

NAME _____ INDEX NUMBER _____

SCHOOL _____ DATE _____

**CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AFRICA AND THE OUTSIDE
WORLD UP TO THE 19TH CENTURY**

1. 1991 Q 21(b, c, d)

a) Apart from trade, give three reasons why Arabs came to the Kenyan Coast by 1500.

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b) State five factors, which promoted the growth of trade between Kenyan Coast and Arabia.

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c) State six result of this trade on the Kenyan Coast.

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2. 1996 Q2, 3

2. State two factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenya coast before 1500. (2marks)

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3. Identify one contribution of John Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya

during the nineteenth century.

(2marks)

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3. 1996 Q 10

Give two ways through which Islam had spread in Africa by the nineteenth century

(2marks)

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4. 1996 Q17

a) Why were the Portuguese able to conquer the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth century?

(5marks)

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b) Explain six factors which led to the collapse of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast by the end of the seventeenth century.

(10marks)

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5. 1997 Q 2

Identify two factors which encouraged the spread of Islam in Kenya by 1500.

(2marks)

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6. 1997 Q 3

State two main reasons why the Oman rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast. (2marks)

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7. 1997 Q 16

a) Explain why Christian missionaries established mission stations in Kenya during the colonial period. (7marks)

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b) What factors undermined Christian missionary activities in Kenya during the nineteenth century? (8marks)

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8. 1998 Q 3

Give the main reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500 (1 mark)

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9. 1998 Q 4

State two reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus (2 marks)

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10. 1998 Q 9 (pp 2)

State two ways through which Islam was spread in the nineteenth century (2 marks)

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11. 1998 Q 18 (pp 2)

(a) Why were the Portuguese able to control the Kenya coast between 1500 and 1700? (3 marks)

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(b) Describe the results of the Portuguese rule of the Kenya Coast (12 marks)

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12. 1999 Q 6

State two benefits of Portuguese rule over the coastal settlement (2 marks)

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13. 1999 Q 18

(a) Describe the characteristics of the coastal towns by 1500 (5 marks)

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(b) Explain five factors which led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500 (10 marks)

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14. 1999 Q 19

- (a) What factors encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the nineteenth century? (5 marks)

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- (b) Explain the effects of slave trade on the African communities in Kenya (10 marks)

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15. 2000 Q 19

- (a) Describe the way of life of the people who lived in the coastal city states by 1500. (7 marks)

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(b) Explain four factors which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700. (8 marks)

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16. 2000 Q 4

State two main factors which enabled traders from Arabia to come to the Kenyan coast before 1500 (2 marks)

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17. 2000 Q 5-8

5. Give the main reason why most of the early urban centers along the Kenyan coast were built on islands. (1 mark)

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6. State two reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the coastal settlements by 1500. (2 marks)

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7. State two ways in which the introduction of Christianity undermined African culture in Kenya. (2 marks)

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8. Identify two methods which long distance traders used to acquire slaves during the nineteenth century. (2 marks)

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18. 2001 Q 5,6

5. Identify two factors that led to the spread of Islam along the Kenyan coast by sixteenth century. (2 marks)

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6. Give one reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the coast of Kenya in 1806. (1 mark)

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19. 2001 Q 7 (pp 2) ,18

7. Give two ways in which Islam spread to Africa in the nineteenth century. (2 marks)

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18. (a) Why did Christian missionaries come to Kenya in the nineteenth century? (5 marks)

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(b) Explain six results of the coming of Christian missionaries to Kenya. (10 marks)

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20. 2002 Q2, 4

3. State two factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the nineteenth century. (2marks)

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4. Apart from trade, give one reason why the Arabs migrated to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D.

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21. 2002 Q 19

(a) Why were the Portuguese interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast during the sixteenth century? (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six effects of Portuguese role on the Kenyan coast (12 marks)

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22. 2002 Q 20 (pp 2)

(a) In what ways are the teachings of Islam similar to those of Christianity

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(b) Explain the Christian church split during the 16th century

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23. 2003 Q 4

Identify one in which the monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world. (1 mark)

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24. 2003 Q 5

State three economic benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenyan coast during the nineteenth century. (3 marks)

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25. 2003 Q 6

State two ways through which mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2 marks)

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26. 2003 Q 16

(a) Outline the stages in the Portuguese conquest of the coastal towns up to 1510 (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast (12 marks)

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27. 2004 Q 7

Identify one factor that facilitated contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the end of the 16th Century. (1 mark)

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28. 2004 Q 19

(a) What factors influenced Seyyid Said's decision to transfer his capital to Zanzibar. (3 marks)

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(b) Describe the effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (12 marks)

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29. 2005 Q 3
Name one community in Kenya which played a leading role in the long distance trade. (1 mark)

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30. 2005 Q 5
Give two evidences which show that Chinese traders reached the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (2 marks)

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31. 2005 Q 6
State the main reason for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan coast in the 15th century. (1mark)

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32. 2006 Q 4
Give one reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th century (1 mark)

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33. 2007 Q 5
Give the main reason why the rulers of Malind welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th century. (1mark)

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34. 2007 Q 6
Give two factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in zanzibar in the 19th Century. (2marks)

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35. 2007 Q 19

a) Identify five factors that led to the growth of towns along the coast of Kenya before the 19th Century. (5marks)

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(b) Describe the way of life in the coastal towns of Kenya before the 19th century. (10marks)

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36. 2008 Q 5,6

5. Give the main reason why the early visitors came to the Kenyan Coast by 1500 AD (1 mark)

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6. Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at the coast of Kenya in the 19th century. (1 mark)

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37. 2008 Q 18

a) Give three factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the 16th Century (3 marks)

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b) What reasons led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast during the 17th century (12 marks)

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38. 2009 Q 5

Name two groups that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coast in the 16th Century. (2 marks)

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39. 2009 Q 18

(a). Give the evidence which shows that the early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before the 15th Century. (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six results of the interaction between the people of the Kenyan coast and the Arabs (12marks)

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40. 2010 Q 19

(a) Give **three** reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan-coast before 1500 A.D. (3 marks)

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(b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1900. (12 marks)

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41. 2011 Q 19

a) State three reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan coast in the 15th century. (3 marks)

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b) Explain six effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African coast. (12 marks)

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42. 2012 Q5,6,7 P1

5. Give **two** factors that enabled the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast by 1500A.D. (2marks)

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6. Name **one** Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of Oman (1mark)

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7. Name the African community that organized long distance trade in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)

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43. 2012 Q9 P2

State **two** European activities in Africa before 1850. (2 marks)

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