GATUNDU SOUTH JOINT EXAMINATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 311 /1 – 2019

SECTION A [25 MKS]

Answer **all the** questions in this section.

1. Give **two** reasons why a person may not rely on written materials as a source of information in History and government. [2mks]

2. Name **two** Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors first settled around Mt. Elgon before moving to the present day. [2mks]

3. Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community. [1mk]

4. Identify **two** cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. [2mks]

5. Give the **main** reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th century. [1mk]

6. Give **two** positive contributions of Seyyid Said to the economy of Kenyan coast in 1700AD [2mks]

7. Name **one** institution that advised the governor in Kenya during the colonial period. [1mk]

8. Name **two** communities that adopted mixed reactions towards the British colonization of Kenya during the 19th century. [2mks]

9. Identify the **major** incidence that prompted the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya in October 1952. [1mk]

10. Name the first person to be appointed as the Prime Minister of Kenya. [1mk]

11. Identify **one** aim for the formation of Kenya African Union (KAU) [1mk]

12. State **two** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the Kenyan people since independence. [2mks]

13. Mention **one** main strategy introduced by Jomo Kenyatta to try and eliminate the social problems that faced Kenya at independence. [1mk]

14. Give **two** ways in which parliamentary supremacy is undermined in Kenya. [2mks]

15. Give the **main** function of correctional services in Kenya. [1mk]

16. State **two** functions of the judiciary in Kenya. [2mks]

17. Name the fund into which all government revenue is paid. [1mk]

**SECTION B [45 MKS]**

Answer any **three** questions from this section

18(a) Give **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Nandi to Kenya during the pre-colonial period. [5mks]

(b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. [10mks]

19(a) Give **three** reasons why Oman rule experienced constant rebellion from the Kenyan Coast communities. [3mks]

(b) Explain **six** reasons that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the East African Coast. [12mks]

20(a) State **five** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya. [5mks]

(b) Explain **five** problems experienced by settler farmers during the colonial period in Kenya. [10mks]

21(a) Identify **three** education commissions appointed by the government to review the education system since independence. [3mks]

(b) Explain **six** challenges facing the education sector in Kenya today. [12mks]

**SECTION C [30 MKS]**

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22(a) Give **five** composition of the national security council as established in the new constitution of Kenya (2010) [5mks]

(b) Explain **five** functions of the senate in Kenya. [10mks]

(23) Outline **five** features of the independence constitution of (1962) in Kenya. [5mks]

(b) Explain the rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. [10mks]

24(a) State **five** reasons why devolved governments were established in Kenya. [5mks]

(b) Explain **five** powers and functions of a governor in a county government. [10mks]