**FORM 4 cat 1 2017 SETTLEMENTS**

Answer all the questions

1. a) Define the following

Settlements (1mk)

Urbanization (1mk)

b) State the type of settlements

i) Rural settlements (1mk)

ii) Urban settlements (1mk)

2. Explain how the following factors that influence settlements

i) Climate (2mks)

ii) Soils (2mks)

iii) Government policy (2mks)

b) State five zones of an ideal urban Centre (5mks)

3. Apart from Eldoret being an agricultural collecting center, state other five of its functions (5mks)

4. Define the following terms

i) Conurbation (1mk)

ii) Urban sprawl (1mk)

iii) Urban growth (1mk)

b) Explain three problems limiting the expansion of Mombasa as an Island (6mks)

5. a) State four positive effects of urbanization (4mks)

b) Define the following

i) Hinterland (1mk)

ii) Cosmopolitan (1mk)

iii) Entreport (1mk)

6. a) Give any five functions of Kisumu (5mks)

b) Explain any four factors that have led to the growth of Rotterdam as a port. (8mks)

7. State any two factors that influence the growth of Nairobi. (2mks)

b) State any two measures that have been taken to solve the following problems affecting Nairobi city

1. Unemployment (2mks)
2. Housing (2mks)
3. Traffic congestion (2mks)
4. High crime rate (2mks)
5. Water pollution (2mks)

8. State three differences between Nairobi and New York cities (3mks)

End good luck