

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION PAPER 1 313/ 1 2005**

1. **Name the five books of the bible which are referred to as the Pentateuch**
  - ❖ Genesis
  - ❖ Exodus
  - ❖ Leviticus
  - ❖ Numbers
  - ❖ Deuteronomy

( 5 x 1= 5 marks)
  
2. **Write down five teachings about marriage from the biblical stories of creation**
  - ❖ Marriage is monogamous
  - ❖ Marriage is between a man and a woman
  - ❖ It is a permanent union/ no divorce / covenant
  - ❖ Marriage is for procreation
  - ❖ It is a continuation of God's work of creation
  - ❖ Husband and wife should not be ashamed of each other
  - ❖ Man and woman are to complement each other/ help each other
  - ❖ Marriage is for companionship
  - ❖ Marriage is for love
  - ❖ Marriage is sacred/ ordained by God/ holy

( 5 x 1 = 5 mks)
  
3. **Give five reasons why the temple in Jerusalem was important to the Israelite**
  - ❖ It was a place of worship
  - ❖ It signified the presence of God
  - ❖ Sacrifices were offered there
  - ❖ It united the Jews
  - ❖ It was a business centre/ trade
  - ❖ It housed the treasures of the nation
  - ❖ It was an academic centre for the teachers of the law/ rabbis
  - ❖ It was a residence for priests
  
4. **State five qualities of God from the teaching of Prophet Hosea**
  - ❖ Just
  - ❖ Forgiving/ compassionate
  - ❖ Patient/ tolerant
  - ❖ Loving
  - ❖ Saviour
  - ❖ Powerful
  - ❖ Everlasting
  - ❖ Guide

( 5 x 1) = 5 mks)
  
5. **Give five reasons why Jesus was baptized**
  - ❖ To identify himself with sinners
  - ❖ To be identified by John
  - ❖ To be introduced to the crowd as the messiah
  - ❖ To fulfill all righteousness

- ❖ It symbolized his death and resurrection
- ❖ To show that he was ready to start his work
- ❖ To acknowledge the work of John the Baptist as his forerunner

6. **State five reasons why Jesus healed the sick**

- ❖ To demonstrate God's love for human beings
- ❖ To take away their pain/ suffering
- ❖ People believed in his healing power/ people had faith in him
- ❖ To show that physical healing sometimes symbolized spiritual healing
- ❖ As a way of destroying the work of Satan
- ❖ To glorify God/ show God's power
- ❖ To fulfill old testament prophecies

7. **List five teachings about kingdom of God from the parable of the year and the mustard seed**

- ❖ It grows/ keeps on expanding
- ❖ It is hidden/ mysterious/ secret
- ❖ It is powerful
- ❖ It is universal

8. **Give five reasons why it was necessary for Jesus to have the last supper with his disciple**

- ❖ He wanted to inform them of his coming death
- ❖ He wanted to identify his betrayer
- ❖ To establish the institution of the Holy communion/ supper
- ❖ To bestow authority to the disciples
- ❖ To share the last meal with them
- ❖ To show that the bread and wine symbolized his body and blood respectively
- ❖ To institute the new covenant
- ❖ To identify Peter as the leader
- ❖ To warn them about coming persecution after his departure

9. **Identify five factors that enabled Paul to win converts among the Gentiles**

- ❖ He was a Roman citizen
- ❖ His occupation as a tentmaker was not a burden
- ❖ He was well versed in religious/ legal matters
- ❖ He was unmarried/ celibate
- ❖ He was able to reach many converts through letter writing
- ❖ The ability to perform miracles and wonders
- ❖ There was peace in the Roman empire/ pax Roman
- ❖ The use of Greek as a common language in Roman empire
- ❖ There were good roads/ sea transport which led to efficient travel
- ❖ The Greek/ Roman religious were not fulfilling

(15 x 1 = 5 mks)

10. **State five lessons Christians learn on the cost of discipleship from the story of Perpetua and Felistas**

- ❖ A Christian should be ready to suffer/ endure persecution
- ❖ Christians should have faith in God
- ❖ They should love one another/ unite in suffering
- ❖ They should forgive their enemies
- ❖ They should be bold/ courageous
- ❖ They should rejoice in suffering
- ❖ They should encourage/ strengthen one another
- ❖ They should know that God's calling is a priority to family demand/ ties
- ❖ Christians should know that martyrdom is not in vain/ there is hope in death  
( 5 x 1 = 5 mks)

11. **write down five places where worship is carried out in traditional African communities**

- ❖ Under sacred trees
- ❖ In caves
- ❖ A river bank
- ❖ On rocks
- ❖ On mountains
- ❖ At waterfalls
- ❖ In shrines
- ❖ In homes of religious leaders
- ❖ At grave yards

12. **Give reasons why seclusion after childbirth is important in traditional African Communities**

- ❖ It gives the mother time to regain the lost energy
- ❖ It keeps the mother/ baby evil eyes/ witchcraft
- ❖ It gives the mother time to rest
- ❖ It enables the mother to be trained on how to care for the baby
- ❖ It enables the mother to feed well produce enough milk
- ❖ It enables the baby to adjust to new life
- ❖ It enables the mother to take maximum care of the baby
- ❖ It marks the end of pregnancy at the beginning of new life  
( 5 x 1 = 5 mks)

13. **List five duties of diviners in traditional African communities**

- ❖ They predict the future
- ❖ They warn people about calamities
- ❖ They pre- intercede for the community/ individual during calamities
- ❖ They heal the sick
- ❖ They interpret messages from spiritual world
- ❖ They act as judges in society
- ❖ They mediate between God/ Spirits and people
- ❖ They comfort the sick in society

- ❖ They counsel people with problems
- ❖ They use various objects to reveal secrets in society/ expose the wrong doers

**14. Write down five reasons why disputes over land were rare in traditional African communities**

- ❖ The elders disciplined greedy people/ land grabbers
- ❖ There were clear guidelines on the use of land
- ❖ Those without land were assisted to acquire it by the clan/ community
- ❖ There was enough land assigned to individuals by elders. The wish/ will of Parents/ clan on property ownership was respected people were hesitant to acquire land unlawfully for fear of curses justice fairness by elders was adhered in land ownership allocation
- ❖ There were clear guidelines on land ownership

**15. State five problems faced by the Christian missionaries in Kenya by 1914**

- ❖ Language barrier
- ❖ Hostile reception by some communities
- ❖ Poor means of transport
- ❖ Tropical diseases
- ❖ Unfavourable climate conditions
- ❖ Islam! African culture/ religion was an obstacle to Christian evangelization
- ❖ Rivalry among themselves
- ❖ Lack of funds/ resources

**16. Identify five causes of conflicts between the youth and the old people in the church today**

- ❖ Mode of dressing language/ communication
- ❖ Controversies over the kind of music/ dance
- ❖ Issue relating on sex / marriage
- ❖ Rigidity in Biblical interpretations
- ❖ Controversies over observance of ritual/ church rules

(1 x 5 = 5 mks)

**17. State five ways in which Christians use their talents to promote evangelism in Kenya today**

- ❖ Make articles for sale/ weaving / knitting
- ❖ Writing/ drawing Christians literature
- ❖ Teach others professional skills/ trade
- ❖ Acting Christians plays/ skits/ reciting poems
- ❖ Compose/ sing dance Christians music
- ❖ Preach the word to others
- ❖ Offering guidance counseling services
- ❖ Acting ushers/ master of ceremonies

**18. Give five reasons why Christians should vote during the general elections**

- ❖ It is their constitutional right
- ❖ In order to own their elected leaders/ identify with them

- ❖ So as to remove oppressive leaders/ government
  - ❖ In order to effect a peaceful change/ transition
  - ❖ It is a demonstration of obedience to earthly authorities
  - ❖ The elected leaders are their direct representatives in parliament / civic authorities
- (1 x 5 = 5 mks)

**19. Write down five consequences of denying employees rest**

- ❖ Poor working relationships/ lack of respect
- ❖ Leads to exhaustion/ fatigue
- ❖ Can result in poor health/ death
- ❖ Can result in go-slow
- ❖ There is mistrust/ need to be supervised so as to work
- ❖ Can lead to strikes/ riots/ violence
- ❖ Leads to loss of job/ sacking
- ❖ Leads to family conflicts/ suspicion/ separation/ divorce
- ❖ Lack of time for spiritual nourishment/ worship
- ❖ Leads to low morale/ negative attitude to work

**20. Identify five ways in which Christians assist people who are living with HIV/AIDS**

- ❖ Praying for them/ preaching to them
  - ❖ Guiding and counseling them
  - ❖ Providing medical services for them
  - ❖ Providing basic needs for both the infected the family members
  - ❖ Educating them on ways of avoiding re- infection/ teach them to live positively initiating
  - ❖ Income – generating activities to provide employment for them preaching against their discrimination/ advocating for legislation to support their existence
  - ❖ Building home/ shelter for them
  - ❖ Visiting them
- (1 x 5 = 5 mks)