## GATITU SECONDARY SCHOOL P.O. BOX 327 – 01030 GATUNDU FORM 4 GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2 TERM ONE 2015.

Answer all questions in the spaces provided in this paper.

1. ai) Define the term land reclamation and land rehabilitation (2mks)
ii) List down 5 methods of land reclamation (5mks)
iii) Give any five factors that influenced the location of Mwea irrigation Scheme (5mks)
b) i) Give any four significance of irrigation farming in Kenya. (4mks)
ii) Give any four problems faced by irrigation farming in Kenya (4mks)
c) Give any 5 benefits of the zuyder zee project (5mks)
2 a)i) Define the term energy (1mk)

ii) Differentiate between renewable and non-renewable resources. (2mks)
iii) Give two example of each of those types of energy sources (4mks)
iv) Give 6 significance of energy (6mks)
b) i) What is meant by "energy crisis" (1mk)
ii) Give five impact of energy crisis. (5mks)
iii) Give any 4 solutions adopted by different countries to curb energy crisis (4mks)
iv) What are the measures taken by Kenya government to manage and conserve energy? (4mks)
3ai) what is tourism? (1mk)

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ii) Differentiate between domestic and international tourism (3mks)
iii) What is ecotourism? (2mks)
 iv) Give two reasons why many Kenyan do not visit other places as tourists (4mks)
v) Explain the significance of tourism to Kenya (5mks)
b) Explain four ways in which Kenya is planning to expand her tourism industry (4mks)
c) Discuss four problems facing tourism in Kenya (4mks)
d) Why does Switzerland get more tourists than Kenya? (4mks)