



(b) Explain five social effects of colonial rule into the Africans in Kenya

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**4. 1996 Q 4**

Name the company which administered Kenya on behalf of the British government up to 1895 (1marks)

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**5. 1996 Q 3 (Sec B)**

a) Outline five reasons why the Nandi resisted the imposition of British colonial rule over their territory. (5marks)

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b) Discuss the factors which led to the defeat on the Nandi resistance by the British colonial rule over their territory. (10marks)

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6. **1996 Q 11 (pp 2)**  
Name two systems of colonial administration which were used by the British to administer their colonies In Africa. (2marks)

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7. **1997 Q 4**  
Give the main reasons why the British were able to conquer Kenya during the nineteenth century. (1 marks)

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8. **1997 Q 5**  
State two reasons why Britain used the Imperial British East Africa Company to administer her possessions. (2marks)

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9. **1997 Q 17**  
a) Why did the British become interested in establishing their control over Kenya during the second half of the nineteenth century? (6marks)

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b) Explain why some African communities resisted the establishment of British rule in Kenya.

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10. **1998 Q 5-7**

5. Give two reasons why the Agiriama were opposed to British Colonial rule (2 marks)

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6. State two terms of the Anglo- German Agreement of 1886 (2 marks)

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7. Give one reason why the British colonial government encouraged white settlers to come to Kenya. (1 mark)

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**11. 1998 Q 19**

(a) What factors facilitated the establishment of British control over Kenya during the nineteenth century? (5 marks)

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(b) Explain why the Nandi were able to sustain their resistance against the British for a long time (10 marks)

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**12. 1999 Q 7**

Give two reasons why the British allowed the imperial British East Africa Company to administer their possession in East Africa during the nineteenth century. (2marks)

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**13. 1999 Q 8**

State two ways in which the Wanga Kingdom benefited from the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia and the British during the scramble (2 marks)

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**14. 2000 Q 20**

(a) Describe five results of the collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the British? (5 marks)

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(b) Explain five reasons why Britain was interested in establishing control over Kenya during the European scramble for East Africa. (10 marks)

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**15. 2001 Q 7**

State two duties of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

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**16. 2001 Q 10**

Identify two ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British. (2 marks)

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**17. 2002 Q 5**

Give two reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British (2marks)

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**18. 2002 Q 3 (Sec B)**

(a) What economic reasons encouraged the British to colonise Kenya during the nineteenth century? (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming (12 marks)

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**19. 2003 Q 17**

(a) Give five reasons why Britain colonized Kenya. (5 marks)

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(b) Explain why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule. (10 marks)

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**20. 2004 Q 20**

(a) Why did the Nandi resist British invasion of their territory between 1896 – 1905? (5 marks)

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(b) Explain five factors which enabled the Nandi to resist British invasion for long time. (10 marks)

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**21. 2005 Q 7**

State two problems which the imperial British East African Company had in the administration of the protectorate.

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**22. 2005 Q 8**

Name the treaty which marked the colonial spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886.

(1 mark)

23. 2005 Q 20

- (a) State three methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3 marks)

- (b) Describe the organization of the Central Government in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

24. 2005 Q 21a

- (a) Why did the British use direct rule in administering most parts of Kenya? (3 marks)

25. 2006 Q 10

Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963

26. 2006 Q 19

- (a) What were the activities of the imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA Co.) between 1888 and 1895? (5 marks)

- (b) Why did imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA co.) rule come to an end in 1895?



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**27. 2006 Q 21a**  
(a) Give five political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the 19<sup>th</sup> century (5 marks)

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**28. 2007 Q 7**  
Apart from the Nandi name two other communities that resisted the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2marks)

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**29. 2007 Q 8**  
State the main duty of the Governor during the British colonial rule in Kenya. (1mark)

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**30. 2008 Q 7**  
State two causes of the Agiriama resistance to the establishment of colonial Rule in Kenya. (2 marks)

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**31. 2009 Q 6**  
Identify two communities which resisted tie British occupation of Kenya. (2 marks)

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**32. 2009 Q 7**  
Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)

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**33. 2009 Q 19**

(a) Give three causes of the Somali resistance to the British rule in Kenya during the 19th Century? (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya (12 marks)

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**34. 2010 Q 20**

(a) State **three** socio-economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th Century. (3 marks)

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(b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the formation of political associations in Kenya before 1939. (12 marks)

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**35. 2011 Q 20**

a) Identify three methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3 marks)

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b) Explain six results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation (12 marks)

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**36. 2012 Q18 P1**

(a) State **five** causes of the Nandi resistance against the British invasion. (5marks)

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(b) Explain **five** effects of the Maasai collaboration with the British in the early 20<sup>th</sup> Century. (10marks)

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**37. 2012 Q10 P2**  
State **one** way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of Africa. (1 mark)

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