections.  
Answers to **ALL** questions must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.  
**DO NOT** remove any pages from this booklet.  
Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

SECTION A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	TOTAL
Candidate's score											

SECTION B

Question	11	12	13	14	TOTAL
Candidate's score					

GRAND TOTAL

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

**SECTION A (40 marks)**

*Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.*

1. Outline **three** roles of social policy in social development work. (3 marks)

(i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. Distinguish between “formative and summative evaluation”. (4 marks)

(i) formative evaluation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(ii) summative evaluation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Explain **four** reasons why social workers use Cost-Effective Analysis (CEA) in evaluation. (4 marks)

(i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(iv) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term research design. (2 marks)

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(b) Outline **three** purposes of research design in social development work. (3 marks)

(i) 

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(ii) 

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(iii) 

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5. Highlight **three** factors that obstruct policy implementation process. (3 marks)

(i) 

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(ii) 

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(iii) 

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6. List **six** essential qualities of a community worker. (3 marks)

(i) 

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(ii) 

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(iii) 

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(iv) 

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(v) 

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(vi) 

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7. Highlight **four** disadvantages of using a questionnaire as a tool of data collection.

(4 marks)

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iv) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

8. State **four** steps of policy creation in the process model of policy analysis.

(4 marks)

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iv) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. (a) Explain the meaning of the term case work

(2 marks)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(b) Give **four** reasons why social treatment in case work is useful to the client.

(4 marks)

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iv) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

10. Highlight **four** indigenous ways of meeting social needs. (4 marks)

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iv) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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