**TOP EVALUATION EXAMINATION - 2016**

**CRE Paper 2**

**FORM 3**

**JULY/AUGUST**

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. (a) Annunciation of the birth of Jesus by Angel Gabriel to Mary in Luke 1: 26 – 38. (7 marks)

* *The angel Gabriel appeared to Mary in Nazareth.*
* *Mary was a virgin and betrothed to Joseph.*
* *The angel greeted Mary referring to her as “favored one.”*
* *Mary was troubled by the greeting and wondered what it could be.*
* *Angel told her not to be afraid since she had found favour with God and she was going to conceive and give birth to a son called Jesus.*
* *Mary asked how that could happen since she had no husband.*
* *Angel told her that the Holy Spirit will upon her and she will conceive. He further quoted example to Elizabeth who was pregnant at old age as a way to confirm God’s miracle to Mary.*
* *Mary finally accepted by saying she was the handmaid of God and let it be to me according to your word.”*

*(b)* State **seven l**essons Christians learn from the annunciation of the birth of john the Baptist.

(7 marks)

* *God answers people prayers and therefore as God for the needs.*
* *Christians should not doubt God’s message an commands delivered through as servants.*
* *Christian’s couples should be devoted to God in prayers.*
* *Children are a gift from God and a joy to their parents*
* *God has a purpose for every child’s life.*
* *Christians should commit themselves in serving God..*
* *Christians should condemn evils in the society*
* *Christians should spread the gospel to non- believers so as to convert them t o Christianity*
* *Christians should be prepared for second coming of Christ.*

(c) State **six** Christian teachings on children. (6 marks)

* *Parents should take care of their children.*
* *Children are innocent and blameless.*
* *Children are humble.*
* *Parents are to teach their children about God.*
* *Children should help parents at home.*
* *Children should respect and honour their parents.*
* *Children should be brought up in a family*.

1. *(a)* Narrate the event when Jesus raised Jairus’ daughter. (7marks)

* *Jairus was an administrator in the synagogue*
* *when Jesus returned from healing the man with demons he found Jairus desperate as his daughter was sick*
* *Jairus begged Jesus to come to his house to heal her*
* *before Jesus reach a messenger reported that Jairus daughter had died*
* *Jesus arrived at Jairus and ordered mourned to stop crying and to remain outside the house*
* *Jesus went in with the child’s parent peter john and James*
* *he took the child’s hand and ordered her to arise*
* *the child came back to life and Jesus asked the parents to feed her*
* *the parents were amazed*
* *Jesus asked them not so tell anybody about it*

(b) State seven qualities of true discipleship from the sermon on the plain Lk 6:27 -49. (7 marks)

* *Fairness in passing judgement to others.*
* *Perseverance in the face of opposition.*
* *Love for enemies.*
* *Obedience to Jesus’ teachings.*
* *Unwavering faith in Jesus.*
* *Self-criticism before judging others/Avoid hypocrisy/do self examination.*
* *Generosity - sharing with others.*
* *Forgiving others.*
* *Being merciful to others*

(c) State **six** reasons why many people still reject the Gospel of Jesus. (6 marks)

1. *Love of wealth at the expense of spiritual development.*
2. *Corruption which make people mistrust God. i.e. God does not care.*
3. *Social influence from peer groups.*
4. *People spend time listening & watching radio/TV films etc. may influence them negatively.*
5. *Confusion due to religious pluralism*
6. *Religious/ political / social persecution/ suffering/ some loose hope in God.*
7. *Sexual immorality/ rape/ homosexuality.*
8. *Addiction to drugs i.e. when they have difficulties, they turn to drugs.*
9. *Power – Obsession i.e people believe they can manipulate power to get what they want.*
10. *Education may lead to arrogance– they believe they know everything.*
11. (a) Describe the parable of the good Samaritan (Luke 10:25-11,1-13) (7 marks)
12. *On who is my neighbour*
13. *Counter law experts*
14. *Jerusalem to Jericho*
15. *Attacked by robbery*
16. *Left half dead*
17. *A priest flelite passed*
18. *Small then pitied him*
19. *Bond eyed – helped*
20. *Taken to him*
21. *Cared for him*
22. *Paid all bills*
23. *Who was neighbour*
24. *Go do likewise*

(b) State **seven** challenges Jesus faced in his ministry. (7 marks)

* *Rejection in Nazareth*
* *Pharisees accused him of breaking the law of Moses*
* *Was accused befriending sinners*
* *Was said to be using the powers of Beelzebul the chief demon*
* *Tempted by devil in wilderness*
* *Opposition from Jewish leaders*
* *Disciples had little faith*
* *Betrayed by Judas*
* *Mocked/ humiliated/ hanged*
* *His resurrection was doubted*

(c) Give six reasons why Jesus used parables in his teaching. (6 marks).

* *To attract his listeners because the stories were enjoyable.*
* *It was a common training method at that time.*
* *To make his listeners think for themselves and make individual moral judgement.*
* *Jesus was a gifted teacher.*
* *To make it easy for the people to understand the complicated theme of unseen kingdom.*
* *To isolate serious and keen listeners from the rest of the group.*
* *He wanted to keep secret his identity until he finalized his mission.*
* *To fulfill the Old Testament prophecies.*
* *To avoid direct confrontations with the Pharisees.*

4. (a) Identify **seven** signs of eschatology as taught by Jesus in Luke 21: 5- 38. (7 marks)

1. *People will come claiming to be Jesus the Messiah, the son of God/ false Messiahs*
2. *There will be wars between nations*
3. *Natural calamities like earthquakes, famines and plague will occur celestial*
4. *Strange and heavenly beings will come from the sky*
5. *There will be disruption in the sky and in the sea*
6. *All nations will be in despair*
7. *Disciples will be arrested, persecuted and imprisoned*
8. *Disciples will be hated on the account of Jesus*
9. *Disciples would be betrayed to authority by close relatives; even be put to death*
10. *People will faint from fear as they witness these signs*

*(b)* Point out the evidence that supports the resurrection of Jesus*.* (7 marks)

1. *The witness of the women who found the tomb empty*
2. *The witness of Peter who also found the tomb empty*
3. *Witness of the disciples at Emmaus*
4. *Jesus appeared to the eleven disciples and showed them his hands and feet*
5. *The ascension of Jesus*
6. *The coming of the Holy Spirit during Pentecost/ He promised to sent them the Holy Spirit when he was going to heaven*
7. *Peter’s testimony on the day of Pentecost*
8. *The presence of the Christian church/ community*

(c) In what ways does the church prepare Christians for the second coming of Jesus? (6 marks)

* *the church leadership calls people to repentance*
* *the church baptizes the converts*
* *the church preaches the gospel about Jesus Christ*
* *the church organizes crusades*
* *the church evangelizes the masses who later convert to Christians*
* *the church has initiated ecumenism to create peace and harmony amongst Christians*
* *the church reaches out to may through the mass and print media*
* *the church gives alms to the needy and poor Christians i.e. gives charitable services*

1. (a) Identify seven gifts of the Holy Spirit. (7 marks)

* *The gift of wisdom*
* *The gift of knowledge*
* *The gift of healing*
* *The gift of working miracles*
* *The gift of prophesy*
* *The gift of distinguishing spirits*
* *The gift of speaking in tongues*
* *The gift of interpreting tongues*
* *The gift of love*

(b) State how Holy Spirit manifested Himself to the Disciples on the Day of Pentecost (6 marks)

* *Through a sound from heaven*
* *Like a mighty rushing wind*
* *As tongues of fire resting on each disciple*
* *By the disciples being able to speak in different languages*
* *By Peter becoming courageous to preach*
* *By many people being convicted of their sins*
* *By many people repenting their wrong doing*

(c) Outline the importance of the Holy Spirit to Christians today. (7 marks)

* *He counsels / advises / guides Christians*
* *He reveals hidden truth about Jesus and God*
* *He gives Christians company so that they don’t feel lonely*
* *Teaches Christians the spiritual relationship between Jesus and God his father*
* *Reminds Christians the teachings of Jesus*
* *The Holy Spirit makes Christians to be aware of their sins / convicts them of sin*
* *Empowers them to be witnesses of Jesus everywhere in the world*
* *Reveals to them what is yet to come / enables them to prophesy the truth*
* *Gives them power to forgive …………….*
* *Enables them to discern / expose the secret of hearts of sinful people.*

1. *(a*) How is the unity of believers is expressed in the symbol of the body of Christ? (8 marks)

* *Church, like a human body has many parts that function for the good of the whole body.*
* *As the body of Christ, the church has many members from different backgrounds but all have been baptized in one spirit.*
* *Every member of the church has a role to play for her/his development.*
* *Different members have different spiritual gifts that are used for the development of the church.*
* *All members of the body of Christy are equal because they serve the same God.*
* *All spiritual gifts have been given by God hence non is inferior to the other.*
* *Christians strive to remain in Christ and also invite others to become members of the body of Christ.*
* *Unity is achieved through the practice of virtues such as humility, gentleness or patience.*
* *The spirit is the unifying power that brings Christians together as one body of Christ.*
* *Jesus is the head of the church.*
* *Christians share one faith in Christ.*
* *Christ has given Christians gifts for the purpose of building the body of Christ.*

(b) Mention six major causes of disunity in the Christian churches today. (6 marks)

* *Spinter groups from*
* *Leadership wrangles*
* *Doctrine differences*
* *Women leadership roles*
* *Freedom of worship*
* *Tribalism intellect*
* *Political*
* *Church failure to satisfy needs exist.*
* *Lords supper approved*
* *Baptism approach*
* *resurrection approach*
* *spiritual gift a tangles differences – discrimination*
* *Sabbath day differences*

(c) Suggest the ways Christians can minimize ethnicity in Kenya today. (6 marks)

* *Showing Godly love to all like Jesus*
* *Sensitizing people to appreciate and respect different ethnic group.*
* *Supporting educational and cultural programmes in a bid to promoting national unity.*
* *Discouraging tribalism through inter –ethnic marriages.*
* *Perpetrators of tribalism should be charged and punished according to the law.*
* *Creation of more national schools in the country so as to admit more students from every part of the country.*
* *Use a common language in the country as a unifying factor.*
* *Encouraging domestic tourism through benefits of visiting different parts of the country.*