**313/2 – CRE**

**MARKING SCHEME FORM 4 TERM 1 2016**

1. **(a) Describe the annunciation of the birth of Jesus Christ. (Luke 1:28-38). (8 mks)**

* Angel Gabriel appeared to Mary while in a village in Nazereth.
* The Angel came to Mary and said “Hail, o favoured one, the Lord is with you.”
* Mary was greatly troubled at the saying.
* The Angel told her not to be afraid.
* The Angel told her that she will bear a son/the son will be called Jesus.
* The Angel informed Mary the work/qualities of the son to be born.
* Mary asked the Angel “How shall this be since I have no husband?”
* The Angel told her that the Holy Spirit will come upon her/the power of the most high will overshadow her.
* The Angel also informed Mary that her Kinswoman Elizabeth had also conceived a son.
* Mary said that she is the handsmaid of the Lord. (8 x1 =8mks)

**(b) What do Christians learn about the person and ministry of Jesus from the message of Angel Gabriel to Mary? (6 mks)**

* He will be great.
* He will be the son of the most High.
* He will be given the throne of David.
* He will rule over the house of Jacob Forever,
* In his kingdom there will be no end.
* He will be conceived trough the power of the Holy Spirit.
* He will be called Holy. (6 x 1=6 mks)

**(c) Mention the ways in which church leaders emulate Jesus in their missions. (6 mks)**

* Call people to repentance.
* Condemn evil in the society.
* Guide and counsel church members.
* Preach the Gospel.
* Help the needy in the church.
* Attract many people to the church.
* Pay visits/fellowship with members.
* Pray for the church members.
* Establish rehabilitation centres/homes for the destitute.
* Produce literature on proper Christian living. (6 x 1=6 mks)

1. **(a) With reference to Luke 9: 37-43, describe the healing of a boy with an evil spirit. (6 mks)**

* On the next day after the transfiguration a great crowd met him.
* A man from the crowd cried ‘Teacher I beg you to look upon my son’.
* The man claimed that that was his only son.
* According to him a spirit was seizing him.
* The son could suddenly cry out/the spirit was convulsing him till he foams/shattered him and could hardly leave him.
* The father had earlier begged the disciples to cast the spirits out but they could not.
* Jesus answered ‘unfaithful and perverse generation, how long am I to be with you?
* Then Jesus told the man to bring his son.
* While he was coming, the demon tore him and convulsed him.
* Jesus rebuked the unclean spirit and healed the boy.
* He then gave him back to his father.
* All were astonished at the majesty of God. (8 x 1= 8mks)

**(b) Give the reasons why many people still reject the Gospel of Christ. (6 mks)**

* Because of materialism/love for wealth.
* Corruption makes them mistrust God.
* Permissiveness makes them loose values.
* Mass media influence them negatively.
* Confusion due to religious pluralism.
* Religious persecutions.
* Sexual immorality.
* Drug alcohol addiction. (6 x 1=6 mks)

**(c) Explain why Jesus silenced demons in his exorcism at Capernaum. (6 mks)**

* He wanted people to discover for themselves that he was the messiah.
* He did not want conflicts with the Pharisees.
* He did not want cheap popularity.
* He did not want demons to bear testimonies about him.
* To demonstrate his authority over Satanic Kingdom.
* To avoid conflict with the Roman Authorities who misunderstood Him. (6 x 1=6mks)

1. **(a) Outline characteristics of God’s kingdom as illustrated by Jesus in the parables on the Kingdom.**  (5 mks)

* It is God who establishes the kingdom.
* God gives life to the kingdom so that it grows from within like the yeast and the mustard seed.
* It is universal-mustard seed.
* Starts in a small way and grows.
* God searches the lost individuals and brings them back to the kingdom.
* There is rejoicing in the kingdom when one lost sinner is retrieved and brought back the prodigal son. (5 x 1 =5 mks)

**(b) State events following the death of Jesus on the cross. Lk 23: 47-56. (7 mks)**

* The centurion praised God.
* The multitude who assembled returned beating their breasts.
* The women who had followed him stood at a distance and saw all these things.
* Joseph of Arimathea went to Pilate and asked for Jesus body.
* Joseph took the body and wrapped it in a linen shroud.
* Joseph laid Jesus body in a rock hewn tomb.
* The women who had come with him from Galilee followed and saw the tomb.
* Then the women returned and prepared spices/ointments. (7 x 1=7 mks)

**(c) Identify eight reasons why people go to church. (8 mks)**

* As a form of leisure.
* To worship/prayers
* To make friends/socialize.
* To look for material help.
* For spiritual growth.
* It is prestigious to go to church.
* A sense of duty.
* Seek comfort/consolation.
* To seek forgiveness/correction.
* For physical/spiritual healing.
* For guidance and counseling.
* To cover up their sins.
* To seek God’s blessings.

(8 x 1=8 mks)

1. **(a) Describe regulations for the use of spiritual gifts according to Paul 1 Cor: 14. (6 mks)**

* Must be exercised in an orderly manner.
* In any one meeting no more than two or at the most, three people may speak in tongues.
* Those speaking in tongues should not speak at the same time but one after the other.
* The one who has the gift of interpretation should explain the message to the congregation.
* If there is no interpreter available the person with the gift of tongues should refrain from speaking to the assembly.
* Only 3 prophets should speak at the same Assembly using the Gift of prophecy.
* The other members should listen and assess what the other prophets are saying. (6 x 1 =6 mks)

**(b) State how love as a fruit of the Holy Spirit is well used by Christians. (6 mks)**

* Praying
* Helping the needy/poor
* Rehabilitating street children/orphans
* Forgiving those who offend them
* Paying/interceding for other Christians.
* Visiting the sick.
* Condemning evil. (6 x 1=6 mks)

**(c) List ways in which the unity of believers is expressed in the concept of the vine and branches.**

**(8 mks)**

* The vine refers to Jesus Christ.
* God is the vine dresser.
* Christians are encouraged to bear much fruit by remaining faithful in Christ.
* Christians who fail to be faithful will be cut, thrown into a fire and burnt just as the dead branches are thrown into the fire.
* Christians should remain united in Christ.
* They are expected to obey God’s commandment.
* They should love one another just as Christ loved them.
* Christians are the branches. (8 x 1=8mks)

1. **(a) Identify four understandings of human sexuality common in both Christianity and Traditional African communities. (8 mks)**

* In both sexuality is sacred.
* Sexuality is for procreation
* Virginity is highly valued
* Both male and female were created by God.
* Sexual abuse is condemned. (4 x 2=8 mks)

**(b) Outline reasons why prostitution is condemned by the church. (7 mks)**

* It is sexual immorality
* It defiles the body which is the temple of the Holy Spirit.
* It lowers a person’s dignity as a human being
* It is an abuse of the gift of sex which is intended to be exclusively between married man and woman.
* Can lead to unplanned pregnancy.
* Lead to increase in the number of street children.
* Makes many girls to drop out of school.
* Can result to abortion.
* It is illegal/one can be imprisoned
* Can lead to spread of HIV/AIDS
* Encourages crime
* Denies the family its basic needs.
* Promotes homosexuality. (7 x 1 =7 mks)

**(c) Why was fornication rare in traditional African Communities? (5 mks)**

* There was guidance/counseling on sexual issues.
* There were laid down activities on leisure.
* The society punished those who engaged in fornication.
* Girls who got pregnant as a result of fornication were forced to marry old men.
* Leisure activities were supervised by elders.
* The youth were educated on how to take care of themselves.
* Elders acted as role models.
* Virginity was highly valued.
* Early marriage were encouraged.
* Female circumcision was practiced. (5 x 1=5 mks)

1. **(a) Mention six factors a Christian should consider when choosing a career. (6 mks)**

* Available opportunities and openings.
* Remuneration
* Should meet basic needs
* The need to serve others.
* Positive attitude towards the career.
* One should have the desire to serve God.
* One has to choose a career that he/she will enjoy. (6 x 1=6 mks)

**(b) Give the reasons why manual work is important to Christians. (8 mks)**

* All types of work are important.
* God moulded man out of dust manually.
* Enables human beings to look after and preserve the environment.
* Relaxes the body/mind.
* Keep body physically fit.
* A way of earning a living.
* Gives satisfaction.
* Helps to reduce excess body fats.
* Makes a person active. (9 x 1 = 9mks)

**(c) Why is the church against idleness? (6 mks)**

* Does not glorify God.
* Results to poverty.
* Jesus worked.
* May lead to crime.
* Leads to failure to meet one’s basic needs.
* May reduce one into begging and dependency. (5 x 1 = 5mks)