**FORM FOUR PAPER 2 C.R.E PP2 313/2**

**END OF TERM 2 2019**

**MARKING SCHEME**

2. **Micah prophesies about the messiah 5:1-6**

* The messiah will be born in Bethlehem.
* He will rule over Israel.
* His origin is from old/ ancient days.
* He will be born of a woman
* He will feed his flock.
* He will rule in the power of God.
* He shall be great to the end of the earth.
* Israel will have victory over her enemy / there will be peace in Israel.

7 x 1 =7 marks

1. **Activities that took place during the dedication of Jesus in the temple Luke 2:22-40.**
2. Jesus was taken to Jerusalem to be presented to the lord by his parents.
3. Simeon took Jesus up in his arms and blessed the lord
4. Simeon said that he was ready to die since he had seen Gods salvation
5. Simeon blessed the parents of Jesus
6. Simeon told Mary (Jesus mother) that the child was set for the fall and rise of many in Israel.
7. Anna gave thanks /prayed/spoke of Jesus to all who were looking for the redemption of Jerusalem.
8. The parents of Jesus performed everything according to the law of the Lord and offered a pair of turtle doves /pigeons.
9. Parents of Jesus returned home.

7\*1= 7 marks

1. **Ways in which Christians show respects to places of worship in Kenya today.**
2. Christians maintain cleanliness in places of worship.
3. Christian observe silence in places of worship.
4. Places of worship are treated with reverence e.g shoes are removed.
5. Christian dress in decent clothing as they attend places of worship.
6. Order is maintained in places of worship e.g authorized people are allowed to make announcements.
7. Posters/notices/decoration/flowers are put to remind people that they are in sacred places.
8. Constructing special places for worshipping God

6\*1= 6 marks

2. **Give reason why Jesus used parables in his teachings. (6 marks)**
3. It was a popular method of teaching during his time.
4. To provoke his listeners to critical thinking for them to understand issue
5. To explain unfamiliar messages for his hearers to understand.
6. In order to identify the people who were seriously looking for the kingdom of God.
7. To challenge his heaven and stimulate their imagination.
8. To avoid direct conflict with the Jewish leaders.
9. To stimulate interest of the listeners to avoid boredom and absent mildness.
10. In order for the hearer to remember for the facts learnt.
11. To enhance the hearers desire and ability to meditate over the teaching and apply them in their lives.
12. It had been foretold by the prophets.

6\*1 = 6 marks

1. **The parable of the prodigal son. (6 marks)**
2. There was a father that had two sons.
3. The younger one asked for his inheritance
4. The father divided his wealth between two sons.
5. He then left home for a far country where he squandered all the money through careless living.
6. No one was ready to share with him anything including his friends.
7. He finally got a job of taking care of the swine.
8. He had no food except that of the swine.
9. As he took care of the pigs, he began to regret why he left his father’s house.
10. One day he made up his mind to go back home and apologize to his father.
11. He wanted to plead him not to take him as his son but as one of his hired servants.
12. When he got home, his father received him with great joy.
13. The father ordered his servant to dress him in the best clothes available.
14. They also killed the best calf for him and there was much celebration
15. The elder son was unhappy with what his father had done for his young brother.
16. The father explained why the celebration was necessary.

8\*1= 8 marks.

1. **Lesson learnt from the parable of the prodigal son. (6 marks)**
2. God loves all his children including sinners.
3. God continues to search and call sinners to repent
4. God accepts any sinner that comes back to him.
5. Sinners should not fear turning to God no matter how big their sins may be
6. The people who belong to the kingdom should rejoice with God when sinners repent.
7. Christians should avoid judging others.
8. Christians should not be self-complacent about their faith but remember to seek god forgiveness all the time
9. Christians should avoid extravagance.

6\*1 = 6 marks

2. **Events that took place on the mount of olives before the arrest of Jesus.**
3. Jesus told the disciples to pray.
4. Jesus moved a distance away from the disciples
5. Jesus knelt down and prayed
6. The disciples fell asleep
7. An angel from heaven strengthened him.
8. Jesus disciples awoke
9. There came a crowd lead by judas one of the twelve disciples
10. Judas wanted to kiss Jesus
11. One of the disciples struck off a slave’s ear
12. Jesus healed the man ear
13. Jesus asked the religious leader why they came to arrest him as if he was a criminal.

7\*1 = 7 marks

1. **Reason why peter denied Jesus: Luke 22**
2. Peter was afraid of being arrested.
3. He was overcome by the devil.
4. The denial had been predicted by Jesus.
5. Peter was confused by turn of events.
6. He was disappointed that Jesus did not fight back.
7. He lacked faith in Jesus.
8. He had no support with other disciples.

6\*1= 6 marks

1. **What was the importance of the death of Jesus to Christians?**
2. Through the death of Jesus Christians are forgiven their sins.
3. Christians are not supposed to make animal sacrifices to God.
4. It demonstrates Gods love for human being.
5. Christians have personal relationship with God.
6. Christians are able to commit themselves in the will of God.
7. It enables Christian to face death with courage.
8. Through his death eternal life is vailed to all his people.
9. He has become their everlasting high priest by offering his body

7\*1= 7 marks

4(a) Saint Paul’s teaching on how the gifts of the Holy Spirit should be used in the church.

* The gifts should be used for the common good of all
* They should be used to strengthen/ encourage and comfort members.
* They should be used to bring unity not to discriminate / divide members.
* There is need to respect / appreciate all the gifts.
* They should be used in an orderly way / no confusion
* The gifts should be used in love.
* The gifts of speaking in tongues should be minimised in public.
* There is need to have interpretation of tongues for them to be meaningful.
* Prophecies should be carefully evaluated / weighed.

7 x 1 = 7 mks

b) The teachings of Peter concerning the people of God. (1st Peter 2:9-10)

-The believers are chosen people / race/ they have been selected.

- They are a royal priesthood / they are to serve the greatest King / God.

- They belong to God / they form a family of God’s own possession.

\_ They are to declare wonderful deeds of god.

* They were called from darkness to light.
* They are led by the mercies of God / have received God’s grace.
* Through baptism Christians are set apart and share in the resurrection of Jesus.
* They are united with God through Jesus Christ and their destiny is no longer in this world but in heaven.

7 x 1 = 7 mks

c) Reasons why some Christians find it difficult to help the sick.

- Some Christians lack the gift of healing.

\_ They are afraid of being infected.

\_ The lack of knowledge / skill of handling the sick.

* They have no time for the sick
* They lack faith in healing / miracles.
* They may not have enough resources to share because of poverty.
* Lack of love for the needy / sick
* It is difficult for some Christians to determine those who are genuinely sick.
* Due to social differences / status/ educational background.

6 x 1 = 6 mks

5(a) Outline the Christians teaching on leisure. 8 mks

1. Rest after hardwork – God rested after creation
2. Use the Day of rest (sabbath) to get in touch with God.
3. Leisure should be used for Divine worship - sacrifices and offerings
4. Rest in respect to divine command.
5. Rest gives Christians time to dedicate their lives to their creation.
6. Jesus taught his disciples the need to rest. MK 6:31
7. Use leisure time to meet friends / relatives/ family members LK 5:5:27 – 29
8. Leisure activities that glorify God 1Cor 10:31
9. Use leisure to meditate / reflect/ and prayer.
10. Use leisure to help the needy / the poor e.g. Jesus healed on the Sabbath.
11. Use it to attend social function e.g. Jesus attended a wedding.

8 x 1 = 8 mks

b) The effects of Drug abuse among the people in Kenya today 7 mks

i) Squanded fees / family resources/ sell family land

ii) It can lead to decline in one’s health e.g. through loss of appetite.

iii) Prolonged use effects the brain – One can be in a coma, convulsions etc.

iv) Prone to diseases like those of the Kidney, heart etc.

v) Accumulation of by – products can lead to death.

vi) Others easily get annoyed / can lead to quarrels and fights.

vii) Family breakups – Drug users are violent / wife battering etc.

viii) Others get involved in immoral activities like rape, incest and get jailed.

ix) Low productivity at the place of work leading to lay-offs

7 x 1 = 7mks

c) Ways in which the government is trying to solve the issue of misuse of leisure 5 mks

i) Running rehabilitation centres / programmes e.g. alcohol anonymous

ii) Teaching on proper use of leisure.

iii) Providing vocational / training where people learn skills useful in life.

iv) Running family programs for the parent / teachers etc.

v) Provide homes for the aged.

vi) Promote recreational facilities.

vii) Clubs have been started in school’s that deal with preventive education 5 mks

5 x 1 = 5 mks

6(a) The traditional African concept of wealth.

* Wealth is a blessing from God.
* It is measured in the amount of property / wives / children one has.
* It can be individually / communally owned.
* Wealth is acquired through harkwork / gifts/ inheritance.
* Wealth determines one’s social status.
* Wealth should be used to help the needy in the society.
* Wealth is used to worship God/appease ancestors.

6 x 1 = 6mks

b) Reasons why corruption is widespread in Kenya today.

- Unemployment cases which makes an individual desperate to secure an employment chance by engaging in corrupt activities.

- Desire for instant services make some people become corrupt.

- Some people feel that they have not been adequately paid for work done hence engage in corrupt acts.

- Lack of moral integrity by some people.

\_ Greed makes some people to engage in corruption.

* Due to tribal / ethnic affiliations.
* There is no efficient machinery to curb corrupt practices.
* The judiciary is not able to deal with injustice cases, they take too long to be determined.
* Some government agents abuse the power bestowed upon them
* Common belief among people that the government is a master and therefore has to be corrupted before receiving services.

8 x 1 = 8 mks

6(c) Ways the church is using to eradicate poverty in Kenya

* The church preaches / teaches/ encourages hard work among the citizens which enables them to fight poverty.
* The church speaks against vices like oppression / exploitation of the poor by the rich in the society which are promoting poverty.
* The church takes care of the poor by providing them with material possession.
* The church has established projects that offer employment to members of the society this enables them to take care of their needs.
* The church gives out bursaries to the needy children and get employment.
* The church is offering subsidized medical services which enhances the economic output / productivity of the people.
* The church is working together with the government to create a peaceful society which promotes economic / social development.
* The church prays for God’s Intervention in the lives of the poor which gives them hope in life.
* It offers guidance and counselling to the poverty stricken, thus enabling them to open up to realities of life.

6 x 1 = 6 mks.