**Student Names:..................................................................................................Adm no:..........................**

**565/1**

**BUSINESS STUDIES**

**APRIL 2019**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM TEAM (MJET)-2016**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

***FORM 1 TERM 1 2019***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

3. Attempt all questions

4. All answers must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.

5. Do not remove any pages from this booklet

***For Examiner’s Use Only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Question*** | ***1*** | ***2*** | ***3*** | ***4*** | ***5*** | ***6*** | ***7*** | ***8*** | ***9*** | ***10*** | ***11*** | ***12*** | ***13*** |
| ***Marks*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| ***Question*** | ***14*** | ***15*** | ***16*** | ***17*** | ***18*** | ***19*** | ***20*** | ***21*** | ***22*** | ***23*** | ***24*** |
| ***Marks*** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

***Total Marks***

*This paper consists of 6 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAMINATION**

1. Outline four reasons for establishment of business in a country (4mks)

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1. Indicate with a tick whether the factor named is internal or external factor (4mks)

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Factor | Internal | External |
| Employees |  |  |
| Demographic |  |  |
| Management |  |  |
| Political factor |  |  |

1. State the reward for each of the following factors of production (4mks)
   1. Capital
   2. Land
   3. Labour
   4. Entrepreneurship
2. Give three examples of basic human wants (3mks)

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1. State four importance of studying business studies to a student (5mks)

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1. Define the following terms as used in Business studies (6mks)
   1. Business
   2. Production
   3. specilisation
2. State four component /subjects of business studies (4 mks)

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1. Classify each of the following activities as either primary, secondary or tertiary (4mks)
   1. Planting maize
   2. Grinding maize
   3. Selling maize
   4. Mining gold
2. By use of ticks state whether the following are man-made or human resource (4mks)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Resource | Man - made | Human resourcel |
| Machinery |  |  |
| Management |  |  |
| Teaching |  |  |
| Airport |  |  |

1. State whether the following are renewable or non-renewable goods (4mks)
   1. Solar energy
   2. Natural rubber
   3. Soda ash
   4. Aluminum
2. Classify the following wants into either primary or secondary (4mks)
   1. Medicine
   2. Housing
   3. TV. Set
   4. Water
3. State four external business factors that may affect operation of a business (4mks)

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1. Highlight four features of economic resources (4mks)

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1. Outline four characteristics of human want (4mks)

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1. The table below describes some terminologies used in business Studies. Identify the termgiven to each statement (4mks)

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|  | Statement | Term |
| a) | Activities carried out with a view to making profit |  |
| b) | Increasing the usefulness of a good or service |  |
| c) | Movement of goods from producers to consumers |  |
| d) | A person who uses a good or service |  |

1. Identify four types of utility (4mks)

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1. Highlight four characteristics of labour as a factor of production (4mks)

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1. Outline four types of Business activities. (4mks)

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1. Give four examples of aids to trade (4mks)

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1. State four features of services (4mks)

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1. Highlight four reasons why consumers must make choices before satisfying human wants (4mks)

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1. Highlight four characteristics of direct production (4mks)

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1. Outline four advantages of division of labour and specialisation (4mks)

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1. Give any two occupation at each level of production below. (6mks)
2. Primary level/Extractive level
   1. ……………………………………………………………..
   2. …………………………………………………………….

ii).Secondary

1. ……………………………………………………………..
2. .……………………………………………………………

iii). Tertiary level

1. ……………………………………………………………..
2. …………………………………………………………….