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313/2

#### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Paper 2

**OCTOBER 2018** 

2 ½ Hours

# Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of six questions.
- (d) Answer any five questions in the spaces provided at the end of question 6.
- (e) Each question carries 20 marks.
- (f) This paper consists of 16 printed pages.
- (g) Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
- (h) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (i) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

1 a) Highlight the message of prophet Isaiah about the messiah.	(7mks)
b) Describe the activities that took place when Jesus was born in Luke 2:6-20.	(7mks)
c) What is the importance of singing in a Christian service?	(6mks)
2 a) Narrate the incident when Jesus was rejected at Nazareth in Luke 4:16-30.	(7mks)
b) Give reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees in Galilee. (Luke 5:12-	6:11). (7mks)
c) Identify $\mathbf{six}$ ways in which church leaders can respond to those who oppose them in work.	their (6mks)
3 a) Name the people who were in the squad that arrested Jesus in Luke 22:47-53.	(6mks)
b) State <b>seven</b> roles played by Pilate in the trial and death of Jesus.	(7mks)
c) Why do you think the Judgment which was accorded Jesus was unfair?	(7mks)
4 a) List the Fruit of the Holy Spirit as was taught by Paul in Galatians 5:22-23.	(8mks)
b) Show how the use of the Holy Spirit brought disunity in the church at Corinth.	(6mks)
c) What is the place of women in the church in Kenya today?	(6mks)
5 a) State <b>eight</b> merits of monogamous marriage in the society today.	(8mks)
b) Identify six factors that have led to the misuse of drugs in Kenya today.	(6mks)
c) Give reasons why the church participate in the fight against HIV/AIDS.	(6mks)
6 a) Outline <b>eight</b> rights of citizens in Kenya as provided in the constitution.	(8mks)
b) Give <b>seven</b> reasons why Christians pay taxes to the government in Kenya.	(7mks)
c) How does the church help in reducing the rate of crime in Kenya today?	(5mks)

# **MARKING SCHEME**

#### 1 a) Highlight the message of prophet Isaiah about the messiah (7mks)

- i. The messiah would be a descendant of David / rule on throne of David
- ii. The messiah will rule forever
- iii. The messiah would be despised/rejected by many/ a man of sorrows/ suffering servant
- iv. The messiah would be born of a young virgin/ woman
- v. Messianic age/ rule will bring happiness/ joy to the Israelites
- vi. The messiah would be wounded for people's transgression/ would suffer for sins of human beings
- vii. Peace/ prosperity will prevail during the messianic age/era/reign
- viii. He will be called wonderful /counselor/ Mighty God/ everlasting father/ prince of peace/ anointed of God/ Immanuel
- ix. The messiah will rule with justice/ righteousness
- x. His suffering will be through the will of God/ it will be initiated by God

# b) Describe the activities that took place when Jesus was born in Luke 2:6-20. (7mks)

- i. Mary the mother of Jesus wrapped him in swaddling clothes
- ii. The mother, Mary laid/ placed hi in A MANGER
- iii. An angel of the Lord appeared to the shepherds
- iv. A multitude/ host of angels/ heavenly beings appeared singing/ praising God
- v. The shepherds hurried to see the baby Jesus
- vi. The shepherds spread the news to many people
- vii. The shepherds sung/ praised God after they had seen baby Jesus
- viii. The shepherds returned to their homes/ work in the field

#### c) The importance of singing in a Christian service. (6mka)

- i. Its an opportunity to praise/ adore God
- ii. Christians pass messages/ pray through singing
- iii. Singing removes tension/ makes worshippers relax
- iv. Singing creates an atmosphere of worship
- v. The singing removes boredom because of the varied activities during the service/ it's a form of entertainment
- vi. God given talents are portrayed/enhance during singing
- vii. Non members are attracted to church through singing
- viii. Those who feel depressed are encouraged through singing
- ix. Singing unites/ brings worshippers together as they all join in chorus/ song

## 2 a) Describe the incident when Jesus was rejected at Nazareth in Luke 4:16-30. (7mks)

- i. Jesus came to Nazareth where he had been brought up
- ii. He went into the synagogue as he usually did on the Sabbath day
- iii. He was given thee book of prophet Isaiah when he stood up to read
- iv. He opened the book / found the place that was written about him/ read it to the people

- v. After reading he closed the book gave it to the attendant/ sat down
- vi. Everybody in the synagogue looked at him
- vii. He told them tat the scripture he had read has been fulfilled in their hearing/ all people were happy with what he had spoken
- viii. People wondered aloud saying "is this not son of Joseph?"
- ix. Jesus told them that they would ask him to do in his own country things he had done In Capernaum/ He told them that a prophet is not accepted in his own country
- x. He told them that there were many widows in Israel during the time of Elijah but God sent the prophet to a widow in Zerephath/ God only healed the Syrian of leprosy during the time of prophet Elisha
- xi. Jesus passed through their midst and went away
- xii. The people were filled anger/ wanted to throw him down

# b) Give reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees in Galilee (Luke 5:12-6:11).(7mks)

- i. Jesus touched man with leprosy which was against the Jewish law
- ii. Jesus forgave / healed sins which the Pharisees knew only God could do/ healed the paralyzed man
- iii. Jesus mixed/ ate with the tax collectors who were known to be sinners
- iv. Jesus made it clears to the that he had not come to call the righteous but sinners to repentance
- v. Jesus disciples did not fast, like those of John the Baptist which annoyed the Pharisees
- vi. Jesus challenged them to move from the old traditional order to the new one which he had brought
- vii. The disciples of Jesus plucked and ate grains on the Sabbath which was unlawful/ He healed a man with a withered hand on the Sabbath

# c) Ways in which church leaders can respond to those who oppose them in their work. (6mks)

- i. Find out the reasons/ causes for the opposition/ wrangling
- ii. The church leaders should pray for / with them
- iii. Explain to them the gospel truth in a humble manner/guide and counsel them
- iv. Seek reconciliation through a third party/ another person
- v. Involve them in decision making/ church activities

- vi. Recognize their efforts in supporting the church matters
- vii. Visit them in their homes/ fellowship with them
- viii. Assist them when in problems
- ix. Send them messages of encouragement
- x. Change your approach to issues/ reform where necessary

#### 3 a) Name the people who were in the squad that arrested Jesus in Luke 22:47-53. (6mks)

- i. Judas Iscariot
- ii. The Chief priest
- iii. The Pharisees
- iv. Servants of the high priest
- v. Temple officials
- vi. Roman soldiers

## b) State the roles played by Pilate in the trial and death of Jesus. (7mks)

- i. Pilate started with a fair and legal trial before the Sanhedrin
- ii. Pilate openly declared that Jesus is innocent before the crowd and the Sanhedrin/ He declared that Jesus was not guilty against ant accusation against Him
- iii. He declared that Jesus did not deserve death
- iv. Pilate tried to diffuse the case by offering whip Jesus and set Him free
- v. Pilate challenged the crowd to tell him what crime Jesus had committed
- vi. Pilate tried to avoid the explosive case by referring it to Herod instead
- vii. Sensing a riot, Pilate decided to hand over Jesus to the Jews to do whatever they wanted with Jesus

#### c) Why do you think the Judgment which was accorded Jesus was unfair? (7mks)

- i. Jesus had not committed any sin
- ii. His judgment was based on people's ideologies
- iii. He was presumed guilty before trial
- iv. He was not given chance to defend Himself
- v. He was sentenced through acclamation
- vi. He was arrested at night while praying
- vii. The teachers of the Law was determined to bring Him shame by all means
- viii. Death sentence was the most cruel/ severe sentence of the day

# 4 a) List the Fruit of the Holy Spirit as was taught by Paul in Galatians 5:22-23. (8mks)

- i. Love
- ii. Joy
- iii. Peace
- iv. Longsuffering
- v. Kindness
- vi. Goodness
- vii. Faithfulness
- viii. Gentleness
- ix. Self control

# b) Show how the use of the Holy Spirit brought disunity in the church at Corinth. (6mks)

- i. The people who had the gifts of speaking in tongues despised /discriminated /felt superior than those who did not have
- ii. There was competition in speaking in tongues
- iii. There was no interpretation of tongues hence messages were not understood
- iv. People did not show love to one another as they used the gifts of the Spirit
- v. There was disorder/ confusion in worship as people with different gifts tried to outdo one another
- vi. People did not use their gifts for the growth/ development of the church
- vii. Gifts such as prophecy/ teaching/ preaching were looked down upon

#### c) What is the place of women in the church in Kenya today? (6mks)

- i. Women engage in preaching the Gospel/ evangelism/ Sunday school teaching
- ii. They clean/ decorate the church
- iii. They take care of the young children in church
- iv. They contribute money/ clothes/ food to the less fortunate/ needy
- v. They prepare meals for church leaders/ visitors/ prepare holy communion
- vi. Women also acts as ushers in the church
- vii. Women run income generating projects for the church
- viii. Women sing in the various church choirs
- ix. They organize workshops/ seminars programmes in the church/ guide and counsel members
- x. Women are also leaders in the church/ ministers/ participate in choosing of church leaders
- xi. Women give tithes/ offerings to the church
- xii. Women also pray/ involved in intercession prayers/ prayer warriors

# 5 a) State eight merits of monogamous marriage in the society today. (8mks)

- i. It enhances intimacy/ conjugal rights in the family
- ii. It upholds dignity/ honour of the family members/ children respect their father
- iii. Security is enhanced
- iv. Love is not divided
- v. It eases wrangles on property ownership/inheritance
- vi. It is a covenant protected by God/ the state
- vii. Law and order prevails in the family/ there is harmony/ unity/little favoritism
- viii. It reduces the risk of being infected with sexually transmitted infections/ HIV/AIDS
- ix. Providing for family needs/ resources is easier
- x. Its easier to develop mutual confidence/ trust among family members
- xi. It reduces delinquency in the marriage/ is able to enjoy privileges

# b) Identify factors that have led to the misuse of drugs in Kenya today. (6mks)

- i. Poor role models/ lack of role models
- ii. Stress/depression/rebellion
- iii. Peer pressure/ curiosity
- iv. Mass media influence
- v. Availability/ cheap cost of drugs/ too much wealth
- vi. Irresponsible parenthood
- vii. Lack of guidance and counseling
- viii. Corruption/ greed
- ix. Poverty
- x. Moral decay/ permissiveness in the society
- xi. Lack of knowledge/ ignorance on the use of drugs
- xii. Idleness
- xiii. Urbanization/influence of western culture

#### c) Give reasons why the church participate in the fight against HIV/AIDS. (6mks)

- i. It is a continuation of Jesus' work of healing
- ii. The church has a duty to guide and counsel/promote moral values in the society
- iii. To cater for the infected/ affected members within the church
- iv. To conserve/preserve God's creation
- v. It is the duty of the church to help reduce human suffering
- vi. To promote economic development
- vii. To promote peace in the family/ co- existence/ remove stigma/ loneliness

#### 6 a) Outline eight rights of citizens in Kenya as provided in the constitution. (8mks)

- i. Right to life/live
- ii. To have basic needs/ food/shelter/food/clothing
- iii. To receive education
- iv. To marry/ raise up a family/ belong to a family
- v. To have freedom of association/ assembly
- vi. To have freedom of speech/ receive information/ expression
- vii. Rights to own property
- viii. Freedom of worship
  - ix. Right to liberty/ movement
  - x. Right to work/ earn a living
- xi. Right to medical care/ health
- xii. Right to security/ protection by the law
- xiii. Freedom of conscience/ to vote

# b) Give seven reasons why Christians pay taxes to the government in Kenya. (7mks)

- i. To emulate Jesus who paid tax to the Roman authority
- ii. To heed Jesus' instruction to respect the civil authorities
- iii. Christians pay taxes in order to receive services from the government
- iv. Christians pay taxes to provide essential services/ facilities
- v. They do so as sign of patriotism
- vi. They pay taxes as a way of sharing their wealth/ resources with others
- vii. It is their duty to pay taxes to their government
- viii. To enable the government to meet financial obligations

## c) How does the church help in reducing the rate of crime in Kenya today? (5mks)

- i. By providing guidance and counseling
- ii. By preaching about love for one another in the society
- iii. By rehabilitating law breakers
- iv. By providing jobs/ offering training opportunities to the people
- v. By giving loans to people to start/ run business
- vi. By reporting criminals to the law enforcement authorities
- vii. Disciplining deviant members of the church
- viii. By participating in government programmes established to fight crime
- ix. Observing the laws of the country/ being role models
- x. Praying for peace/ harmony
- xi. Teaching responsible parenthood
- xii. Providing basic needs for the needy
- xiii. Condemning evil practices in the society/ teaching against crime