**312/2 GEOGRAPHY**

**FORM FOUR**

END OF TERM II 2019: JULY/AUGUST

**2019**

GEOGRAPHY

PAPER 312/2.

Time 2.3/4Hours.

Name------------------------------------------------------------class------------------ Adm. No. ----------------

Date--------------------------------------------------------------Signature-----------------------------------------

***Instructions to candidates.***

This paper consists of two sections: A and B.

Answer all questions in section A. In section B, answer question 6 and any other two from section B. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

***Section A: Answer all questions in this section. 25 marks.***

For Official use only

Section A.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Question | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total |
| Score |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Section B

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Question | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| Score |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Total A |  |
| Total B |  |
| Total |  |

1.(a). Give **three** reasons why it is important to study geography. (3 marks).

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(b). State **three** ways in which mining derelicts can be reclaimed. (3 marks).

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

2.(a) Give **two** differences in the functions of New York and Nairobi cities. (4marks)

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(b) State one type of human settlement. ( 1 mark)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

3. ai). Name **two** exotic softwood trees grown in Kenya. (2marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

ii) Distinguish between forest management and forest conservation. (2marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

4. a) State **three** economic factors that influence Agriculture. (3marks).

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

b). Give **two** characteristics of intensive subsistence Agriculture. (2 marks).

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

5. a). Name **two** types of solid waste. (2marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

b). State **three** environmental hazards that affect western Kenya region. (3marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**Section B. Answer Question 6 and any other two.**

6. Use the following table to answer the questions that follow.

Value of export crops in Kenya (Kenya shillings in Millions)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Crop** | **1999** |
| Tea | 33065 |
| Coffee | 12029 |
| Horticulture | 17641 |
| Tobacco and products | 1554 |
| **TOTAL** | **64,289** |

(a) i) Using a scale of 1 cm to represent Kenya shillings. 5 million, draw a divided rectangle for Kenya’s export in 1999. (9 marks)

*Use a graph paper.*

* Give the meaning of balance of payments. (1mark)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

* Balance of trade. (1mark)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. State **two** objectives of (ECOWAS) Economic Community of West African States. (2marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. Explain **four** ways in which Kenya benefits by being a member of COMESA. (8marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(d). State **four** problems associated with international trade. (4marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

7 (a). (i). What is an Industry? (2 marks).

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(ii). Define the term industrial conurbation. (2 marks).

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(iii) Name **two** major industrial conurbation in the world. (2 marks).

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

b). Give **three** reasons why some industries are located near the markets of their produce. (3 marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(c). Explain **three** factors that favored the growth of electronics industry in Japan. (6 marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(d). State **five** ways in which the government of Kenya encourage Jua Kali industry. (5 marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(e). Students of Faulu Tena Secondary school were planning to carry out a field work in a Jua Kali industries**.**

( i) A part from *Wood carving* state **three other** types of Jua kali industries they intended to visit. (3 marks).

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------(ii). Identify **two** hinderances the students realized as a major challenge facing the Jua Kali artisans in the industries they visited. (2 marks) ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

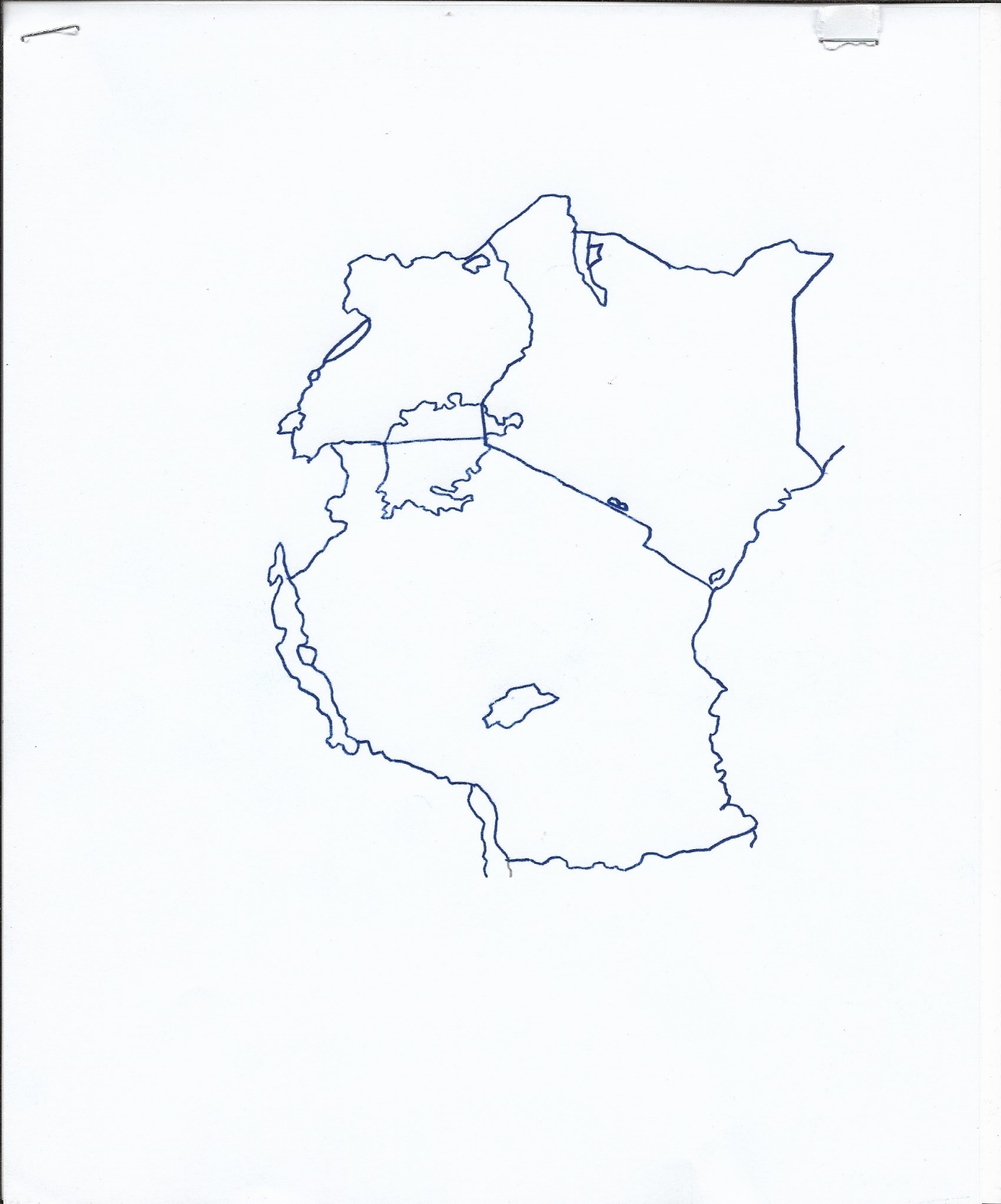
8.(a). State **four** effects of human encroachment into wildlife habitats. (4 marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(b). Explain **four** factors why Switzerland receives more visitors than Kenya. (8 marks).

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

( c ). Study the map of East Africa Provided to answer the questions that follow.



J

N

K

L

M

(i). Name the National Parks marked J, K, M and N. (4 marks)

J---------------------------------------

K---------------------------------------

M---------------------------------------

N----------------------------------------

(ii). Name the Game Reserve marked L. (1 mark)

L------------------------------------------

(d). Explain **four** measures that Kenya should take in order to attract more tourists. (8 marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

9. (a) (i) Name **two** sources of energy which are exploited in Kenya. (2 marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(ii). State **three** reasons why coal reserves in Kenya are not exploited. (3 marks)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

b (i). Give **four** disadvantages of using wood fuel as a source of energy in Kenya. (4 marks)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(ii). Apart from the seven Forks project in Kenya name other **three** projects where hydroelectric power is being produced. (3 marks)

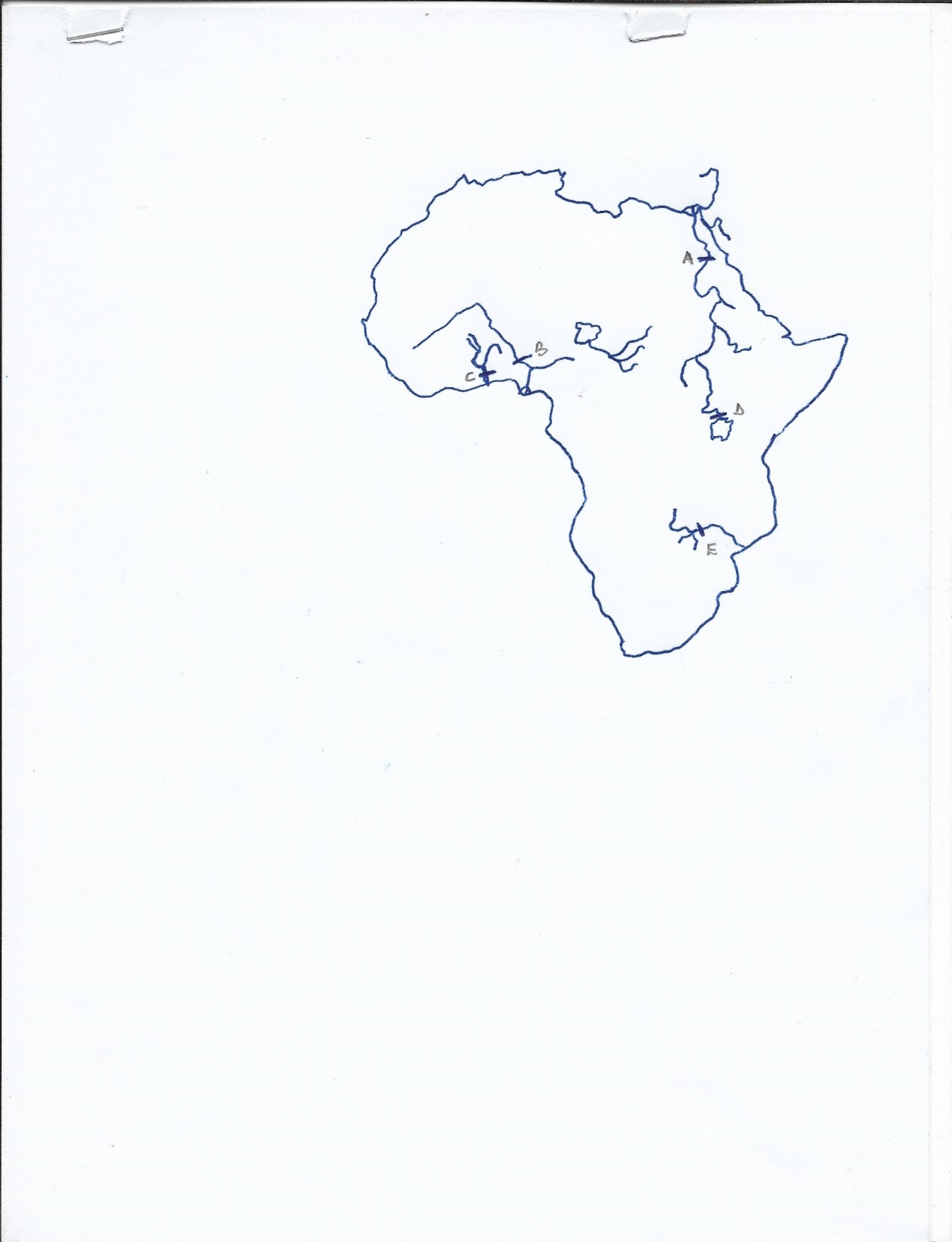
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

c). Explain **four** effects that the increase in oil prices had on the economy of Kenya (8 marks)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

d) Study the Map of Africa provided to answer the question that follows.

Name the hydroelectric power stations marked A, B, C, D and E. (5 marks)



A----------------------------------

B----------------------------------

C----------------------------------

D---------------------------------

E-----------------------------------

5 x 1 = 5 marks

10. (a). Below is a sketch map showing part of the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Sea way. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



W

Q

R

J

P

(i) Name the ports marked

P--------------------------------------------

Q -------------------------------------------

R. -----------------------------------------. (3 marks)

(ii). The Lake marked J. --------------------------------------------. (1 mark)

(iii). The Canal Marked W. -------------------------------------------- . (1 mark)

(c) Explain **three** ways in which the great lakes and the St. Lawrence seaway has contributed to the economy of United States and Canada. (6 marks)

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

d(i) Name **four** products transported along the St. Lawrence Sea way. (4 marks)

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(ii). Name **two** major canals in Africa. (2 marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

e(i). What are the problems facing air transport in Kenya? (5 marks.)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(ii). State three conditions of roads in Kenya that may lead to motor vehicle accidents.

( 3 marks)

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

*This is the last printed page. 312/2GP2 @July/August 2019/*