**NAME-------------------------------------ADMNO----------------------CLASS----------**

**ST.CLARE GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL- P.O BOX 327, GATUNDU**

**TUNE UP EXAM, 2018**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER ONE, FORM FOUR.**

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

1. Give the **major** factor that marked decline on the east African coast. (1mark)
2. Name the organization that is responsible for the national general election in Kenya. (1mark)
3. Identify **two** human rights which cannot be derogated from citizens even during emergency (2marks
4. State two problems the British faced up to 1914 in establishing a good system of administration in Kenya (2marks)
5. Give **two** ways in which a member of parliament may become a member of parliament (2marks)
6. Name **two** pre-historical sites in Kenya (2marks)
7. Who chairs cabinet meetings in Kenya (1mark)
8. Name the administrative head of the county government in Kenya (1mark)
9. Give **two** reasons why independent schools were established in Kenya (2marks)
10. State **two** ways in which the Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period (2marks)
11. Who is the head of judiciary in Kenya (1mark)
12. Give **two** factors that influenced seyyid said to transfer his capital from muscat to Zanzibar (2marks
13. What do you understand by the term “**national integration**” (1mark
14. Give **two** types of democracy used in Kenya (1mark)
15. Identify the political association founded and chaired by harry thuku in 1921 (1mark)
16. What was the main result of Devonshire white paper of 1923 (1mark)
17. Give the main function of the senate in Kenya (1mark)

 **SECTION B (45MARKS)**

Answer **THREE** questions from this section

1. a ) Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5marks)

 b) Explain **five** results of the interactions between the Bantu and the cushites in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (10marks)

1. a) identify **five** factors that led to the growth of towns along the coast of Kenya before the 19th century (5marks)

 b) What reasons led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast during the 7th century (10marks)

1. a) state **five** reasons for the construction of the Kenya-uganda railway (5marks)

 b) Explain **five** effects of the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railway (10marks)

1. a) Give **five** methods used by colonial government to discourage the activities of mau mau movement (5marks)

 b) Explain **five** roles of women in Kenya during the struggle for independence in Kenya (10marks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions from this section**

1. a) state five factors which undermine national unity in Kenya (5marks

 b) Explain five factors that led to the introduction of many political parties in Kenya (10marks

1. a) state any three factors that may lead to vocation of citizenship in Kenya (3marks

 b) Explain six functions of national assembly in Kenya (12marks)

1. a) give five functions of the cabinet in Kenya (5marks)

 b) Explain **five** causes of the first world war in 1914 (10marks)