**311/1**

**MWAKICAN HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**FORM 4**

**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Adm. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **Instructions to candidates**

a) This paper consists of three sections: A,B and C

b) Answer all the questions in section A,THREE questions from section B and two questions from section C.

C) Answers to all the questions **must** be written in the answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.

e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A(25MKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. Identify one branch in the study of History and Government of Kenya. (1mk)

2. Name two Bantu groups in Kenya which settled in Mount Elgon area before migrating to their present Homeland. (2mk)

3 Give two reasons why Kenyan communities fought against each other during the pre-colonial period. (2mks

4) State two duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2mks)

5) Give two evidences which shows that the early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before the 15th century. (2mks)

6) Give two reasons why slave trade increased during the time of Seyyid Said. (2mks)

7) Name one person who qualifies for citizenship by registration in Kenya. (1mk)

8 Name the documents which contains the right of citizen in Kenya. (1mk)

9 Give two ways the education system in Kenya promotes national Unity. (2mks)

10 State two provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. (2mk)

11 State two rights of a child as contained in children Act. (2mks)

12 Name the treaty which marked the spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886. (1mk)

13 Identify the MAIN features’ of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

14 Give one role of welfare organization in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

15) Name one African political party whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962. (1mk)

16) What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the history of Kenya? (1mk)

17 Give one special court in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B. (45MKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18(a) Why did the highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period (5mks)

(b) Describe the socio-political organization of the Borana in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

19(a) Give three factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the 16th century. (3mks)

(b) Describe the effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (12mks)

20(a) Identify three terms of the Devonshire White Paper. (3mks)

(b) Explain six Negative effects of colonial land policies in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)

21(a) State five demands made by the East African Association (EAA) to the British colonial Government in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Describe five roles played by Thomas Joseph Mboya in the development of trade union movement in Kenya. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

22(a) State five circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be denied the right to life. (5mks)

(b) Describe the process of resolving a conflict. (10mks)

23(a) What are the functions of the defence forces in Kenya? (5mks)

(b) Why should there be separation of powers between the legislature,Executive and Judiciary in Kenya. (10mks)

24(a) What five situations can make a registered voter in Kenya be denied the right to vote? (5mks)

(b) Explain the rights of an accused person during trial in a court of Law. (10mks)