GATUNDU SOUTH JOINT EXAMINATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 311 /2 – 2019

SECTION A [25 MKS]

Answer **all** the questions in this section.

1. Identify **two** sources Historians use to write the History of Africa. [2mks]

2. State **two** disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early Human beings during Stone Age Periods.

3. Identify the method used to plant cereal crop when early agriculture began. [1mk]

4. Identify the **main** source of industrial energy from the mid 20th century. [1mk]

5. State **two** characteristics of macadamised roads.

6. State **two** results of the construction of the Suez Canal. [2mks]

7. Identify **two** modern means of print media. [2mks]

8. Identify the chartered company used by Britain to administer her possession in West Africa. [1mk]

9. Name one African country that was not colonized by European powers. [1mk]

10. Identify **two** European activities in Africa during the 19th century. [2mks]

11. Identify **one** way in which Africans reacted to European colonization.

12. Name **one** British colonial agent who was associated with indirect rule in Africa. [1mk]

13. Give **two** economic reasons for the growth of African nationalism in Ghana. [2mks]

14. Give the MAIN reason for the failure of the League of Nations. [1mk]

15. What was the immediate cause of the World War One? [1mk]

16. Name one Pan – Africanist from Africa. [1mk]

17. Identify one parliamentary duty of the monarch in Britain. [1mk]

**SECTION B [45MKS]**

Answer any **three** questions from this section

(18(a) What were the physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape-like creatures to modern people. [5mks]

(b) Explain **five** cultural practices of Homo sapiens during the New Stone Age period. [10mks]

19(a) Identify **five** ports on the West African Coast that developed during the Trans-Atlantic trade. [5mks]

(b) (b) Explain **five** economic effects of the Trans-Atlantic trade on African communities. [10mks]

20(a) Give **five** reforms that were introduced by the Germans administration after the Maji Maji uprising. [5mks]

(b) Discuss **five** immediate results of the partition of Africa by Europeans. [10mks]

21(a) Identify **five** organs of common market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) [5mks]

(b) Discuss the achievement of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

[10mks]

**SECTION C [30MKS**]

Answer any **two** questions.

22(a) Give **three** reasons why the Lozi collaborated with the British. [3mks]

(b) Explain the significance of the Buganda agreement of 1900. [12mks]

23(a) State **three** reforms introduced in Congo by Mobutu when he became the president. [3mks]

(b) Explain **six** economic challenges faced by Tanzania since independence. [12mks]

24(a) State **three** ways in which one can become a Member of Parliament in Britain. [3mks]

(b) Explain **six** functions of the Indian Prime Minister. [12mks]