***FORM FOUR PP2 JULY EXAM 2019***

***1a: Description of what happened during Jesus transfiguration.***

1. Jesus took Peter, John and James with him to the hill to pray.
2. While praying, his face changed it’s appearance
3. His clothes became dazzling white
4. Two men, Moses and Elijah appeared with him
5. They were talking about Jesus’ coming death in Jerusalem.
6. Peter and his companions who were a sleep woke up and saw Jesus’ glory/and two men standing with him.
7. While they were standing, a cloud appeared and covered them with its shadow.
8. The disciples became afraid as cloud covered them.
9. A voice came from the cloud saying, ‘This is my son, whom I have chosen listen to him!’.
10. Peter said to Jesus, ‘Master how good it is that we are here; we will make three tents, one for you/ Moses/Elijah.’
11. After the clouds, the two men disappeared leaving Jesus alone.

 **Any 8 mentioned points (1 x 8)**

 **Total (8 marks)**

***1b. How Transfiguration marked an important event in Jesus life***

* Moses and Elijah’s presence were to ratify his coming suffering and death
* Jesus came to fulfill the law ( Moses) and prophets ( Elijah)
* The event strengthened the three disciples/ faith
* Jesus was encouraged to go on with his mission by Moses / Elijah / Voice of God.
* They even confirmed Jesus’ Messiah ship/ son of God /Right to be followed.
* Jesus’ heavenly glory appearance confirmed his divinity.
* The presence of God through the voice/cloud/proved Jesus Messiah ship.
* The event confirmed to Jesus the kind of death he was to undergo.

 **Award 1 mk each x 6 points**

 **Total (6 mks)**

***1c. Lessons that can be learnt from Jesus’ transfiguration:***

1. Jesus is the son of God / Messiah
2. Jesus is holy/glorious
3. God had sent Jesus to establish His Kingdom on earth / do God’s will
4. Jesus was the fulfillment of the Old Testament prophecies/laws.
5. It revealed to disciples that Jesus was to die in Jerusalem/although they didnt understand
6. Christians/Disciples faith is strengthened
7. Christians/Disciples need to obey Jesus because he is the messiah
8. Christians are shown that there is life after death i.e. Moses reappeared.
9. Christians need to pray like Jesus did before making an important decision.

 **Award 1 Mk each x 6 points Total (6 mks)**

***2a. Duties and privileges of Jesus’ disciples***

* ­Duty to be totally committed and dedicated to Jesus
* Has to sacrifice even one’s family for the sake of Christ
* Should be ready to live in self-denial and suffering e.g. living away from family.
* Has the duty to be loyal to Jesus without giving excuses or turning back from his/her faith
* Putting financial resources in the work of spreading the gospel.
* Has the duty to spread the gospel
* Has the privilege in that he or she is promised eternal life.
* Has the privilege of calling others to the Kingdom of God.

 **Any 7 x 1 each = 7 mks**

***2b. The call of the 1st Disciples***

* Jesus chose His disciples from among the many followers who came to listen to his teachings. They were given responsibility of continuing with His mission
* Jesus called the first men to be His while off the shores of Lake of Gennesaret.
* Jesus saw two boats at the water’s age where fishermen were washing their nets.
* Jesus entered into the boats belong to Simon and taught the crowd from there.
* After He had finished teaching he asked Simon to cast his nets into the Lake to catch fish.
* Simon expressed reluctance because throughout the night they caught nothing, but because Jesus had told him to, he obeyed
* Simon cast the net and had a miraculous catch of fish.He had to ask for help from his partners in the other boats
* Simon was moved by the miraculous catch he fell at Jesus feet and confesed his sinfulness.His partners James and John the sons of Zebedee were also astonished at the miraculous catch.
* Jesus assured Simon not to be afraid because he now had anew role ,catching men This ment he had been called to be a disciple of Jesus
* Simon James and John pulled their boats to the shore and left everything and followed Jesus.They were the first disciples to be called by Jesus **(8 x 1) = 8 mks**

***2c. Ways in which Jesus teaching on the cost of discipleship is relevant to Christian today.***

1. Christians continue to evangelize without giving up or looking back even in the face of hostility.
2. Christians should be ready to suffer for the sake of the gospel
3. Christians should be ready to sacrifice their comforts , deny themselves.
4. Christians should follow Christ without expecting material gain.
5. Christians should be fully committed to their call even if it means to the extent of being separated from their families.
6. Christians should not be ashamed of the Gospel

***3a. Why Jesus used miracles during His Ministry***

1. To show compassion/sympathy e.g. raising of the widow’s son/raising jairus daughter etc.
2. To show the need of giving thanks to God for his blessings e.g. ten lepers.
3. To show that he had power over nature e.g. calming of the storm, feeding the fire thousand etc.
4. To show that he could overcome death e.g. rising of Lazarus.
5. To show that he was the Lord of the Sabbath
6. To show that he bought salvation for everyone.
7. To strengthen the faith of his disciples e.g. casting out demons.
8. To show the power of faith e.g. during the healing of the bleeding woman.
9. To show his Messiah ship / son of God
10. To fulfill the Old Testament prophecies e.g. as prophesied, he brought back the sight of the blind.

 **Award 1 Mk for each point x 6**

 **Total 6 mks**

***3b. Give incidences in Luke’s gospel when Jesus healed on a Sabbath***

* He healed a man with an evil or unclean spirit at the synagogue in Capernaum. Luke 4: 31-37
* He healed Simon’s mother in-law from fever at Simon’s house. Luke 38 39
* When the sun was setting he healed many people from who were suffering from demons from those possessed the same day he healed Simons mother in-law. Lk 4: 40 -44.
* He healed a crippled woman with a bent back for 18 years in a Synagogue. Lk. 13: 10 -17.
* He healed a man suffering from dropsy (Swollen limbs in a prominent Pharisees house. Lk. 14 : 1 -6
* He healed a man with a withered right hand in a Synagogue. Lk. 6: 6-11.

 **(Any 6 x 1) = 6 mks**

***3c. The raising of the Widows Son at Nain (Lk. 7: 11-17)***

1. Jesus went to the city of Nain accompanied by his disciples / crowd.
2. At the gate of city he met people carrying a dead man
3. The dead man was the only son of the widow
4. The mother/widow was accompanied by a large crowd
5. Jesus felt pity for the widow and told her not to weep.
6. Jesus touched the bier in which the body lay.
7. He told the dead man to arise.
8. The dead man sat up and began to speak.
9. Jesus gave the man to his mother.
10. The people around were filled with fear.
11. The people glorified the Lord, saying that a great prophet has come.
12. Jesus fame spread in Judea and the surrounding region.

 **(Any 1 x 8) = 8 mks**

4a. Role of the holy spirit as taught by Jesus Christ.

* will be the counselor to Christ followers
* Will guide and advise them on worldly and spiritual matters
* Will ensure that the disciple speak the truth
* Will make Christs disciples to pass judgement to the sinful world.
* Introduce /remind the disciples of Christs teachings
* Enable disciples to perform and prophecy about God.
* Enable the disciple to know who Christ was/relationship with God the father.
* Reveal the sins of the world /pronounce judgement
* Reveal the glory of Jesus as victory over evil
* Enable disciples to discern /expose the secret of sinful people.

b. What did peter say about Jesus during the day of Pentecost

* Jesus was a descendant of David
* God had made Jesus both Lord and saviour
* Jesus was from Nazareth / the great king promised to David
* The death of Jesus led to the coming of the holy spirit
* God confirmed Jesus works, wonder and signs
* Jesus rose from the dead and he is seated at the right hand of God
* The death of Jesus was according to Gods plan (passion i.e. death)
* Jesus is the son of God/ Messiah
* The disciples are the witnesses of Christs works and miracles
* Though the Jews killed Jesus, God raised Him.

c. ways in which Christians manifests the fruits of the Holy Spirit

* Love greatest of all gifts i.e. fruit of the Holy spirit
* Enables Christian to show affection i.e. compassion
* Joy: helps a Christian to be happy in Christ/share their joy with others.
* Peace: enables a Christian to live i.e. work in harmony with others.
* Patience: enables a Christian not to give up/get discouraged.
* Kindness: enables a Christian to be helpful/caring.
* Generosity: helps Christian to share with others the needy.
* Faithfulness: enables a Christians to trust in God.

Believe in God.

* Gentleness: helps Christian to be calm/not violent, moderate in all situations.
* Self control: help Christians control emotions/actions/be disciplined (be righteous s even under temptation)
* Humility: helps Christian to be humble in all situations.
* Christians should live by the spirit through faith in Christ i.e. is earn the fruits of the spirit.

5.a. symbols used to refer to the unity of believers in the New Testament

* People of God
* The body of Christ
* The vine and the branches
* The bride
* The church/ Assembly of God

b. Explain how PAUL used the metaphor body of Christ to describe the unity of believers

* The church, the human body ahs many members who function for the good of the whole church
* The church has many members from different backgrounds , but baptized in one spirit
* Every member of the church has a role to play for the development of the church
* Different members in the church have different gifts which are used differently for the development of the church
* All members of the same church are equal because they serve the same God.
* Christians should achieve unity by practicing humility and patience.
* If one part of the body suffers or if one Christian suffers all others are affected and should be concerned about each other.
* Each function of different members of the church are equally valued by God e.g ushers , pastors etc.

c. ways in which Christians work in unity

* provision of relief supplies in famine stricken areas
* harambee contributions
* inter- denominational worship/fellowship/prayer
* inter  church marriages /burials
* joint work of bible society of Kenya
* production of CRE syllabus / curriculum
* provision of training eg colleges raining clergy
* jointly condemning social evils and injustices
* development of Christian programmes in the media
* participation in constitution making

6.a. sources of Christian ethics

* Bible/biblical scriptures
* Natural law
* The Christian community
* Human reason and experience
* Christian literature
* Teachings of Jesus Christ /faith in God
* Secular law/civil law
* Gods revelation / Gods messengers
* Church rituals
* Situation ethnics

 1X6

b. Explain seven Christian teachings on male/ female relationships

* male/female were created as equal human beings ; created in the image and likeness of God
* male/ female created for companionship /mutual help/ partners / complement
* both are co creators with God purpose with Gods purpose of procreation
* union between both is consummated in marriage
* relationship is based on love and respect / chastity
* man  husband is the head of family . should love the wife who in turn submits to him.
* Each man to have his own wife i.e each woman her own husband to avoid immorality
* Husbands and wives not deny each other conjugal rights
* Youth should abstain from sex until marriages
* Their bodies are temple of the holy spirit , belong to God.
* Short period of abstinence for married people butt with consent of both
* Christians appreciate different roles of men i.e women in church i.e family.

 1X7

c. Briefly describe the preparation of marriage in T.A.S

* In marriage preparation , there were rules i.e regulations to be followed
* Initiation : initiates were taught sex issues , marriage i.e family life
* Choosing of marriage partner , considered :- done by parents or relatives . was communal and parental participation in selection of a marriage partner , considered good qualities.
* Courtship / betrothal : - means friendship i.e dating between a man and a woman who intended to marry.
* Courtship prepared for one marriage
* Bride wealth in form of cattle , goats , food stuffs ( dowry was paid)
* Marriage rituals were also performed as dowry was paid.
* Final arrangements  wedding . Including how the bride joins her husband. Varied from one society to another.
* Now live together as married people.
* Union was blessed by elders i.e community members.
* Sacrifices were offered to God ie. Ancestors to ask for blessings.

 1X7